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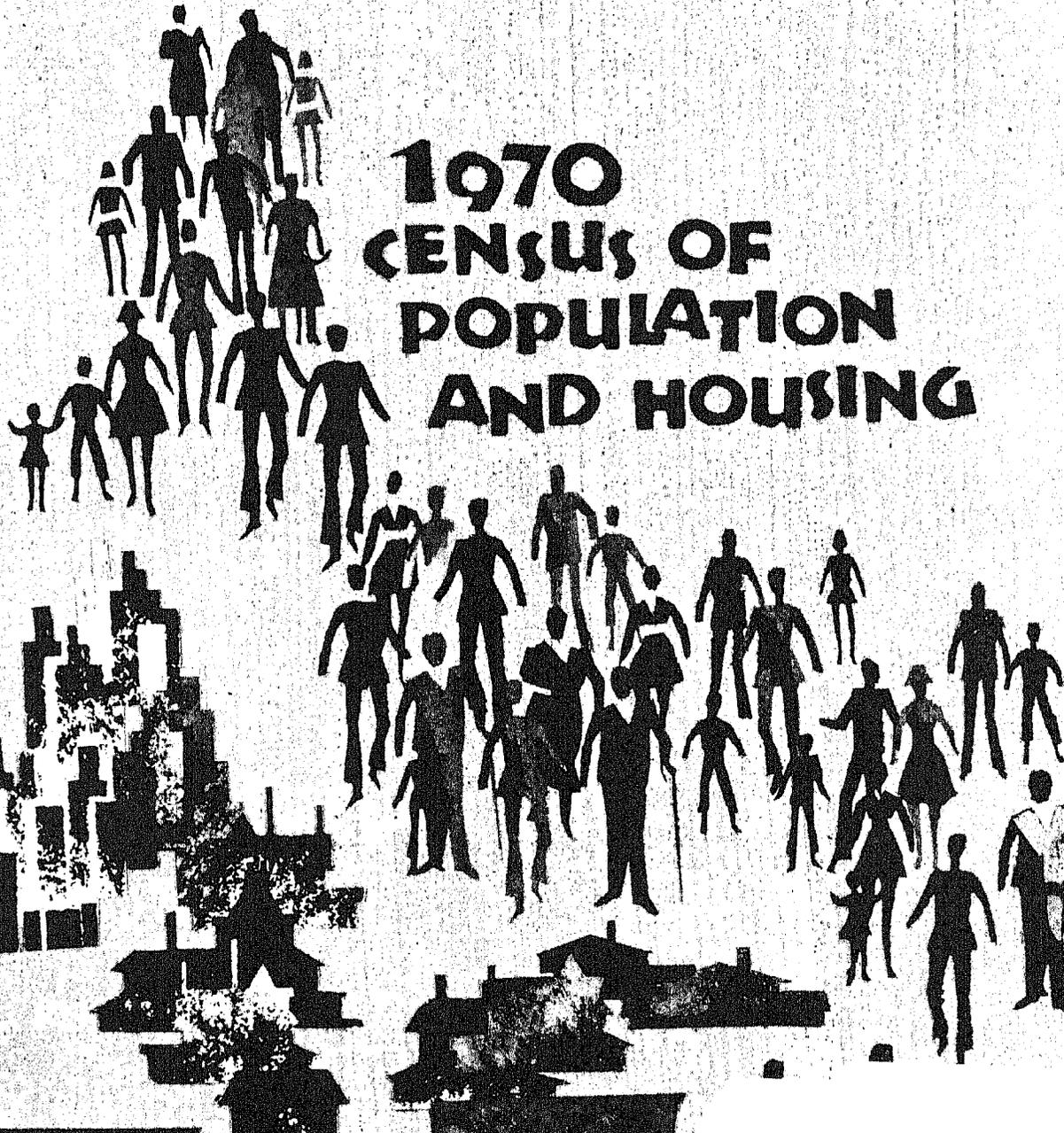


# Census Tracts

**ODESSA, TEX.**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

PHC(1)-150



## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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## CONTENTS

page

List of PHC(1) Census Tract Reports	II
Introduction	IV
Comparability of Census Tracts, 1960-1970	VII
Appendix A, Area Classifications	App-1
Appendix B, Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-3
Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data	App-13
Appendix D, Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-20

## TABLES

## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

P-1	General Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-1
P-2	Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-5
P-3	Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-9
P-4	Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-13
P-5	General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970	P-17
P-6	Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970	P-18
P-7	General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970	P-19
P-8	Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970	P-20

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

H-1	Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970	H-1
H-2	Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970	H-5
H-3	Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970	H-9
H-4	Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970	H-10
H-5	Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970	H-11

Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or accompany this report

# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

ODESSA, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program . . . . .	App-20

GENERAL . . . . .	IV
Organization of the text . . . . .	IV
Content of the tables . . . . .	IV
Sample size . . . . .	IV
Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.) . . . . .	V
Symbols . . . . .	V
Boundaries . . . . .	V
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES . . . . .	V
PROCESSING PROCEDURES . . . . .	VI

### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

## INTRODUCTION—Continued

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

**Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960**

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
ECTOR COUNTY, TEX.	
0001 . . . . .	0001 0021 PART
0002 . . . . .	0002 0021 PART
0004 . . . . .	0004 PART
0005 . . . . .	0005 0021 PART
0008 . . . . .	0008 0021 PART
0009 . . . . .	0009 0021 PART
0011 . . . . .	0011 PART 0021 PART
0017 . . . . .	0017 PART 0021 PART
0020 . . . . .	0020 0011 PART 0021 PART 0022 PART
0021 . . . . .	0021 PART 0022 PART
0022 . . . . .	0022 PART
0023 . . . . .	0021 PART
0024 . . . . .	0017 PART 0021 PART
0025 . . . . .	0004 PART 0021 PART
0026 . . . . .	0022 PART

**Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970**

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1960 tract	1970 tract
ECTOR COUNTY, TEX.	
0001 . . . . .	0001 PART
0002 . . . . .	0002 PART
0004 . . . . .	0004 0025 PART
0005 . . . . .	0005 PART
0008 . . . . .	0008 PART
0009 . . . . .	0009 PART
0011 . . . . .	0011 PART 0020 PART
0017 . . . . .	0017 PART
0020 . . . . .	0020 PART
0021 . . . . .	0023 0001 PART 0002 PART 0005 PART 0008 PART 0009 PART 0011 PART 0017 PART 0020 PART 0021 PART 0024 PART 0025 PART
0022 . . . . .	0022 0026 0020 PART 0021 PART
0017 . . . . .	0024 PART

**CORRECTION NOTE**

Because of an apparent processing error, "mean farm self-employment income" for families reporting farm income is not shown in table P-4 for tract 0016.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Ector County			Odessa								
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>RACE</b>												
All persons .....	91 805	78 380	13 425	542	5 137	4 321	6 148	3 232	2	842	2 395	4 572
White .....	86 545	73 266	13 279	542	5 115	4 290	6 098	3 218	...	830	2 389	4 495
Negro .....	4 641	4 561	80	-	5	5	5	-	...	-	1	2
Percent Negro .....	5.1	5.8	0.6	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	...	-	-	-
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
<b>Male, all ages</b>												
Under 5 years .....	45 246	38 473	6 773	270	2 573	2 132	2 950	1 613	...	448	1 211	2 297
3 and 4 years .....	4 152	3 594	558	17	169	167	325	175	...	53	111	253
5 to 9 years .....	1 710	1 477	233	8	70	75	129	65	...	28	32	102
10 to 14 years .....	5 206	4 430	776	27	284	294	320	193	...	83	127	304
15 to 19 years .....	948	812	136	2	35	48	60	48	...	13	23	56
20 to 24 years .....	1 021	869	152	6	50	61	69	40	...	22	27	62
25 to 29 years .....	5 368	4 514	854	35	339	277	262	147	...	56	126	262
30 to 34 years .....	1 046	870	176	6	65	52	52	32	...	7	25	38
35 to 39 years .....	4 769	3 989	780	33	313	253	257	172	...	34	141	210
40 to 44 years .....	1 027	837	190	4	74	57	49	34	...	5	25	49
45 to 49 years .....	1 037	845	192	7	83	58	41	34	...	10	38	33
50 to 54 years .....	968	794	174	8	57	50	51	32	...	6	29	45
55 to 59 years .....	953	814	139	6	49	57	59	35	...	6	28	46
60 to 64 years .....	784	699	85	8	50	31	57	37	...	7	21	37
65 to 69 years .....	2 823	2 493	330	17	103	111	299	143	...	25	66	174
70 to 74 years .....	613	535	78	7	21	19	49	28	...	5	10	47
75 years and over .....	465	422	43	1	17	20	40	22	...	2	10	30
<b>Female, all ages</b>												
Under 5 years .....	46 559	39 907	6 652	272	2 564	2 189	3 198	1 619	...	394	1 184	2 275
3 and 4 years .....	4 169	3 606	563	16	128	167	331	190	...	60	91	264
5 to 9 years .....	1 641	1 429	212	6	53	58	114	71	...	26	41	109
10 to 14 years .....	4 976	4 217	759	17	254	258	282	174	...	51	110	258
15 to 19 years .....	875	768	107	2	54	44	55	33	...	10	12	53
20 to 24 years .....	996	844	152	3	40	52	60	37	...	13	22	47
25 to 29 years .....	5 308	4 471	837	47	323	298	290	162	...	40	138	224
30 to 34 years .....	1 095	909	186	14	64	48	66	26	...	12	33	55
35 to 39 years .....	4 739	4 072	667	25	287	238	292	146	...	24	119	214
40 to 44 years .....	1 042	901	141	10	64	49	64	24	...	3	26	49
45 to 49 years .....	1 009	849	160	4	57	53	50	27	...	6	24	46
50 to 54 years .....	1 061	897	164	7	76	57	53	35	...	5	34	45
55 to 59 years .....	862	756	106	3	55	49	61	31	...	5	21	41
60 to 64 years .....	765	669	96	1	35	30	64	29	...	5	14	35
65 to 69 years .....	3 554	3 145	409	18	133	130	403	183	...	40	78	222
70 to 74 years .....	777	678	99	5	26	27	78	45	...	7	15	38
75 years and over .....	675	602	73	4	21	23	99	28	...	4	11	43
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All persons .....	91 805	78 380	13 425	542	5 137	4 321	6 148	3 232	...	842	2 395	4 572
In households .....	91 176	77 751	13 425	542	5 137	4 321	6 139	3 232	...	842	2 395	4 572
Head of household .....	27 588	23 696	3 892	164	1 509	1 173	2 026	1 003	...	210	723	1 330
Head of family .....	23 979	20 513	3 466	150	1 420	1 130	1 787	874	...	206	64	1 186
Primary individual .....	3 609	3 183	426	14	89	43	239	129	...	4	615	1 086
Wife of head .....	21 721	18 473	3 248	139	1 329	1 053	1 589	804	...	198	615	1 086
Other relative of head .....	41 108	34 885	6 223	236	2 265	2 080	2 452	1 401	...	430	1 037	2 118
Not related to head .....	759	697	62	3	34	15	72	24	...	4	20	38
In group quarters .....	629	629	-	-	-	-	9	-	...	-	-	-
Persons per household .....	3.30	3.28	3.45	3.30	3.40	3.68	3.03	3.22	...	4.01	3.31	3.44
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
All families .....	23 979	20 513	3 466	150	1 420	1 130	1 787	874	...	206	659	1 186
With own children under 18 years .....	14 903	12 735	2 168	79	919	805	1 047	551	...	149	389	786
Number of children .....	33 117	28 081	5 036	184	1 866	1 730	1 986	1 166	...	342	825	1 745
Husband-wife families .....	21 721	18 473	3 248	139	1 329	1 053	1 589	804	...	198	615	1 086
With own children under 18 years .....	13 452	11 422	2 030	72	851	749	905	502	...	143	364	720
Number of children .....	30 104	25 343	4 761	161	1 758	1 608	1 729	1 074	...	328	780	1 604
Percent of total under 18 years .....	85.2	84.6	88.7	80.9	92.1	90.1	81.6	87.5	...	86.8	88.7	87.5
Families with other male head .....	509	452	57	3	23	10	34	21	...	2	14	24
With own children under 18 years .....	246	217	29	3	18	4	12	14	...	1	6	13
Number of children .....	498	436	62	13	27	9	24	26	...	2	11	28
Families with female head .....	1 749	1 588	161	8	68	67	164	49	...	6	30	76
With own children under 18 years .....	1 205	1 096	109	4	50	52	130	35	...	5	19	53
Number of children .....	2 515	2 302	213	10	81	113	233	66	...	12	34	113
Percent of total under 18 years .....	7.1	7.7	4.0	5.0	4.2	6.3	11.0	5.4	...	3.2	3.9	6.2
Persons under 18 years .....	35 323	29 955	5 368	199	1 908	1 785	2 118	1 227	...	378	879	1 834
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
Single .....	31 566	26 805	4 761	197	1 846	1 446	2 095	1 130	...	263	872	1 514
Married .....	7 192	6 067	1 125	45	443	338	387	238	...	52	193	315
Separated .....	22 821	19 425	3 396	144	1 365	1 078	1 640	834	...	204	641	1 140
Widowed .....	424	367	57	1	9	3	12	18	...	1	11	24
Divorced .....	489	414	75	3	11	10	16	22	...	2	9	16
Number of children .....	1 064	899	165	5	27	20	52	36	...	5	29	45
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
Single .....	33 201	28 522	4 679	206	1 923	1 514	2 361	1 119	...	255	878	1 582
Married .....	5 991	5 146	845	39	388	280	337	152	...	36	159	262
Separated .....	23 089	19 686	3 403	148	1 381	1 108	1 680	838	...	207	640	1 153
Widowed .....	530	483	47	4	9	9	17	17	...	1	8	27
Divorced .....	2 507	2 239	268	13	92	67	177	76	...	6	48	96
Number of children .....	1 614	1 451	163	6	62	59	167	53	...	6	31	71

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Odessa—Con.											Balance of Ector County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	2 757	5 156	891	5 423	6 767	6 353	3 759	7 120	3 071	5 536	4 356	1 830	3	653
White	2 724	5 122	866	5 348	6 741	6 339	1 254	5 478	2 576	5 511	4 328	1 825	...	653
Negro	3	18	20	16	16	-	2 448	1 544	445	18	15	-	...	-
Percent Negro	0.1	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.2	-	65.1	21.7	14.5	0.3	0.3	-	...	-
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	1 344	2 451	492	2 624	3 278	3 166	1 840	3 473	1 504	2 675	2 131	963	...	126
3 and 4 years	108	142	25	301	231	232	201	484	203	198	199	82	...	27
5 to 9 years	34	52	10	101	106	113	98	187	90	91	86	27	...	12
5 years	82	180	10	224	309	366	261	493	224	348	301	100	...	35
6 years	17	31	3	45	62	66	44	114	38	54	53	21	...	7
10 to 14 years	11	38	2	48	51	64	49	101	49	64	55	21	...	6
14 years	118	238	14	204	357	447	289	432	207	404	300	106	...	36
15 to 19 years	21	55	-	29	77	87	51	78	43	87	65	18	...	12
15 years	139	283	56	227	351	306	244	353	165	256	196	106	...	30
16 years	15	38	5	39	81	70	49	81	35	70	57	27	...	6
17 years	13	57	1	36	74	81	56	68	41	74	40	35	...	9
18 years	27	58	8	37	87	67	55	53	32	54	38	23	...	5
19 years	28	65	19	60	62	60	51	75	33	50	40	8	...	4
20 to 24 years	56	65	23	55	47	28	33	76	24	23	21	13	...	3
20 years	143	200	73	289	154	110	100	244	96	56	90	58	...	14
21 years	31	60	22	43	35	24	33	51	21	13	16	8	...	4
22 years	28	38	12	63	20	18	18	62	19	3	8	9	...	4
25 to 34 years	165	246	78	374	401	425	140	422	166	370	361	113	...	42
35 to 44 years	146	274	57	253	448	610	234	328	180	561	372	127	...	47
45 to 54 years	155	321	57	287	505	403	183	318	123	322	223	106	...	21
55 to 59 years	92	212	20	133	200	128	76	94	48	77	38	51	...	9
60 to 64 years	76	159	42	136	141	75	35	112	38	31	24	65	...	19
65 to 74 years	95	164	40	150	135	47	60	147	43	24	19	31	...	4
75 years and over	25	32	20	46	46	17	17	46	11	28	8	18	...	4
<b>Female, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	1 413	2 705	399	2 799	3 489	3 187	1 919	3 647	1 567	2 861	2 225	867	...	327
3 and 4 years	111	150	21	304	247	229	176	550	217	163	191	69	...	34
5 to 9 years	34	63	6	117	95	98	60	231	88	77	82	29	...	7
5 years	76	191	10	240	319	374	273	472	228	330	300	87	...	28
6 years	9	29	2	49	63	69	44	80	47	57	56	11	...	4
10 to 14 years	23	41	1	48	69	72	54	94	46	56	66	16	...	5
14 years	89	201	12	206	348	401	293	454	225	384	334	103	...	39
15 to 19 years	26	44	3	44	79	75	52	83	50	69	66	23	...	10
15 years	138	326	41	277	321	317	221	379	168	317	220	70	...	31
16 years	20	65	7	46	63	79	58	72	37	102	63	13	...	7
17 years	31	68	4	36	70	74	63	76	33	79	48	19	...	3
18 years	26	53	8	66	79	70	31	86	44	75	47	10	...	12
19 years	23	75	8	57	60	60	33	73	44	41	34	17	...	3
20 to 24 years	38	65	14	72	49	34	36	72	26	20	28	11	...	6
20 years	162	209	49	327	210	171	122	290	121	104	173	51	...	26
21 years	46	68	12	76	34	28	33	57	32	28	23	12	...	3
22 years	30	34	16	73	29	28	31	69	15	19	25	12	...	4
25 to 34 years	131	259	36	303	433	518	187	428	177	487	397	105	...	41
35 to 44 years	130	310	45	247	531	577	280	374	193	520	348	135	...	44
45 to 54 years	188	408	39	325	535	361	179	279	100	265	174	110	...	30
55 to 59 years	104	240	33	167	199	95	56	104	44	64	41	54	...	17
60 to 64 years	83	170	35	138	127	57	58	115	29	25	19	33	...	17
65 to 74 years	124	164	51	185	153	59	44	138	47	55	18	33	...	13
75 years and over	77	77	27	80	66	28	30	64	18	147	10	17	...	7
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	2 757	5 156	891	5 423	6 767	6 353	3 759	7 120	3 071	5 536	4 356	1 830	...	653
In households	2 649	5 038	756	5 421	6 767	6 348	3 751	7 090	3 071	5 322	4 356	1 830	...	653
Head of household	1 086	1 847	384	1 996	2 273	1 857	939	1 857	714	1 450	1 154	543	...	207
Head of family	738	1 511	205	1 511	1 949	1 713	776	1 545	646	1 400	1 106	472	...	178
Primary individual	348	336	179	485	324	144	163	312	68	50	48	71	...	29
Other of head	646	1 345	172	1 305	1 758	1 631	579	1 262	566	1 352	1 043	443	...	167
Other relative of head	869	1 790	166	2 028	2 697	2 819	2 203	3 887	1 763	2 496	2 148	835	...	270
Not related to head	48	56	34	92	39	41	30	84	24	11	9	...	...	9
In group quarters	108	118	135	2	-	5	8	30	-	24	-	-	...	-
Persons per household	2.44	2.73	1.97	2.72	2.98	3.42	3.99	3.82	4.30	3.67	3.77	3.37	...	3.15
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	738	1 511	205	1 511	1 949	1 713	776	1 545	646	1 400	1 106	472	...	178
With own children under 18 years	318	686	60	749	1 067	1 191	533	1 029	448	1 065	864	281	...	88
Number of children	632	1 340	95	1 527	2 156	2 411	1 586	2 950	1 417	2 252	1 871	623	...	218
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	646	1 345	172	1 305	1 758	1 631	579	1 262	566	1 352	1 043	443	...	167
With own children under 18 years	268	597	46	627	955	1 138	394	851	397	1 023	820	263	...	81
Number of children	548	1 175	76	1 300	1 958	2 313	1 222	2 485	1 261	2 173	1 790	592	...	204
Percent of total under 18 years	76.5	81.5	60.8	74.8	86.4	92.9	67.7	74.8	82.6	95.3	93.3	87.8	...	84.6
<b>Families with other male head</b>	28	29	6	51	32	18	40	70	19	12	16	7	...	6
With own children under 18 years	14	17	1	17	12	10	27	27	5	8	8	3	...	3
Number of children	25	34	1	31	19	15	62	64	15	15	15	6	...	7
<b>Families with female head</b>	64	137	27	155	159	64	157	213	61	36	47	22	...	5
With own children under 18 years	36	72	13	105	100	43	112	151	46	34	36	15	...	4
Number of children	59	131	18	196	179	83	302	401	141	64	66	25	...	7
Percent of total under 18 years	8.2	9.1	14.4	11.3	7.9	3.3	16.7	12.1	9.2	2.8	3.4	3.7	...	2.9
Persons under 18 years	716	1 441	125	1 739	2 265	2 490	1 805	3 321	1 526	2 281	1 918	674	...	241
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 057	1 946	443	1 924	2 458	2 208	1 140	2 142	913	1 812	1 396	693	...	240
Married	236	452	118	341	537	478	393	563	262	381	295	163	...	50
Separated	700	1 396	217	1 394	1 807	1 681	671	1 438	620	1 390	1 064	477	...	177
Widowed	19	18	15	43	25	28	39	64	23	11	3	9	...	3
Divorced	29	24	17	54	24	13	35	77	12	28	12	9	...	1
Divorced	92	74	91	135	90	36	41	64	19	13	25	44	...	12
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 163	2 207	359	2 093	2 654	2 258	1 229	2 254	947	2 053	1 466	631	...	236
Married	170	398	46	257	419	435	332	474	222	431	309	99	...	34
Separated	707	1 417	197	1 422	1 850	1 682	695	1 455	631					

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Ector County—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	523	290	1 493	76	56	52	128	62	285	2 504	1 231	20	395	3 824
White	521	288	1 490	76	56	52	128	—	285	2 456	1 230	20	391	3 805
Negro	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	62	—	14	1	—	—	—
Percent Negro	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	0.6	0.1	—	—	—
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<i>Male, all ages</i>														
Under 5 years	250	136	764	42	21	30	48	28	140	1 264	626	8	210	1 915
3 and 4 years	21	15	70	4	—	1	—	—	21	104	32	—	26	135
5 to 9 years	11	5	30	1	—	—	—	—	2	49	24	—	12	59
10 to 14 years	18	20	69	2	—	1	16	4	13	165	63	—	45	225
15 to 19 years	4	7	13	1	—	1	—	—	2	30	7	—	10	32
20 to 24 years	4	1	10	—	—	—	—	8	1	29	15	—	10	43
25 to 29 years	31	9	98	—	—	—	—	—	3	179	69	—	41	268
30 to 34 years	6	1	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	38	19	—	5	55
35 to 39 years	25	19	100	4	14	2	—	—	11	143	69	—	24	231
40 to 44 years	6	3	22	—	—	—	—	—	4	40	19	—	6	52
45 to 49 years	7	5	22	3	—	—	—	—	2	36	18	—	6	58
50 to 54 years	3	3	24	—	—	—	—	—	2	32	13	—	6	56
55 to 59 years	5	1	12	1	14	2	—	—	1	17	11	—	4	44
60 to 64 years	12	8	48	1	—	—	—	—	1	17	8	—	1	21
65 to 69 years	1	3	13	—	—	—	—	—	17	51	31	—	16	72
70 to 74 years	1	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	4	22
75 years and over	31	24	84	5	—	5	32	2	20	139	61	—	4	117
<i>Female, all ages</i>														
Under 5 years	273	154	729	34	35	22	80	34	145	1 240	605	12	185	1 909
3 and 4 years	19	19	68	4	14	—	—	—	24	90	54	—	23	141
5 to 9 years	3	9	25	—	—	—	—	—	5	33	21	—	14	55
10 to 14 years	20	19	84	—	—	2	48	—	15	126	67	—	6	215
15 to 19 years	2	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	10	—	6	31
20 to 24 years	3	3	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	8	—	3	43
25 to 29 years	22	20	79	3	—	1	—	—	14	199	62	—	33	256
30 to 34 years	5	3	20	—	—	—	—	—	2	56	5	—	7	53
35 to 39 years	28	8	79	5	14	—	—	—	6	20	133	—	18	207
40 to 44 years	6	3	16	—	—	—	—	—	1	27	10	—	5	52
45 to 49 years	3	—	25	3	—	—	—	—	3	34	10	—	4	54
50 to 54 years	8	2	19	1	14	—	—	—	2	33	12	—	4	41
55 to 59 years	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	7	—	4	34
60 to 64 years	5	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	19	9	—	1	26
65 to 69 years	27	16	55	4	—	2	—	—	14	61	38	—	9	106
70 to 74 years	9	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	16	11	—	4	27
75 years and over	3	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	6	—	1	19
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	523	290	1 493	76	56	52	128	62	285	2 504	1 231	20	395	3 824
In households	523	290	1 493	76	56	52	128	62	285	2 504	1 231	20	395	3 824
Head of household	180	88	455	34	21	33	32	25	80	682	378	5	67	1 061
Head of family	159	75	391	23	21	11	32	16	74	634	337	5	63	974
Primary individual	21	13	64	11	—	22	—	9	6	48	41	—	4	87
Wife of head	147	66	351	22	21	10	32	13	73	597	321	5	60	919
Other relative of head	196	135	680	20	14	7	64	24	129	1 220	522	10	267	1 829
Not related to head	—	1	7	—	—	2	—	—	3	5	10	—	1	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.91	3.30	3.28	2.24	2.67	1.58	4.00	2.48	3.56	3.67	3.26	4.00	5.90	3.60
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	159	75	391	23	21	11	32	16	74	634	337	5	63	974
With own children under 18 years	84	51	233	12	14	3	32	3	51	434	188	5	56	633
Number of children	161	119	553	20	14	5	64	12	113	1 019	417	10	235	1 453
Husband-wife families	147	66	351	22	21	10	32	13	73	597	321	5	60	919
With own children under 18 years	79	44	206	11	14	3	32	2	50	408	181	5	53	598
Number of children	153	102	498	19	14	5	64	8	111	962	405	10	229	1 385
Percent of total under 18 years	92.7	83.6	84.1	95.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	38.1	94.9	90.3	90.2	100.0	94.8	89.2
Families with other male head	1	1	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	17
With own children under 18 years	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	10
Number of children	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1	—	—	21
Families with female head	11	8	30	—	—	1	—	3	1	30	9	—	3	38
With own children under 18 years	5	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	6	—	3	25
Number of children	8	17	48	—	—	—	—	4	2	38	11	—	6	47
Percent of total under 18 years	4.8	13.9	8.1	—	—	—	—	19.0	1.7	3.6	2.4	—	2.5	3.0
Persons under 18 years	165	122	592	20	28	5	64	21	117	1 065	449	10	242	1 553
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
All persons	186	93	544	36	21	28	32	22	98	854	461	6	103	1 342
Male, 14 years old and over	186	93	544	36	21	28	32	22	98	854	461	6	103	1 342
Single	31	22	134	10	—	3	—	1	18	211	104	1	37	339
Married	147	68	370	23	21	13	32	18	75	616	330	5	65	958
Separated	—	2	7	1	—	2	—	3	—	6	5	—	1	8
Widowed	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	14	—	1	20
Divorced	6	3	25	3	—	11	—	3	4	16	13	—	—	25
Female, 14 years old and over	217	99	518	27	21	20	32	26	94	881	427	5	94	1 350
Single	35	12	93	4	—	2	—	6	17	191	56	—	25	271
Married	156	68	366	22	21	11	32	15	75	622	329	5	66	970
Separated	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	5	—	3	18
Widowed	17	10	31	1	—	5	—	3	1	51	30	—	3	69
Divorced	9	9	28	—	—	2	—	2	1	17	12	—	—	40

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
<b>RACE</b>										
All persons	1 195	4 844	3 522	1 495	918	2 451	4 624	6 481	3 821	3 356
White	1 195	4 811	3 506	1 492	906	2 445	4 547	6 467	3 813	3 281
Negro	-	5	-	2	-	1	2	-	2 510	440
Percent Negro	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	65.7	13.2
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>										
<b>Male, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	596	2 382	1 749	765	490	1 232	2 327	3 214	1 868	1 644
3 and 4 years	44	188	190	70	57	111	254	232	201	204
5 to 9 years	20	86	70	30	29	32	103	113	98	90
10 to 14 years	62	312	213	69	85	127	305	382	265	267
15 to 19 years	9	52	55	13	14	23	57	66	45	40
20 to 24 years	12	65	41	10	22	27	62	72	50	58
25 to 34 years	71	308	156	98	56	126	262	447	292	278
35 to 44 years	18	58	33	17	7	25	38	87	52	47
45 to 54 years	63	278	191	100	38	155	212	306	244	174
55 to 64 years	10	63	41	22	5	25	49	70	49	29
65 to 74 years	16	62	37	20	10	38	33	81	56	43
75 years and over	13	57	37	22	9	29	45	67	55	36
Female, all ages	599	2 462	1 773	730	428	1 219	2 297	3 267	1 951	1 719
Under 5 years	50	186	209	68	64	105	264	229	180	241
3 and 4 years	23	61	80	25	26	41	109	98	61	60
5 to 9 years	45	278	193	84	51	110	260	422	273	260
10 to 14 years	6	46	39	17	10	12	53	69	44	48
15 to 19 years	8	55	40	19	13	22	47	96	54	50
20 to 24 years	86	320	182	79	43	138	227	401	298	294
25 to 34 years	24	53	29	20	12	33	56	75	53	32
35 to 44 years	56	266	154	79	29	133	216	317	227	186
45 to 54 years	17	55	27	16	3	26	49	79	59	36
55 to 64 years	7	56	27	25	9	24	46	74	65	36
65 to 74 years	19	65	37	19	6	48	45	70	33	50
75 years and over	6	55	32	7	6	21	41	60	33	20
Relationship to head of household	7	35	31	12	5	14	35	34	37	22
Persons per household	44	157	199	55	44	78	224	171	122	154
Type of family and number of own children	8	36	51	8	7	15	38	28	33	33
All families	328	1 289	949	392	229	680	1 197	1 745	792	728
With own children under 18 years	167	889	602	233	161	403	789	1 223	536	499
Number of children	402	1 891	1 285	553	362	839	1 750	2 475	1 598	1 530
Husband-wife families	306	1 200	870	352	220	636	1 096	1 663	592	637
With own children under 18 years	153	828	546	206	154	378	723	1 170	396	447
Number of children	365	1 761	1 176	498	347	794	1 609	2 377	1 230	1 372
Percent of total under 18 years	83.0	90.3	87.2	84.1	87.2	87.5	87.5	93.1	67.4	89.5
Families with other male head	9	11	22	10	3	14	24	18	40	18
With own children under 18 years	6	4	14	4	2	6	13	10	27	5
Number of children	20	9	26	7	3	11	28	15	62	15
Families with female head	13	78	57	30	6	30	77	64	160	65
With own children under 18 years	8	57	42	23	5	19	53	43	113	47
Number of children	17	121	83	48	12	34	113	83	306	140
Percent of total under 18 years	3.9	6.2	6.2	8.1	3.0	3.7	6.1	3.2	16.8	8.7
Persons under 18 years	440	1 950	1 349	592	398	907	1 839	2 554	1 826	1 643
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>										
Single	437	1 632	1 223	545	299	893	1 544	2 240	1 162	1 019
Married	95	369	260	134	62	193	318	478	394	380
Separated	321	1 225	902	371	227	662	1 153	1 713	689	694
Widowed	4	3	20	7	2	11	26	28	42	29
Divorced	4	12	22	15	2	9	17	13	35	19
Female, 14 years old and over	442	1 731	1 218	519	282	899	1 602	2 290	1 255	1 047
Single	73	315	164	93	40	159	264	435	338	229
Married	325	1 264	906	367	229	661	1 164	1 714	710	706
Separated	5	21	19	4	3	8	27	13	69	25
Widowed	23	84	86	31	7	48	101	88	114	64
Divorced	21	68	62	28	6	31	73	53	93	50

**Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Ector County			Odessa								
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons .....	91 805	78 380	13 425	527	5 137	4 336	6 148	3 238	10	828	2 422	4 545
Native of native parentage .....	86 515	73 608	12 907	527	5 006	4 285	5 996	3 090	...	802	2 394	4 222
Native of foreign or mixed parentage .....	4 294	3 857	437	-	109	44	141	104	...	26	21	271
Foreign born .....	996	915	81	-	22	7	11	44	...	-	7	52
<b>Foreign stock .....</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>518</b>	-	<b>131</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>148</b>	...	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>323</b>
United Kingdom .....	189	145	44	-	13	7	-	8	...	-	6	25
Ireland (Eire) .....	57	57	-	-	-	-	4	-	...	-	-	-
Sweden .....	48	43	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Germany .....	254	208	46	-	8	16	11	14	...	-	-	34
Poland .....	29	21	8	-	6	-	8	-	...	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia .....	37	37	-	-	6	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Austria .....	73	65	8	-	6	-	52	-	...	-	-	-
Hungary .....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	12
U.S.S.R. .....	77	70	7	-	12	6	-	-	...	-	-	-
Italy .....	52	52	-	-	17	10	10	-	...	-	-	-
Canada .....	176	176	-	-	25	-	13	11	...	-	-	-
Mexico .....	3 787	3 457	330	-	7	-	31	77	...	26	15	228
Cuba .....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Other America .....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
All other and not reported .....	431	361	70	-	29	12	23	38	...	-	7	24
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup> .....	12 676	11 175	1 501	16	63	36	194	416	...	56	121	694
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup> .....	304	252	52	-	-	44	41	6	...	-	-	27
Persons of Spanish mother tongue .....	11 380	10 088	1 292	8	25	15	78	360	...	47	94	624
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage .....	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old .....</b>	<b>27 008</b>	<b>22 925</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>779</b>	...	<b>227</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 113</b>
Nursery school .....	256	250	6	-	16	-	24	-	...	-	-	7
Public .....	59	59	-	-	-	-	24	-	...	-	-	7
Kindergarten .....	582	512	70	-	43	34	29	14	...	-	15	35
Public .....	145	130	15	-	-	-	6	-	...	-	-	7
Elementary .....	17 154	14 348	2 806	136	992	935	973	505	...	151	453	819
Public .....	16 904	14 148	2 756	136	974	881	946	505	...	151	453	819
High school .....	7 340	6 279	1 061	42	533	446	434	216	...	52	246	226
Public .....	7 268	6 222	1 046	42	533	441	434	216	...	52	246	220
College .....	1 676	1 536	140	-	93	108	231	44	...	24	18	26
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>												
16 and 17 years .....	90.8	90.0	95.5	56.3	99.7	93.0	92.9	95.5	...	...	98.4	77.6
18 and 19 years .....	54.2	55.3	46.6	-	73.8	84.2	60.8	41.9	...	...	71.9	25.3
20 and 21 years .....	14.1	15.9	3.9	-	16.1	26.4	14.1	10.0	...	30.8	14.9	7.1
22 to 24 years .....	6.4	6.7	4.3	-	10.1	6.0	15.2	8.2	...	13.3	-	1.6
25 to 34 years .....	4.1	4.4	2.5	-	3.2	6.0	7.9	1.3	...	-	-	-
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school .....	21.0	20.2	25.4	8.9	7.2	9.3	19.3	33.2	...	30.1	11.9	33.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over .....</b>	<b>46 589</b>	<b>39 800</b>	<b>6 789</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>1 542</b>	...	<b>360</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>2 144</b>
No school years completed .....	813	713	100	-	5	4	29	36	...	-	9	26
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years .....	2 093	1 792	301	4	9	42	42	98	...	5	20	54
5 to 7 years .....	4 638	3 866	772	43	124	82	269	170	...	37	50	252
8 years .....	3 679	2 912	767	18	91	62	265	198	...	32	79	195
High school:												
1 to 3 years .....	10 933	9 071	1 862	96	521	566	1 043	420	...	92	326	666
4 years .....	14 505	12 329	2 176	76	985	832	907	494	...	163	636	767
College:												
1 to 3 years .....	5 995	5 459	536	37	547	386	422	115	...	15	136	163
4 years or more .....	3 933	3 658	275	16	512	153	112	31	...	16	73	21
Median school years completed .....	12.1	12.1	11.3	11.5	12.7	12.4	11.7	12.0	...	12.1	12.3	11.5
Percent high school graduates .....	52.4	53.9	44.0	44.5	73.2	64.5	46.6	41.0	...	53.9	63.6	44.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married .....</b>	<b>6 273</b>	<b>5 289</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>170</b>	...	<b>39</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>253</b>
Children ever born .....	18 778	15 601	3 177	116	1 164	1 040	1 024	501	...	120	646	750
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	2 993	2 950	3 229	2 762	2 487	2 744	2 731	2 947	...	3 077	3 047	2 964
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>83 463</b>	<b>71 152</b>	<b>12 311</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>4 842</b>	<b>3 977</b>	<b>5 493</b>	<b>2 868</b>	...	<b>720</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>3 989</b>
Same house as in 1970 .....	35 299	30 736	4 563	227	2 454	1 757	2 588	1 257	...	196	913	1 484
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA .....	24 282	20 576	3 706	170	1 202	1 039	1 428	910	...	329	547	1 152
In other part of this SMSA .....	1 691	683	1 008	47	24	59	58	-	...	-	51	25
Outside this SMSA:												
North and West .....	18 128	15 664	2 464	76	1 014	1 020	1 243	625	...	179	653	940
South .....	4 033	3 401	632	52	320	309	309	115	...	15	143	210
Abroad .....	14 095	12 263	1 832	24	694	695	934	510	...	164	510	730
Total .....	595	521	74	-	8	70	28	29	...	7	8	22
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
<b>All workers .....</b>	<b>35 138</b>	<b>30 285</b>	<b>4 853</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>1 064</b>	...	<b>292</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1 741</b>
Private auto: Driver .....	29 029	25 344	3 685	167	2 003	1 551	2 258	827	...	280	805	1 495
Passenger .....	2 605	2 307	298	-	135	96	191	186	...	7	49	159
Bus or streetcar .....	17	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Walked to work .....	841	485	356	21	-	-	4	16	...	-	6	17
Worked at home .....	611	458	153	-	23	41	19	8	...	-	27	11
Other .....	2 035	1 680	355	-	144	137	131	27	...	5	47	54
Inside SMSA:												
Odessa city .....	30 423	26 156	4 267	168	2 011	1 553	2 239	924	...	250	752	1 465
Remainder of Ector County .....	25 750	22 861	2 889	141	1 719	1 336	1 857	776	...	215	607	1 197
Outside SMSA:												
Remainder of Ector County .....	4 673	3 295	1 378	27	292	217	382	148	...	35	145	268
Outside SMSA .....	2 522	2 152	370	20	217	143	186	92	...	42	70	137
Place of work not reported .....	2 193	1 977	216	-	77	129	178	48	...	-	112	139

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts**

Odessa—Con.

Balance of Ector County

**NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
<b>All persons</b>														
Native of native parentage	2 757	5 156	835	5 423	6 767	6 353	3 759	7 120	3 127	5 536	4 356	1 506	661	454
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 683	4 975	809	5 183	6 578	6 215	3 252	5 518	2 452	5 374	4 237	1 472	643	454
Foreign born	54	138	26	193	162	96	395	1 206	618	151	102	1 472	23	18
<b>Foreign stock</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>
United Kingdom	8	15	—	—	38	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
Ireland (Eire)	19	—	7	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	5	6	10	8	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Germany	6	34	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	8	6	6	13	6	—	—
Czechoslovakia	4	—	—	5	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	23	—	6	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	40	9	—	12	15	—	—	—	30	21	—	—	—
Cuba	32	31	—	140	76	—	502	1 499	663	85	45	23	12	—
Other America	—	8	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	17	—	20	19	11	5	88	6	27	35	5	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	126	212	21	636	214	153	1 347	4 621	1 902	202	145	69	52	14
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	28	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	126	177	15	588	104	109	1 325	4 364	1 790	162	77	21	27	5
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>														
Nursery school	558	1 309	83	972	1 857	2 186	1 398	2 051	1 060	1 981	1 550	427	222	108
Public	—	24	—	16	56	21	11	40	6	17	12	—	—	—
Kindergarten	4	56	—	5	—	—	6	11	6	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—	6	62	67	24	35	42	20	26	—	—	5
Elementary	4	—	—	—	22	20	16	23	26	—	6	—	—	—
Public	297	634	29	626	1 064	1 351	920	1 490	1 251	1 005	325	142	77	77
High school	292	615	29	621	1 051	1 343	913	1 478	717	1 222	1 000	307	135	77
Public	185	392	54	272	519	619	391	432	253	541	426	93	80	76
College	185	392	54	272	519	619	391	410	244	532	420	93	80	76
Percent enrolled in school by age:	72	203	—	52	156	128	52	54	42	152	81	9	—	—
16 and 17 years	75.4	88.1	54.3	73.3	92.3	99.9	81.2	71.0	70.1	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.9	80.0
18 and 19 years	52.6	72.1	20.9	23.0	46.4	65.5	53.0	48.6	57.5	80.5	74.4	25.0	21.2	—
20 and 21 years	29.3	10.9	—	9.5	30.3	20.0	30.5	5.1	15.0	38.8	27.5	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	17.0	—	—	9.7	3.6	16.3	3.8	7.8	—	4.0	8.2	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	3.2	—	1.2	4.8	9.8	3.6	4.2	2.0	7.2	5.6	2.5	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	21.8	12.5	42.0	34.3	8.8	4.9	30.6	44.7	28.6	3.0	4.7	35.9	38.5	25.4

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>														
No school years completed	1 590	3 038	561	2 821	3 915	3 413	1 559	2 964	1 238	2 960	2 037	756	312	242
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11	10	—	20	30	—	147	325	52	9	—	8	—	3
5 to 7 years	32	51	27	160	54	42	306	569	188	82	7	29	16	20
8 years	236	259	60	465	211	72	284	785	329	77	61	105	28	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	169	167	60	376	290	143	138	282	167	109	71	100	58	40
4 years	508	726	124	873	673	363	586	257	366	402	225	102	71	71
College: 1 to 3 years	404	1 033	166	645	741	1 351	233	266	154	869	995	235	80	68
4 years or more	172	493	55	208	74	688	36	85	38	745	377	42	23	20
Median school years completed	11.0	12.3	12.1	10.3	12.5	12.7	8.3	7.2	8.3	13.0	12.5	12	5	—
Percent high school graduates	39.9	60.1	51.7	32.9	67.9	78.9	20.6	14.1	19.8	78.3	73.4	38.2	34.6	33.6

**CHILDREN EVER BORN**

<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>														
Children ever born	123	281	44	239	448	616	290	329	195	477	309	107	44	36
Per 1,000 women ever married	328	743	101	885	1 202	1 503	1 056	1 557	805	1 206	854	375	177	127
	2 667	2 644	2 295	3 703	2 683	2 440	3 641	4 733	4 128	2 528	2 764	3 505	4 023	3 528

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>														
Some house as in 1970	2 538	4 864	809	4 816	6 285	5 892	3 366	6 086	2 677	5 175	3 966	1 352	626	407
Different house:	876	2 209	320	2 061	2 939	2 232	1 914	2 939	1 032	1 584	1 744	362	227	130
In central city of this SMSA	753	1 452	122	1 192	1 668	1 768	1 065	1 692	944	2 087	1 056	660	164	123
In other part of this SMSA	19	98	12	91	13	19	18	39	—	14	96	—	92	58
Outside this SMSA	664	943	202	1 241	1 445	1 597	162	811	540	1 325	984	234	137	81
North and West	119	213	54	301	309	253	23	121	21	348	150	48	26	15
South	545	730	148	940	1 136	1 344	139	690	519	977	834	186	111	66
Abroad	18	29	—	37	32	27	11	118	24	31	22	10	—	—

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK**

<b>All workers</b>														
Private auto: Driver	1 112	2 311	305	2 082	3 046	2 637	1 307	1 983	988	2 046	1 511	489	198	171
Passenger	906	1 990	185	1 600	2 702	2 352	1 002	1 535	748	1 512	1 421	332	163	148
Bus or streetcar	17	153	17	249	164	128	198	249	184	49	76	39	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	68	79	29	51	44	35	51	28	36	—	—	55	9	—
Other	5	21	41	24	82	68	5	15	—	68	—	29	—	5
Inside SMSA:	116	68	27	158	54	51	156	20	417	14	14	28	26	12
Odessa city	965	2 095	238	1 784	2 630	2 231	1 188	1 690	912	1 728	1 328	386	161	157
Remainder of Ector County	840	1 924	199	1 469	2 423	1 845	1 138	1 551	796	1 582	1 241	307	129	98
Outside SMSA	125	171	39	315	207	386	50	139	116	146	87	79	32	59
Place of work not reported	48	115	23	139	227	182	15	84	25	261	126	47	25	14
	99	101	44	159	189	224	104	209	51	57	57	56	12	—

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Ector County—Con.													
	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	589	293	1 442	73	87	38	136	6	321	2 504	1 230	-	260	3 825
Native of native parentage	589	293	1 408	73	87	38	136	...	306	2 259	1 223	-	200	3 720
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	...	15	211	7	-	41	94
Foreign born	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	-	34	-	-	19	11
<b>Foreign stock</b>														
United Kingdom	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	...	15	245	7	-	60	105
Ireland (Eire)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	16	7	-	-	15
Sweden	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	15	185	-	-	60	21
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	44	-	-	-	21
All other and not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	101	573	-	-	233	384
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	...	-	36	-	-	233	288
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	...	93	550	7	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	107	57	463	17	-	6	23	...	97	899	306	-	98	1 253
Nursery school	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	22	5	-	-	7
Kindergarten	18	-	13	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	7
Public	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	65	607	188	-	74	841
Elementary	70	45	349	6	-	-	17	...	65	595	188	-	74	834
Public	70	45	343	6	-	-	17	...	25	243	102	-	24	341
High school	19	12	79	11	-	6	-	...	25	243	87	-	24	341
Public	19	12	79	11	-	-	-	...	7	27	11	-	-	64
College	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent enrolled in school by age:	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	...	99.9	62.5	62.5	-	-	99.9
16 and 17 years	-	-	42.4	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	18.1
18 and 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	6.2
20 and 21 years	-	-	13.8	-	-	-	-	...	-	2.1	2.5	-	-	5.3
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	47.7	50.0	30.4	-	-	-	-	...	38.9	25.3	15.8	-	-	12.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	316	160	702	54	50	26	73	...	89	1 217	697	-	108	1 951
No school years completed	-	-	4	-	8	-	-	...	-	50	4	-	9	14
Elementary:	20	-	39	4	-	-	-	...	11	58	9	-	36	59
1 to 4 years	26	17	98	10	-	-	-	...	30	93	69	-	42	214
5 to 7 years	22	9	107	-	9	4	18	...	24	126	85	-	3	183
8 years	114	66	215	11	24	6	50	...	15	402	306	-	8	582
High school:	80	53	173	24	26	4	11	...	4	144	54	-	-	637
1 to 3 years	22	9	46	5	4	-	-	...	-	84	-	-	-	152
4 years	24	6	20	-	3	-	-	...	8.1	12.1	12.0	-	5.5	11.6
College:	11.4	11.5	10.4	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.4	...	21.3	51.8	51.6	-	7.4	46.1
4 years or more	42.4	42.5	34.0	53.7	66.0	65.4	75.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent high school graduates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	51	10	81	17	-	4	5	...	5	216	87	-	33	283
Children ever born	102	38	263	45	-	12	20	...	30	641	272	-	179	881
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 000	...	3 247	...	-	...	...	...	...	2 968	3 126	-	5 424	3 113
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	535	244	1 367	73	57	38	121	...	264	2 313	1 129	-	235	3 544
Same house as in 1970	189	96	543	5	21	7	50	...	113	932	556	-	185	1 127
Different house:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	75	540	6	-	31	1 410
In central city of this SMSA	129	66	402	47	36	17	-	...	-	268	215	-	-	253
In other part of this SMSA	-	-	106	16	-	-	-	...	76	510	313	-	-	548
Outside this SMSA	192	71	235	-	-	14	53	...	6	88	189	-	-	138
North and West	11	-	91	-	-	-	20	...	70	422	124	-	-	410
South	181	71	144	-	-	14	33	...	-	-	6	-	-	23
Abroad	6	11	13	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	245	102	503	30	33	20	43	...	94	936	479	-	78	1 426
Private auto:	229	95	296	16	7	4	36	...	37	741	353	-	70	1 152
Driver	9	-	67	5	8	-	-	...	22	63	22	-	-	57
Passenger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	84	9	-	16	-	...	8	56	85	-	-	34
Walked to work	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	...	-	55	-	-	8	43
Worked at home	7	-	50	-	18	-	7	...	27	21	19	-	-	140
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inside SMSA:	176	97	432	21	33	20	36	...	94	809	460	-	68	1 317
Odessa city	148	97	312	9	33	11	36	...	57	528	162	-	60	902
Remainder of Ector County	28	-	120	12	9	-	-	...	37	281	298	-	8	415
Outside SMSA	58	-	35	9	-	-	-	...	-	106	6	-	-	70
Place of work not reported	11	5	36	-	-	-	7	...	-	21	13	-	10	39

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts										
	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0025
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
All persons	981	4 925	3 531	1 452	901	2 509	4 583	6 489	3 765	3 448	4 618
Native of native parentage	981	4 874	3 383	1 418	875	2 481	4 260	6 351	3 258	2 758	4 437
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	—	44	104	28	26	21	271	96	395	633	143
Foreign born	—	7	44	6	—	7	52	42	112	57	36
<b>Foreign stock</b>											
United Kingdom	—	51	148	34	26	28	323	138	507	690	179
Ireland (Eire)	—	7	8	—	—	6	25	20	—	—	5
Sweden	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Germany	—	16	14	—	—	—	34	15	—	6	13
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Italy	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	21
Mexico	—	—	77	14	26	15	228	—	502	678	105
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	12	38	—	—	7	24	11	5	6	35
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	30	36	416	75	56	121	694	153	1 347	2 003	378
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	44	6	10	—	—	27	46	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	13	15	360	75	47	94	624	109	1 325	1 883	310
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	286	1 630	836	463	244	732	1 119	2 209	1 398	1 157	1 648
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	27	11	6	12
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	6	—
Kindergarten	5	52	14	13	—	15	35	67	24	42	26
Public	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	20	16	26	6
Elementary	213	1 005	550	349	157	453	819	1 368	920	782	1 079
Public	213	951	550	343	157	453	819	1 360	913	782	1 074
High school	68	465	228	79	63	246	232	619	391	278	450
Public	68	460	228	79	63	246	226	619	391	269	444
College	—	108	44	22	24	18	26	128	52	49	81
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	66.7	92.1	88.3	99.9	99.9	95.3	77.6	99.9	81.2	73.0	58.4
18 and 19 years	—	76.4	40.3	42.4	27.6	67.2	27.8	65.5	53.0	57.6	21.6
20 and 21 years	—	22.8	8.5	—	30.8	14.9	6.9	20.0	30.5	9.7	24.7
22 to 24 years	—	4.9	7.9	13.8	13.3	—	1.6	3.4	16.3	6.2	3.7
25 to 34 years	—	5.3	1.2	—	—	—	—	9.2	3.6	1.9	5.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	18.3	12.4	35.0	30.4	24.7	13.2	33.6	4.9	30.6	30.3	5.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons, 25 years old and over	552	2 443	1 722	711	414	1 379	2 170	3 486	1 564	1 327	2 145
No school years completed	3	4	36	4	—	17	—	—	147	52	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24	62	98	39	9	20	26	54	306	199	43
5 to 7 years	83	108	187	98	47	50	252	72	284	359	103
8 years	58	84	207	107	32	79	200	143	143	191	74
High school: 1 to 3 years	167	680	486	215	103	335	670	481	363	262	412
4 years	144	920	547	182	187	662	773	1 401	233	169	1 033
College: 1 to 3 years	57	408	124	46	20	140	174	688	36	42	377
4 years or more	16	177	37	20	16	76	21	659	52	53	124
Median school years completed	10.9	12.3	11.1	10.5	12.1	12.3	11.5	12.7	8.3	8.3	12.4
Percent high school graduates	39.3	61.6	41.1	34.9	53.9	63.7	44.6	78.8	20.5	19.9	70.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	78	430	180	81	56	212	257	621	290	200	342
Children ever born	243	1 142	539	263	165	646	762	1 523	1 056	835	1 033
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 115	2 656	2 994	3 247	2 946	3 047	2 965	2 452	3 641	4 175	3 020
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	927	4 512	3 112	1 377	793	2 316	4 027	6 013	3 372	2 941	4 201
Same house as in 1970	357	1 946	1 353	553	201	934	1 491	2 282	1 914	1 145	1 929
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	293	1 168	976	402	376	583	1 169	1 768	1 065	1 019	1 087
In other part of this SMSA	105	59	—	106	16	51	25	19	18	—	96
Outside this SMSA	157	1 212	696	235	179	653	954	1 650	162	616	984
North and West	67	336	115	91	15	143	210	273	23	27	150
South	90	876	581	144	164	510	744	1 377	139	589	834
Abroad	—	76	40	13	7	8	22	27	11	24	27
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	359	2 070	1 166	508	322	967	1 761	2 680	1 313	1 082	1 569
Private auto: Driver	315	1 780	922	301	296	812	1 499	2 388	1 008	785	1 491
Passenger	4	105	186	67	12	57	159	128	198	206	78
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	21	—	16	84	9	—	33	35	51	44	—
Worked at home	5	41	15	6	—	27	11	68	5	—	8
Other	12	144	27	50	5	65	54	61	51	47	14
Inside SMSA:											
Odessa city	325	1 729	1 021	437	271	785	1 485	2 267	1 188	1 006	1 396
Remainder of Ector County	239	1 484	873	317	224	640	1 208	1 881	1 138	853	1 301
Outside SMSA	86	245	148	120	47	145	277	386	50	153	95
Place of work not reported	34	201	92	35	51	70	137	182	15	25	126
	—	140	53	36	—	112	139	231	110	51	67

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Ector County			Odessa								
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	29 488	25 131	4 357	195	1 726	1 336	2 014	1 022	...	251	815	1 454
labor force	25 138	21 338	3 800	148	1 519	1 195	1 784	909	...	226	688	1 304
Percent of total	85.2	84.9	87.2	75.9	88.0	89.4	88.6	88.9	...	90.0	84.4	89.7
Civilian labor force	25 083	21 291	3 792	148	1 514	1 182	1 784	904	...	226	688	1 304
Employed	24 186	20 477	3 709	148	1 468	1 135	1 750	818	...	218	656	1 229
Unemployed	897	814	83	-	46	47	34	86	...	8	32	75
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.8	2.2	-	3.0	4.0	1.9	9.5	...	3.5	4.7	5.8
Not in labor force	4 350	3 793	557	47	207	141	230	113	...	25	127	150
Inmate of institution	186	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	1 892	1 674	218	13	129	90	92	37	...	16	62	73
Other under 65 years	1 184	1 018	166	16	27	35	63	38	...	5	36	43
Other 65 years and over	1 088	915	173	18	51	16	75	38	...	4	29	34
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	4 762	4 090	672	46	279	246	298	147	...	25	121	231
Not enrolled in school	1 626	1 354	272	12	44	52	94	77	...	9	26	104
Not high school graduates	867	709	158	-	18	29	23	56	...	-	15	47
Unemployed or not in labor force	251	200	51	-	9	-	-	24	...	-	7	-
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	30 913	26 594	4 319	174	1 819	1 415	2 208	1 083	...	231	801	1 473
labor force	12 441	11 118	1 323	60	854	662	979	323	...	110	367	553
Percent of total	40.2	41.8	30.6	34.5	46.9	46.8	44.3	29.8	...	47.6	45.8	37.5
Civilian labor force	12 441	11 118	1 323	60	854	662	979	323	...	110	367	553
Employed	11 713	10 471	1 242	54	807	637	907	284	...	105	357	491
Unemployed	728	647	81	6	47	25	72	39	...	5	10	62
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.8	6.1	10.0	5.5	3.8	7.4	12.1	...	4.5	2.7	11.2
Not in labor force	18 472	15 476	2 996	114	965	753	1 229	760	...	121	434	920
Married women, husband present	21 659	18 360	3 299	135	1 357	1 047	1 573	808	...	205	590	1 093
In labor force	8 104	7 199	905	38	635	481	610	210	...	99	263	363
With own children under 6 years	6 001	5 117	884	25	260	291	421	284	...	61	116	400
In labor force	1 554	1 382	172	5	65	100	128	53	...	39	46	99
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	35 899	30 948	4 951	202	2 275	1 772	2 657	1 102	...	323	1 013	1 720
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 322	4 068	254	18	544	208	219	87	...	11	123	87
Health workers	617	572	45	4	65	33	37	15	...	-	21	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 451	1 344	107	5	189	87	58	16	...	5	30	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 463	3 027	436	20	315	102	203	23	...	14	98	109
Salaried	2 680	2 388	292	15	247	92	159	15	...	14	74	75
Self-employed in retail trade	353	293	60	5	30	5	41	-	...	-	10	22
Sales workers	3 224	2 841	383	5	277	224	235	73	...	23	97	87
Retail trade	1 788	1 546	242	5	149	132	148	53	...	9	51	63
Clerical and kindred workers	5 605	5 100	505	39	446	374	580	174	...	43	204	221
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	6 059	4 961	1 098	61	267	356	484	250	...	68	191	357
Construction craftsmen	1 360	1 077	283	14	46	73	91	56	...	10	11	66
Mechanics and repairmen	1 651	1 375	276	23	76	67	160	110	...	12	52	138
Operatives, except transport	5 297	4 306	991	32	221	181	418	237	...	89	150	381
Transport equipment operatives	1 846	1 493	353	5	69	67	157	104	...	36	38	122
Laborers, except farm	1 649	1 311	338	-	25	54	77	52	...	4	36	111
Farm workers	220	137	83	-	-	-	8	4	...	-	-	-
Service workers	3 617	3 168	449	22	107	190	206	89	...	35	74	239
Cleaning and food service workers	2 201	1 908	293	18	40	103	155	55	...	10	50	131
Protective service workers	275	249	26	-	4	39	34	18	...	5	-	13
Personal and health service workers	862	742	120	4	58	38	40	16	...	20	20	76
Private household workers	597	536	61	-	4	16	10	9	...	-	2	6
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	11 713	10 471	1 242	54	807	637	907	284	...	105	357	491
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 918	1 788	130	11	216	72	92	31	...	11	57	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 067	999	68	5	154	39	32	16	...	5	13	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	665	563	102	-	55	19	50	4	...	-	16	35
Sales workers	1 196	1 013	183	-	98	67	115	4	...	5	34	37
Clerical and kindred workers	4 198	3 846	352	34	332	315	406	111	...	43	172	158
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 507	1 400	107	-	109	111	161	41	...	-	87	21
Operatives, including transport	542	504	38	-	9	29	48	20	...	16	-	36
Other blue-collar workers	287	234	53	-	13	5	11	18	...	5	17	8
Farm workers	38	33	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	2 281	1 963	318	9	80	114	175	49	...	25	61	170
Private household workers	588	527	61	-	4	16	10	9	...	-	-	6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	35 899	30 948	4 951	202	2 275	1 772	2 657	1 102	...	323	1 013	1 720
Construction	3 299	2 670	629	41	141	138	217	110	...	32	54	193
Manufacturing	4 280	3 622	658	8	260	259	272	102	...	34	103	206
Durable goods	1 626	1 385	241	8	101	97	133	68	...	14	34	93
Transportation	1 309	1 094	215	4	53	44	115	54	...	14	25	78
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	898	792	106	7	39	70	95	36	...	30	62	43
Wholesale trade	2 385	2 075	310	4	178	129	167	84	...	35	152	363
Retail trade	6 910	5 992	918	33	411	397	633	184	...	35	152	363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 397	1 306	91	5	94	59	72	17	...	6	57	14
Business and repair services	1 724	1 534	190	10	71	69	177	60	...	15	43	113
Personal services	1 713	1 588	125	5	47	52	73	36	...	27	34	78
Health services	1 388	1 266	122	10	131	45	78	20	...	15	68	76
Educational services	2 555	2 331	224	5	292	173	139	57	...	11	76	40
Other professional and related services	1 221	1 137	84	2	86	55	81	25	...	10	15	43
Public administration	814	691	123	6	43	50	69	34	...	69	218	335
Other industries	6 006	4 850	1 156	52	429	232	469	283	...	69	218	335
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	35 899	30 948	4 951	202	2 275	1 772	2 657	1 102	...	323	1 013	1 720
Private wage and salary workers	29 045	24 986	4 059	163	1 658	1 512	2 283	973	...	288	815	1 451
Government workers	4 152	3 698	454	17	388	151	228	93	...	35	108	171
Local government workers	3 257	2 890	367	22	325	87	186	73	...	30	71	108
Self-employed workers	2 466	2 050	416	-	201	109	141	36	...	-	74	82
Unpaid family workers	236	214	22	-	28	-	5	-	...	-	16	16

\*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Odessa—Can.											Balance of Ector County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 038	1 860	433	1 854	2 294	2 074	1 043	1 995	807	1 657	1 258	494	203	174
Percent of total	75.0	80.2	57.3	84.6	86.9	88.7	77.4	78.2	84.0	89.5	88.4	80.0	83.7	83.5
Civilian labor force	778	1 492	248	1 565	1 989	1 833	807	1 555	678	1 483	1 108	395	170	147
Employed	772	1 481	242	1 470	1 950	1 800	788	1 430	626	1 434	1 057	392	160	147
Unemployed	6	11	6	95	39	33	19	125	52	49	51	3	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force	0.8	0.7	2.4	6.1	2.0	1.8	2.4	8.0	7.7	3.3	4.6	0.8	5.9	—
Not in labor force	260	368	185	285	300	235	236	435	129	174	146	99	33	29
Inmate of institution	31	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	105	138	5	97	129	139	168	119	60	98	104	51	11	15
Other under 65 years	80	100	21	85	93	60	58	176	28	29	25	22	14	11
Other 65 years and over	44	130	43	103	78	36	10	140	41	8	17	26	8	3
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>														
Not enrolled in school	203	329	75	299	355	303	258	380	151	210	134	76	45	34
Not high school graduates	73	117	45	182	89	51	81	199	46	35	18	25	30	21
Unemployed or not in labor force	29	47	31	86	31	9	74	159	37	14	4	18	21	8
Unemployed	10	12	25	4	10	—	28	48	9	14	—	7	13	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 100	2 090	307	2 006	2 524	2 093	1 111	2 105	878	1 870	1 302	459	211	154
Percent of total	41.7	41.3	45.0	37.6	49.0	47.4	49.2	35.6	43.2	33.5	38.9	26.4	33.6	29.9
Civilian labor force	417	863	138	754	1 238	993	547	749	379	626	506	121	71	46
Employed	395	823	127	695	1 186	955	493	701	369	596	489	103	66	46
Unemployed	22	40	11	59	52	38	54	48	10	30	17	18	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.6	8.0	7.8	4.2	3.8	9.9	6.4	2.6	4.8	3.4	14.9	7.0	—
Not in labor force	683	1 227	169	1 252	1 286	1 100	564	1 356	499	1 244	796	338	140	108
Married women, husband present	661	1 315	147	1 260	1 767	1 614	633	1 264	573	1 304	1 014	375	142	140
In labor force	214	473	66	358	845	791	299	360	230	502	362	91	44	43
With own children under 6 years	152	208	32	410	383	358	215	533	239	385	344	109	36	28
In labor force	13	33	11	72	114	143	88	118	59	84	112	29	4	16
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 167	2 304	369	2 165	3 136	2 755	1 281	2 131	995	2 030	1 546	495	226	193
Health workers	130	322	50	109	543	659	64	98	106	512	178	22	—	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	43	19	34	39	116	15	24	14	56	5	4	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	142	9	23	212	164	49	31	65	155	72	5	—	—
Salaried	117	273	24	122	524	479	18	58	21	313	194	50	—	—
Self-employed in retail trade	98	211	19	112	383	369	18	27	21	255	184	32	—	—
Self-employed in other occupations	15	12	—	5	59	56	—	16	—	12	5	—	—	—
Sales workers	90	312	31	151	330	309	31	54	54	297	161	22	13	13
Retail trade	37	171	26	81	179	144	23	40	46	90	99	3	4	13
Clerical and kindred workers	210	410	56	328	590	520	51	156	70	290	318	51	31	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	219	328	40	403	364	312	103	371	203	276	328	89	81	6
Construction craftsmen	76	57	13	129	59	15	43	169	95	26	28	20	28	8
Mechanics and repairmen	44	90	17	125	91	85	36	52	46	66	85	30	15	12
Operatives, except transport	205	223	77	487	251	238	191	381	183	158	203	100	26	29
Transport equipment operatives	53	97	34	135	158	37	108	133	34	45	61	80	26	23
Laborers, except farm	43	46	15	140	72	33	162	293	89	54	5	36	9	12
Farm workers	5	25	5	9	15	5	5	38	—	12	6	5	—	—
Service workers	78	238	37	254	264	163	327	427	192	73	88	30	40	36
Cleaning and food service workers	42	91	16	163	125	82	246	315	167	51	48	23	24	22
Protective service workers	5	36	—	8	50	21	6	5	—	—	5	—	4	3
Personal and health service workers	31	86	8	58	68	44	37	64	25	22	27	7	12	11
Private household workers	17	30	—	27	25	—	221	122	43	—	4	10	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	395	823	127	695	1 186	955	493	701	369	596	489	103	66	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	178	33	57	274	232	47	51	65	198	57	12	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	110	9	18	177	127	32	27	40	136	40	5	—	—
Sales workers	33	41	—	25	98	92	—	5	15	52	23	8	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	32	100	17	59	113	91	16	19	36	70	62	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	125	296	46	262	499	407	47	104	42	208	239	37	17	12
Operatives, including transport	46	92	7	58	233	179	8	15	14	113	105	12	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	54	27	17	58	26	11	41	68	21	6	17	13	9	—
Farm workers	8	5	—	25	19	12	19	35	19	7	8	3	11	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	61	146	14	177	127	110	109	274	128	55	79	20	25	25
Unemployed	17	30	—	27	25	—	214	122	43	—	4	10	—	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Construction	1 167	2 304	369	2 165	3 136	2 755	1 281	2 131	995	2 030	1 546	495	226	193
Manufacturing	141	161	38	313	116	124	138	414	135	93	71	52	30	30
Durable goods	109	211	26	221	274	428	147	209	72	372	309	47	31	11
Transportation	15	78	10	98	113	129	77	105	34	92	86	24	16	7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	58	92	24	101	125	33	63	43	20	50	98	32	13	3
Wholesale trade	41	31	17	64	78	42	16	71	10	41	56	9	4	4
Retail trade	94	187	15	136	201	146	41	127	46	225	125	13	3	21
Other industries	210	375	70	483	643	546	297	430	233	211	286	41	21	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	132	5	55	178	205	58	17	13	214	62	19	9	—
Business and repair services	97	72	16	111	204	129	30	98	51	93	75	54	17	11
Personal services	82	104	31	136	130	25	281	282	107	34	24	24	11	4
Health services	55	125	36	58	104	134	56	97	33	89	36	4	15	3
Educational services	30	273	22	52	302	259	75	97	79	206	114	21	9	9
Other professional and related services	24	96	18	24	153	228	13	40	35	72	48	10	6	—
Public administration	47	65	5	18	96	59	15	38	29	11	38	23	8	3
Other industries	136	380	46	393	532	397	51	168	132	319	204	146	49	45
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Private wage and salary workers	1 167	2 304	369	2 165	3 136	2 755	1 281	2 131	995	2 030	1 546	495	226	193
Government workers	985	1 696	267	1 900	2 329	2 099	1 093	1 797	832	1 564	1 281	379	170	173
Local government workers	112	378	56	125	446	389	156	210	152	261	217	53	38	12
Self-employed workers	73	337	48	100	357	327	146	124	128	186	162	48	30	7
Unpaid family workers	63	205	46	135	322	236	28	124	11	171	44	55	18	8
Unemployed	7	25	—	5	39	31	4	—	—	34	4	8	—	—

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Ector County—Con.													
	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	175	101	460	36	33	23	49	...	89	776	451	-	75	1 210
Labor force.....	164	91	398	32	29	10	45	...	89	709	383	-	68	1 064
Percent of total.....	93.7	90.1	86.5	88.9	87.9	...	91.8	...	100.0	91.4	84.9	-	90.7	87.9
Civilian labor force.....	164	91	398	32	29	10	45	...	89	701	383	-	68	1 064
Employed.....	158	87	383	32	29	10	45	...	89	683	376	-	68	1 044
Unemployed.....	6	4	15	-	-	-	-	...	-	18	7	-	-	20
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.7	4.4	3.8	-	-	-	-	...	-	2.6	1.8	-	-	1.9
Not in labor force.....	11	10	62	4	4	13	4	...	-	67	68	-	7	146
Inmate of institution.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school.....	-	5	15	-	-	3	4	...	-	24	30	-	4	56
Other under 65 years.....	6	5	20	-	4	10	-	...	-	18	15	-	-	41
Other 65 years and over.....	5	-	27	4	-	-	-	...	-	25	23	-	3	49
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	19	22	64	10	4	12	4	...	4	109	93	-	8	166
Not enrolled in school.....	12	17	36	5	4	9	-	...	-	32	24	-	4	53
Not high school graduates.....	8	8	19	-	-	5	-	...	-	32	9	-	4	26
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	...	-	14	5	-	-	3
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	215	107	448	37	28	20	37	...	87	794	412	-	72	1 228
Labor force.....	70	32	81	-	8	14	5	...	8	280	122	-	21	439
Percent of total.....	32.6	29.9	18.1	-	28.6	...	13.5	...	9.2	35.3	29.6	-	29.2	35.7
Civilian labor force.....	70	32	81	-	8	14	5	...	8	280	122	-	21	439
Employed.....	70	32	81	-	8	14	5	...	8	255	117	-	21	411
Unemployed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	25	5	-	-	28
Percent of civilian labor force.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	8.9	4.1	-	-	6.4
Not in labor force.....	145	75	367	37	20	6	32	...	79	514	290	-	51	789
Married women, husband present.....	153	69	355	23	21	6	37	...	70	609	291	-	51	952
In labor force.....	43	15	48	-	4	-	5	...	-	203	73	-	17	319
With own children under 6 years.....	42	40	72	-	17	-	27	...	30	174	59	-	23	227
In labor force.....	13	4	-	-	4	-	-	...	-	43	4	-	4	51
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	228	119	464	32	37	24	50	...	97	938	493	-	89	1 455
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	18	-	24	-	3	-	-	...	4	67	14	-	-	99
Health workers.....	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	4	18	4	-	-	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	18	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	-	10	-	-	-	69
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	10	-	53	-	8	5	5	...	4	131	25	-	18	121
Salaried.....	10	-	36	-	8	5	5	...	4	98	12	-	4	72
Self-employed in retail trade.....	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	-	12	13	-	10	19
Sales workers.....	40	5	41	-	-	-	-	...	-	84	10	-	-	155
Retail trade.....	33	5	17	-	-	-	-	...	-	53	10	-	-	104
Clerical and kindred workers.....	19	5	50	6	4	-	16	...	5	110	28	-	4	164
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	36	46	111	16	9	-	5	...	24	141	146	-	9	320
Construction craftsmen.....	6	13	20	11	-	-	-	...	6	46	32	-	-	84
Mechanics and repairmen.....	26	19	26	9	-	-	-	...	9	25	38	-	-	67
Operatives, except transport.....	82	26	101	5	-	-	13	...	13	191	144	-	9	252
Transport equipment operatives.....	5	-	11	5	-	6	-	...	27	50	29	-	5	81
Laborers, except farm.....	-	5	32	-	8	10	-	...	16	64	17	-	21	108
Farm workers.....	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	...	-	31	19	-	-	14
Service workers.....	9	32	31	-	-	9	5	...	4	58	52	-	14	129
Cleaning and food service workers.....	5	23	21	-	-	9	-	...	-	41	46	-	4	75
Protective service workers.....	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	9
Personal and health service workers.....	4	9	-	-	-	-	5	...	4	17	6	-	10	35
Private household workers.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	11	9	-	9	12
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	70	32	81	-	8	14	5	...	8	255	117	-	21	411
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	9	-	14	-	-	-	-	...	4	28	4	-	-	59
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	10	-	-	-	44
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	-	-	21	-	8	5	-	...	-	28	13	-	4	15
Sales workers.....	28	5	8	-	-	-	-	...	-	31	10	-	-	88
Clerical and kindred workers.....	19	5	29	-	-	-	-	...	-	90	28	-	4	111
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	...	-	37	10	-	-	41
Operatives, including transport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	10	-	-	-	6
Other blue-collar workers.....	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	10	-	-	15
Farm workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household.....	9	22	-	-	-	9	5	...	4	47	43	-	4	105
Private household workers.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	11	9	-	9	12
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	228	119	464	32	37	24	50	...	97	938	493	-	89	1 455
Construction.....	25	24	62	16	8	6	-	...	10	97	10	-	35	224
Manufacturing.....	11	-	72	-	-	4	24	...	9	156	141	-	-	152
Durable goods.....	-	-	47	-	-	-	5	...	5	45	13	-	-	79
Transportation.....	5	10	20	-	5	-	6	...	8	22	12	-	-	56
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	-	5	3	-	4	-	5	...	-	14	55	47	-	91
Wholesale trade.....	11	-	35	5	9	-	6	...	17	183	92	-	14	338
Retail trade.....	71	19	59	-	-	9	5	...	-	-	-	-	-	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	...	-	35	-	-	4	46
Business and repair services.....	5	6	19	6	-	-	-	...	5	9	8	-	15	21
Personal services.....	9	-	5	-	-	5	-	...	-	11	15	-	-	26
Health services.....	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	...	8	46	4	-	-	107
Educational services.....	23	6	10	-	-	-	-	...	-	39	-	-	-	16
Other professional and related services.....	-	10	23	-	-	-	-	...	-	10	9	-	-	28
Public administration.....	-	6	10	-	4	-	-	...	-	26	11	-	4	300
Other industries.....	68	29	130	5	7	-	4	...	26	228	111	-	8	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	228	119	464	32	37	24	50	...	97	938	493	-	89	1 455
Private wage and salary workers.....	209	101	391	32	29	24	50	...	81	752	428	-	67	1 162
Government workers.....	9	12	37	-	8	-	-	...	8	102	15	-	4	156
Local government workers.....	-	12	37	-	8	-	-	...	-	71	15	-	4	127
Self-employed workers.....	10	6	36	-	-	-	-	...	8	84	50	-	18	123
Unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	14

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts										
	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0025
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	371	1 511	1 123	465	287	848	1 477	2 123	1 043	896	1 333
Labor force	295	1 359	1 000	403	258	717	1 314	1 884	807	767	1 180
Percent of total	79.5	89.9	89.0	86.7	89.9	84.6	89.0	88.7	77.4	85.6	88.5
Civilian labor force	295	1 346	995	403	258	717	1 314	1 878	807	767	1 176
Employed	295	1 293	905	388	250	685	1 239	1 845	788	715	1 125
Unemployed	—	53	90	15	8	32	75	33	19	52	51
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.9	9.0	3.7	3.1	4.5	5.7	1.8	2.4	6.8	4.3
Not in labor force	76	152	123	62	29	131	163	239	236	129	153
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	28	90	42	15	16	62	76	143	168	60	108
Other under 65 years	27	41	43	20	5	40	53	60	58	28	25
Other 65 years and over	21	21	38	27	8	29	34	36	10	41	20
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	82	265	169	64	35	125	243	307	258	155	143
Not enrolled in school	33	64	94	36	14	30	113	51	81	46	22
Not high school graduates	8	37	64	19	—	15	52	9	74	37	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	28	—	—	7	5	—	28	9	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	328	1 630	1 190	452	268	829	1 493	2 130	1 116	965	1 374
Labor force	106	732	355	81	110	375	567	998	552	387	527
Percent of total	32.3	44.9	29.8	17.9	41.0	45.2	38.0	46.9	49.5	40.1	38.4
Civilian labor force	106	732	355	81	110	375	567	998	552	387	527
Employed	100	707	316	81	105	365	505	960	498	377	510
Unemployed	6	25	39	—	5	10	62	38	54	10	17
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.4	11.0	—	4.5	2.7	10.9	3.8	9.8	2.6	3.2
Not in labor force	222	898	835	371	158	454	926	1 132	564	578	847
Married women, husband present	275	1 200	877	355	228	611	1 099	1 651	633	643	1 065
In labor force	81	524	225	48	99	267	363	796	299	230	379
With own children under 6 years	53	333	324	72	61	133	400	385	215	269	367
In labor force	21	113	57	—	39	50	99	143	88	59	116
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	395	2 000	1 221	469	355	1 050	1 744	2 805	1 286	1 092	1 633
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21	226	87	24	11	126	87	659	64	110	178
Health workers	6	33	15	6	—	21	4	116	15	18	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	105	16	5	5	30	27	164	49	65	72
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	112	23	53	14	106	114	484	18	25	217
Salaried	15	102	15	36	14	82	80	374	18	25	188
Self-employed in retail trade	5	5	—	6	—	10	22	56	—	—	15
Sales workers	18	264	78	41	23	97	87	309	31	54	161
Retail trade	18	165	58	17	9	51	63	144	23	46	99
Clerical and kindred workers	51	393	179	50	69	208	221	536	51	75	372
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	126	392	296	111	64	200	357	317	103	227	337
Construction craftsmen	22	79	69	20	21	11	66	15	43	101	37
Mechanics and repairmen	35	93	129	26	12	61	138	85	36	55	85
Operatives, except transport	61	263	263	101	94	150	381	251	191	196	212
Transport equipment operatives	28	72	104	11	41	43	122	43	108	61	66
Laborers, except farm	12	54	57	32	4	44	121	33	162	105	26
Farm workers	—	4	4	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	6
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	58	199	121	36	35	74	248	168	327	196	102
Cleaning and food service workers	40	108	78	21	10	50	140	82	246	167	52
Protective service workers	3	39	18	10	5	—	13	21	6	—	5
Personal and health service workers	15	42	25	—	20	20	76	49	37	29	37
Private household workers	—	21	9	—	—	2	6	—	226	43	13
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	100	707	316	81	105	365	505	960	498	377	510
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	81	31	14	11	57	41	232	47	69	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	48	16	—	5	13	14	127	32	40	40
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	19	4	21	—	24	40	92	—	15	27
Sales workers	9	95	47	8	5	34	37	91	16	36	62
Clerical and kindred workers	46	334	116	29	43	172	158	407	47	42	243
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	114	41	4	—	87	21	179	8	14	105
Operatives, including transport	—	29	20	—	16	—	36	11	41	21	17
Other blue-collar workers	—	5	18	9	5	17	8	12	19	19	8
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	34	123	71	—	25	61	179	115	109	132	83
Private household workers	—	21	9	—	—	—	6	—	219	43	13
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	395	2 000	1 221	469	355	1 050	1 744	2 805	1 286	1 092	1 633
Construction	71	163	134	62	48	62	199	124	138	145	106
Manufacturing	19	270	102	72	34	103	210	452	147	81	309
Durable goods	15	97	68	47	14	34	93	134	77	39	86
Transportation	7	49	64	20	14	30	78	39	63	20	103
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	11	70	41	3	10	29	43	47	16	18	56
Wholesale trade	25	140	84	35	35	71	78	152	41	60	125
Retail trade	82	468	203	59	35	152	372	551	297	250	300
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	59	17	4	6	57	14	205	58	13	65
Business and repair services	21	74	66	19	21	43	113	129	30	56	79
Personal services	9	61	36	5	27	34	83	25	286	107	39
Health services	13	45	24	12	15	68	76	134	56	41	36
Educational services	14	194	63	10	15	81	60	259	75	79	114
Other professional and related services	12	55	35	23	11	76	40	228	13	35	48
Public administration	9	50	40	10	10	19	43	59	15	29	42
Other industries	97	300	312	135	74	225	335	401	51	158	212
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	395	2 000	1 221	469	355	1 050	1 744	2 805	1 286	1 092	1 633
Private wage and salary workers	336	1 721	1 074	391	320	844	1 475	2 149	1 098	913	1 348
Government workers	29	160	105	42	35	116	171	389	156	160	221
Local government workers	24	87	85	42	30	79	108	327	146	136	165
Self-employed workers	30	119	42	36	—	74	82	236	28	19	62
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	31	4	—	4

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Ector County			Odessa								
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families .....	24 028	20 451	3 577	145	1 399	1 084	1 774	856	...	198	654	1 183
Less than \$1,000 .....	465	406	59	4	13	11	39	13	...	4	-	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	631	531	100	10	6	5	33	20	...	-	15	36
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	833	722	111	12	10	19	41	49	...	-	6	49
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	1 064	944	120	6	17	9	100	22	...	10	15	67
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	1 257	1 070	187	6	-	11	72	66	...	-	27	75
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 485	1 240	237	-	36	14	110	49	...	14	35	67
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	1 595	1 259	336	-	50	33	155	56	...	19	61	100
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 142	1 713	429	12	47	92	262	114	...	15	54	132
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	2 047	1 705	342	15	95	132	182	152	...	34	10	138
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 972	1 629	343	-	76	120	175	92	...	25	50	116
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	3 625	3 106	519	24	259	286	113	291	...	17	127	176
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	3 190	2 809	381	26	291	220	139	71	...	36	124	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 989	2 670	319	25	372	134	162	34	...	24	120	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	601	541	60	5	81	25	15	5	...	-	10	14
\$50,000 or more .....	132	98	34	-	14	-	3	-	...	-	-	-
Median income .....	\$9 251	\$9 385	\$8 613	\$10 625	\$12 603	\$10 741	\$8 412	\$8 257	...	\$9 120	\$10 850	\$8 344
Mean income .....	\$10 338	\$10 412	\$9 915	\$10 879	\$13 947	\$10 245	\$9 011	\$8 105	...	\$9 836	\$11 047	\$8 566
Families and unrelated individuals .....	28 512	24 488	4 024	167	1 504	1 166	2 040	997	...	204	751	1 354
Median income .....	\$8 459	\$8 535	\$8 042	\$8 767	\$12 062	\$10 460	\$7 990	\$7 912	...	\$9 000	\$10 308	\$8 051
Mean income .....	\$9 355	\$9 398	\$9 095	\$9 808	\$13 252	\$10 799	\$8 448	\$7 520	...	\$9 791	\$10 358	\$8 030
Unrelated individuals .....	4 484	4 037	447	22	105	82	266	141	...	6	97	171
Median income .....	\$2 640	\$3 073	\$1 769	...	\$3 558	\$3 818	\$4 091	\$2 417	...	...	\$5 300	\$3 219
Mean income .....	\$4 086	\$4 258	\$2 531	...	\$3 983	\$4 905	\$4 696	\$3 968	...	...	\$5 709	\$4 318
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families .....	24 028	20 451	3 577	145	1 399	1 084	1 774	856	...	198	654	1 183
With wage or salary income .....	22 028	18 726	3 302	118	1 270	1 048	1 654	795	...	194	590	1 118
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$9 374	\$9 506	\$8 642	\$10 213	\$12 365	\$10 535	\$8 507	\$8 017	...	\$9 833	\$10 429	\$8 318
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 651	2 180	471	21	265	98	169	36	...	-	90	82
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$9 472	\$8 989	\$11 706	...	\$9 223	\$8 922	\$5 697	\$8 725	...	-	\$8 987	\$6 405
With farm self-employment income .....	362	274	88	-	33	8	19	-	...	5	4	14
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$6 694	\$8 492	\$1 093	...	\$3 017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income .....	2 346	2 046	300	35	106	60	191	77	...	4	65	119
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 560	\$1 560	\$1 560	\$1 473	\$1 755	\$1 616	\$1 690	\$1 825	...	...	\$1 418	\$1 239
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	510	510	56	9	4	5	36	33	...	-	11	23
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$850	\$852	\$838	...	...	...	\$478	\$724	...	...	...	...
With other income .....	5 001	4 233	768	49	536	243	378	91	...	27	93	148
Mean other income .....	\$2 039	\$2 219	\$1 049	\$1 021	\$2 001	\$668	\$1 540	\$940	...	\$1 376	\$1 730	\$930
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	3.2	3.2	3.1	5.5	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.9	...	2.0	1.7	5.1
.50 to .74 .....	3.0	3.1	2.8	4.1	0.8	1.8	1.7	4.1	...	-	0.6	1.5
.75 to .99 .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	-	0.4	0.9	1.8	4.3	...	3.0	2.9	6.1
1.00 to 1.24 .....	4.8	4.9	4.6	-	0.8	0.8	3.6	5.3	...	2.5	2.0	3.3
1.25 to 1.49 .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	12.4	1.2	0.4	5.0	5.6	...	5.1	3.1	6.7
1.50 to 1.99 .....	11.7	11.1	15.7	7.6	6.8	9.6	13.3	13.0	...	14.6	11.5	15.2
2.00 to 2.99 .....	27.1	26.8	29.2	26.9	23.3	36.2	35.6	38.0	...	29.3	27.7	31.9
3.00 or more .....	41.6	42.5	36.3	43.4	65.8	49.3	36.3	27.9	...	43.4	50.6	30.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families .....	2 367	2 029	338	14	29	41	111	88	...	10	34	150
Percent of all families .....	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.7	2.1	3.8	6.3	10.3	...	5.1	5.2	12.7
Mean family income .....	\$2 227	\$2 219	\$2 274	...	\$1 259	\$1 851	\$1 523	\$2 088	...	...	\$2 672	\$2 555
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 511	\$1 507	\$1 507	...	\$1 732	\$1 322	\$1 629	\$1 142	...	...	\$1 009	\$1 364
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	9.5	10.4	4.1	...	-	-	3.6	20.5	...	-	-	10.0
Mean size of family .....	4.21	4.20	4.23	...	2.90	3.27	3.24	3.30	...	...	3.94	4.47
With related children under 18 years .....	1 757	1 522	235	8	13	30	86	36	...	6	29	121
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	3.14	3.12	3.23	...	...	1.93	2.13	2.81	...	...	2.86	2.86
With related children under 6 years .....	1 004	865	139	-	-	24	31	25	...	-	4	79
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.74	1.75	1.71	-	-	...	1.48	1.00	...	-	...	1.63
Families with female head .....	704	643	61	-	10	17	63	16	...	-	17	15
With related children under 18 years .....	604	547	57	-	4	17	56	10	...	-	17	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.62	2.68	2.05	-	...	...	2.32	...	...	-	...	...
With related children under 6 years .....	259	240	19	-	-	11	21	10	...	-	...	7
Percent in labor force .....	61.4	62.9	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.63	1.56	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Family heads .....	2 367	2 029	338	14	29	41	111	88	...	10	34	150
Percent 65 years and over .....	14.0	13.5	16.9	-	-	-	18.9	31.8	...	-	14.7	10.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	1 377	1 152	225	14	19	24	30	50	...	10	12	120
Percent in labor force .....	84.5	85.2	81.3	...	...	...	63.3	78.0	...	...	...	90.0
Unrelated individuals .....	1 644	1 408	236	11	38	32	85	59	...	-	23	66
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	37.9	36.1	52.8	...	36.2	39.0	32.0	41.8	...	...	23.7	38.6
Mean income .....	\$803	\$796	\$846	...	\$903	\$964	\$948	\$981	...	...	...	\$905
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 021	\$1 027	\$983	...	\$922	\$885	\$904	\$821	...	...	...	\$921
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	10.6	10.2	12.7	...	...	15.6	-	30.5	...	...	...	16.7
Percent 65 years and over .....	38.7	38.8	37.7	...	31.6	34.4	20.0	54.2	...	...	...	16.7
Persons .....	11 604	9 939	1 665	59	122	166	445	349	...	38	157	736
Percent of all persons .....	12.7	12.8	12.4	10.8	2.4	3.8	7.3	10.8	...	4.6	6.6	16.1
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	11.2	11.2	11.4	27.1	9.0	9.6	11.9	24.4	...	-	2.5	8.7
Percent 65 years and over .....	10.5	10.5	10.1	16.9	9.8	6.6	12.6	21.8	...	-	3.2	7.1
Mean receiving Social Security income .....	74.3	73.9	76.8	...	...	...	60.7	82.9	...	...	...	88.5
Related children under 18 years .....	5 309	4 635	674	25	30	63	193	105	...	17	76	347
Percent living with both parents .....	60.0	57.8	75.4	100.0	56.7	39.7	17.1	77.1	...	...	51.3	86.2
Households .....	3 370	3 004	366	21	57	68	171	125	...	10	47	199
Percent of all households .....	13.1	13.1	13.3	15.3	3.9	6.0	8.8	14.5	...	5.0	6.5	15.4
Owner occupied .....	1 864	1 639	225	21	47	58	93	62	...	10	28	100
Mean value of unit .....	\$7 700	\$7 900	\$5 900	...	\$14 700	\$9 800	\$9 700	\$6 700	...	...	\$15 600	\$7 200
Renter occupied .....	1 506	1 365	141	-	10	10	78	63	...	-	19	99
Mean gross rent .....	\$69	\$71	\$52	...	...	...	\$90	\$68	...	...	...	\$90
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	2.6	1.1	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
762	1 501	187	1 531	1 951	1 718	780	1 531	677	1 399	1 121	380	161	144
22	8	—	29	40	10	51	84	35	5	20	18	9	4
22	37	8	71	41	9	61	110	35	6	6	4	7	12
55	55	25	109	26	25	48	146	29	12	6	14	11	16
45	75	5	101	78	44	98	187	46	5	14	3	10	4
48	63	4	124	62	42	111	256	58	27	18	22	6	6
93	93	38	191	65	33	94	180	92	11	33	34	17	8
39	95	9	164	120	32	83	146	58	57	107	42	13	8
82	101	18	175	117	41	83	146	58	57	107	42	13	8
87	127	3	146	182	107	19	51	30	76	119	40	14	7
64	97	5	129	105	162	46	66	62	106	133	35	23	—
94	178	15	142	362	272	46	66	62	106	133	35	23	—
68	289	29	88	317	272	36	104	57	254	299	44	25	29
36	203	22	46	361	421	14	44	58	336	222	69	16	27
7	55	6	5	58	145	34	36	41	394	87	21	5	4
—	25	—	11	17	15	—	—	—	7	—	8	5	—
\$7 695	\$9 995	\$7 250	\$6 857	\$10 771	\$12 766	\$5 223	\$4 932	\$6 630	\$13 056	\$10 438	\$8 800	\$8 536	\$7 375
\$8 005	\$12 092	\$9 056	\$7 503	\$12 926	\$14 435	\$5 779	\$5 960	\$7 560	\$13 900	\$10 517	\$9 641	\$8 274	\$7 723

Families and unrelated individuals

1 141	2 074	428	2 127	2 282	1 892	954	1 995	740	1 496	1 167	439	188	158
\$6 069	\$8 210	\$5 710	\$5 757	\$10 026	\$12 056	\$4 862	\$4 511	\$6 333	\$12 714	\$10 402	\$8 163	\$7 538	\$7 000
\$6 957	\$9 846	\$6 912	\$6 455	\$11 742	\$13 599	\$5 355	\$5 292	\$7 207	\$13 279	\$10 380	\$8 778	\$7 541	\$7 470

Unrelated individuals

379	573	241	596	331	174	174	464	63	97	46	59	27	14
\$2 840	\$2 911	\$4 674	\$2 667	\$3 821	\$2 750	\$2 769	\$1 966	\$2 944	\$958	\$8 800	\$2 900	\$2 700	...
\$4 848	\$3 963	\$5 249	\$3 761	\$4 760	\$5 346	\$3 455	\$3 089	\$3 419	\$4 332	\$7 052	\$3 217	\$3 170	...

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

762	1 501	187	1 531	1 951	1 718	780	1 531	677	1 399	1 121	380	161	144
684	1 313	129	1 413	1 736	1 591	736	1 311	631	1 316	1 079	333	139	144
\$8 005	\$10 610	\$9 164	\$6 785	\$10 531	\$12 966	\$5 720	\$5 417	\$7 242	\$12 392	\$10 167	\$8 876	\$7 984	\$7 301
31	264	32	96	317	243	21	103	39	206	67	56	18	14
\$4 640	\$8 547	\$7 634	\$6 617	\$9 698	\$13 776	...	\$5 669	\$2 340	\$12 510	\$5 763	\$10 491	...	...
—	32	6	6	38	23	—	19	18	40	9	7	4	—
—	\$3 198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 340	...	...	...	...
111	228	33	226	235	88	79	223	85	50	31	47	20	11
\$1 750	\$1 471	\$1 033	\$1 727	\$1 580	\$2 323	\$1 359	\$1 397	\$880	\$1 306	\$1 806	\$1 387	...	...
19	40	7	43	41	—	70	108	30	24	7	17	—	4
...	\$1 153	...	\$892	\$973	...	\$930	\$838	\$640	...	...	...	...	...
132	475	65	310	602	369	31	128	92	327	137	81	21	14
\$2 000	\$3 115	\$3 299	\$2 719	\$3 140	\$1 602	\$2 050	\$6 598	\$1 342	\$1 298	\$2 678	\$652	...	...

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

4.9	1.7	—	3.5	2.1	0.8	11.7	9.6	7.5	0.8	1.8	5.8	9.9	5.6
5.5	1.7	4.3	5.3	2.7	1.2	10.3	9.5	4.9	0.4	0.5	—	5.0	6.3
1.7	1.7	15.5	4.3	1.7	1.2	9.6	12.9	12.0	0.9	0.8	3.2	4.3	5.6
3.7	5.2	2.7	8.6	1.9	0.9	18.5	17.0	12.4	0.4	1.6	8.4	5.6	8.3
8.1	4.7	—	6.5	2.8	2.4	10.1	12.5	8.7	1.2	3.0	3.2	6.2	9.7
11.9	8.3	4.3	18.8	7.6	5.9	14.2	16.5	15.7	2.6	13.5	19.7	15.5	5.6
28.1	24.2	30.5	24.4	23.5	23.8	15.8	12.5	19.2	30.0	36.7	22.4	30.4	19.4
36.1	52.5	42.8	28.5	57.6	63.9	9.9	9.3	19.6	63.7	42.1	37.4	23.0	39.6

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

92	76	37	200	127	54	246	491	165	29	35	34	31	25
12.1	5.1	19.8	13.1	6.5	3.1	31.5	32.1	24.4	2.1	3.1	8.9	19.3	17.4
\$1 873	\$1 861	\$2 182	\$2 045	\$1 861	\$1 991	\$2 416	\$2 444	\$2 805	\$2 609	\$1 333	\$1 760	\$1 744	\$1 794
\$1 933	\$1 490	\$449	\$1 283	\$1 312	\$1 495	\$1 670	\$1 610	\$1 638	\$1 192	\$1 979	\$1 671	\$1 994	\$1 563
6.5	7.9	18.9	—	11.8	—	17.5	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	16.0
4.45	3.57	2.32	3.58	3.36	3.65	5.07	4.67	5.38	4.10	3.43	3.56	4.06	3.56
60	55	23	148	71	44	208	387	143	29	25	13	24	13
4.07	2.80	...	2.47	2.72	1.86	3.86	3.46	3.98	2.45	2.60	...	...	...
32	19	4	66	36	14	141	283	87	5	15	4	14	9
2.69	...	...	1.85	1.83	...	1.83	1.82	1.79	...	...	...	...	...
25	35	19	78	50	9	96	121	45	11	16	—	11	4
19	35	19	64	35	9	81	100	45	11	10	—	7	4
...	3.31	...	2.20	2.00	...	2.93	3.28	3.51	...	...	...	...	...
4	8	...	10	15	...	46	76	21	5	6	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	47.8	59.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	2.00	1.58	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	76	37	200	127	54	246	491	165	29	35	34	31	25
8.7	21.1	37.8	15.0	12.6	9.3	9.3	13.6	13.3	—	11.4	29.4	—	32.0
59	25	10	96	72	40	127	313	98	18	15	24	20	13
79.7	100.0	...	88.5	81.9	87.5	92.1	79.9	91.8	...	...	...	...	...
133	126	64	246	81	72	59	223	23	53	10	16	10	3
37.8	27.5	26.6	41.3	24.5	41.4	33.9	48.1	36.5	54.6	21.7	27.1	37.0	...
\$742	\$915	\$1 049	\$890	\$755	\$769	\$885	\$624	...	\$168	...	...	...	...
\$1 079	\$908	\$766	\$919	\$1 045	\$1 078	\$954	\$1 206	...	\$1 648	...	...	...	...
14.3	4.0	31.3	15.0	—	—	—	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
52.6	42.9	59.4	50.4	39.5	22.2	15.3	39.5	...	17.0	...	...	...	...
542	397	150	961	508	269	1 306	2 518	910	172	130	137	136	92
20.5	7.9	20.5	17.8	7.5	4.2	34.8	35.4	29.4	3.2	3.0	9.4	20.9	19.4
18.3	17.9	38.0	23.2	13.8	3.2	7.9	5.7	8.1	—	—	24.1	8.1	8.7
16.1	19.1	40.0	17.7	11.4	9.7	5.7	8.1	6.2	5.2	3.1	17.5	5.1	15.2
59.8	86.8	76.7	90.6	74.1	100.0	21.6	75.0	92.9	...	...	...	...	...
218	160	34	368	181	91	755	1 334	500	71	67	47	62	39
57.3	23.8	47.1	46.2	48.6	59.3	55.0	64.7	64.6	39.4	35.8	100.0	40.3	71.8
212	167	77	363	190	108	293	620	184	47	45	41	41	16
19.7	9.1	22.4	20.0	8.7	5.9	32.8	34.1	25.2	3.2	3.9	12.7	28.7	15.8
121	82	8	147	73	72	185	300	145	33	34	28	12	—
\$6 600	\$10 400	...	\$6 400	\$11 100	\$16 400	\$5 300	\$4 900	\$4 500	\$22 400	\$12 500	\$5 700	...	...
91	85	69	216	117	36	108	320	39	14	11	13	29	16
\$73	\$48	\$72	\$71	\$81	\$118	\$65	\$51	\$69	...	...	...	\$66	...
...	...	6.5	—	—	—	6.1	1.5	—	—	—	9.8	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Ector County—Con.													
	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	174	94	379	22	25	10	40	...	72	654	344	—	57	1 015
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	15	5	—	3	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	18	5	—	—	49
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	7	5	—	4	—	—	...	—	16	16	—	—	18
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	—	20	—	—	4	—	...	—	11	20	—	8	35
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	—	21	—	—	—	—	...	18	19	26	—	13	50
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9	5	39	—	—	—	6	...	17	46	13	—	9	51
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11	23	43	—	—	—	6	...	13	66	25	—	4	67
\$7,000 to \$7,999	22	18	63	6	—	—	10	...	6	43	69	—	9	141
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11	10	52	5	—	—	9	...	5	62	34	—	—	93
\$9,000 to \$9,999	12	—	8	—	12	—	—	...	—	77	56	—	11	100
\$10,000 to \$11,999	41	11	51	—	—	—	—	...	5	110	35	—	—	168
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11	9	46	5	—	6	—	...	8	65	25	—	—	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	—	25	—	9	—	—	...	—	83	15	—	—	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	6	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	4	—	—	—	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	19	—	—	—	10
Median income	\$10 341	\$7 389	\$7 976	...	\$9 708	...	\$7 800	...	\$6 077	\$9 403	\$7 899	—	\$5 500	\$8 984
Mean income	\$11 423	\$8 944	\$8 792	...	\$10 958	...	\$7 493	...	\$6 965	\$12 388	\$8 043	—	\$5 805	\$10 111
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>														
Median income	\$9 375	\$7 222	\$7 500	\$7 667	\$9 708	\$3 000	\$7 550	...	\$6 115	\$9 084	\$7 725	—	\$5 500	\$8 478
Mean income	\$9 983	\$8 471	\$7 924	\$11 371	\$10 958	\$4 398	\$6 966	...	\$6 729	\$11 646	\$7 505	—	\$5 805	\$9 383
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>														
Median income	\$1 611	...	\$1 870	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 548	\$1 818	—	—	\$1 033
Mean income	\$1 338	...	\$2 439	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 742	\$2 633	—	—	\$2 277
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	174	94	379	22	25	10	40	...	72	654	344	—	57	1 015
With wage or salary income	160	89	349	22	25	10	40	...	72	593	324	—	50	946
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 809	\$7 734	\$8 339	...	\$10 832	...	\$7 493	...	\$6 619	\$8 946	\$7 513	—	\$4 705	\$9 064
With nonfarm self-employment income	10	11	49	—	—	—	—	...	—	103	56	—	18	136
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	\$5 913	—	—	—	—	...	—	\$23 306	\$2 755	—	...	\$9 738
With farm self-employment income	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	36	11	—	—	20
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 536	...	—	—	...
With Social Security income	13	—	20	—	—	4	—	...	—	38	38	—	3	106
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 866	\$1 300	—	...	\$1 733
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	12	—	—	9
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
With other income	25	6	82	—	3	—	—	...	18	178	135	—	8	197
Mean other income	\$3 370	...	\$995	—	...	—	—	...	...	\$1 494	\$898	—	...	\$665
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5.0	1.5	—	5.3	1.8
.50 to .74	—	3.2	1.3	—	16.0	—	—	...	—	1.1	3.2	—	15.8	4.2
.75 to .99	3.4	4.3	2.9	—	—	—	—	...	6.9	1.7	6.4	—	17.5	3.3
1.00 to 1.24	5.2	—	2.4	—	—	—	15.0	...	8.3	4.6	4.1	—	7.0	2.9
1.25 to 1.49	2.3	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	...	6.9	4.0	2.6	—	12.3	6.3
1.50 to 1.99	5.7	39.4	15.3	—	—	—	37.5	...	40.3	13.9	15.7	—	24.6	14.3
2.00 to 2.99	28.2	13.8	33.5	...	48.0	—	47.5	...	26.4	30.0	36.6	—	7.0	30.6
3.00 or more	55.2	34.0	38.8	...	36.0	...	—	...	11.1	39.8	29.9	—	10.5	36.7
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
<b>Families</b>														
Percent of all families	6	12	16	—	4	—	—	...	5	51	38	—	22	94
Mean family income	3.4	12.8	4.2	—	16.0	—	—	...	6.9	7.8	11.0	—	38.6	9.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 507	\$2 496	...	...	\$2 329
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 629	\$774	...	...	\$1 254
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	18.4	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years	6	8	16	—	4	—	—	...	5	5.00	3.26	...	...	3.80
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6	2.8	—	19	53
With related children under 6 years	...	8	6	—	4	—	—	...	5	3.74	1.64	—	...	2.81
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	1.2	—	14	31
Families with female head	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.00	...	...	...	1.71
With related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	5	—	...	19
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	5	—	...	19
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>														
Percent 65 years and over	6	12	16	—	4	—	—	...	5	51	38	—	22	94
Civilian male heads under 65 years	6	4	16	—	4	—	—	...	5	37	26	—	19	51
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.8	61.5	—	...	90.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>														
Percent of all unrelated individuals	18	6	28	10	—	5	—	...	4	29	21	—	—	81
Mean income	62.1	...	46.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.2	55.3	—	...	77.9
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 070	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$891	...	—	...	\$854
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	\$716	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$968	...	—	...	\$1 007
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	...	—	...	6.2
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	46.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	—	...	19.8
<b>Persons</b>														
Percent of all persons	48	51	129	10	12	5	—	...	29	284	145	—	144	438
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	15.2	9.4	12.7	13.5	11.6	—	...	9.6	11.3	11.9	—	49.3	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	27.1	—	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	19.3	—	2.1	15.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	37.5	—	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	15.9	—	2.1	11.2
Related children under 18 years	11	34	64	—	4	—	—	...	17	155	38	—	77	126
Percent living with both parents	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.6	36.8	—	100.0	73.8
<b>Households</b>														
Percent of all households	5	7	35	10	4	5	—	...	5	40	34	—	22	96
Owner occupied	5	—	15	5	—	—	—	...	—	19	23	—	22	91
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	\$4 900
Renter occupied	—	7	20	5	4	5	—	...	5	21	11	—	—	5
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.5	17.6	—	...	22.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts										
	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0025
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families .....	289	1 258	950	379	220	679	1 193	1 758	780	749	1 178
Less than \$1,000 .....	8	11	13	—	4	—	18	10	51	35	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	22	5	25	—	—	15	36	9	61	35	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	28	23	56	5	—	10	49	25	48	29	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	10	14	22	20	10	15	71	44	98	46	22
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	12	17	66	21	—	27	75	42	111	76	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	8	23	54	39	14	35	67	39	94	109	42
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	19	44	79	43	19	61	100	38	85	82	43
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	20	114	132	63	21	61	132	51	83	64	116
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	22	143	162	52	39	54	138	116	19	35	119
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	132	92	8	—	—	171	46	62	144	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	53	300	124	51	17	127	176	272	36	62	299
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	53	231	80	46	41	124	122	321	14	66	222
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	29	166	34	25	24	129	79	460	34	41	87
\$25,000 or more .....	5	35	11	6	—	10	14	145	—	7	18
Median income .....	\$8 795	\$10 687	\$8 173	\$7 976	\$9 120	\$10 795	\$8 351	\$12 579	\$5 223	\$6 543	\$10 247
Mean income .....	\$9 306	\$11 270	\$8 188	\$8 792	\$10 632	\$11 044	\$8 567	\$14 277	\$5 779	\$7 503	\$10 289
Families and unrelated individuals .....	325	1 369	1 097	448	240	776	1 384	1 937	959	829	1 224
Median income .....	\$8 135	\$10 350	\$7 829	\$7 508	\$8 844	\$10 256	\$7 993	\$11 884	\$4 842	\$6 299	\$10 224
Mean income .....	\$8 671	\$10 678	\$7 606	\$7 866	\$10 028	\$10 377	\$7 951	\$13 445	\$5 328	\$7 156	\$10 167
Unrelated individuals .....	36	111	147	69	20	97	191	179	179	80	46
Median income .....	\$4 000	\$2 500	\$2 250	\$1 891	...	\$5 300	\$2 893	\$2 700	\$2 577	\$3 000	\$8 800
Mean income .....	\$3 572	\$3 973	\$3 849	\$2 777	...	\$5 709	\$4 101	\$5 273	\$3 361	\$3 911	\$7 052
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families .....	289	1 258	950	379	220	679	1 193	1 758	780	749	1 178
With wage or salary income .....	262	1 208	884	349	216	615	1 128	1 631	736	703	1 129
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$8 613	\$10 439	\$7 989	\$8 339	\$10 644	\$10 445	\$8 318	\$12 832	\$5 720	\$7 179	\$9 925
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	35	108	47	49	—	90	82	243	21	39	85
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$8 676	\$10 971	\$9 737	\$5 913	—	\$8 987	\$6 405	\$13 776	...	\$2 340	\$5 502
With farm self-employment income .....	—	12	—	6	—	4	—	14	—	18	9
Mean farm self-employment income .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	46	73	77	—	4	65	—	88	79	85	34
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 374	\$1 565	\$1 825	...	...	\$1 418	\$1 239	\$2 323	\$1 359	\$880	\$1 722
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	13	5	36	5	—	11	—	23	70	30	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	...	\$768	...	...	...	...	...	\$930	\$640	...
With other income .....	63	268	97	82	27	96	148	369	31	110	145
Mean other income .....	\$929	\$920	\$934	\$995	\$1 376	\$1 709	\$930	\$1 602	\$2 050	\$1 349	\$2 610
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	5.5	0.9	2.2	—	1.8	1.6	5.0	0.8	11.7	6.8	2.0
.50 to .74 .....	5.2	1.6	4.0	1.3	—	1.2	1.5	1.1	10.3	4.4	1.3
.75 to .99 .....	2.8	1.3	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	6.0	1.1	9.6	11.5	1.6
1.00 to 1.24 .....	4.2	1.4	4.7	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.2	18.5	12.0	1.9
1.25 to 1.49 .....	11.1	0.6	5.1	5.8	4.5	2.9	6.6	2.3	10.1	8.5	3.5
1.50 to 1.99 .....	6.6	9.1	15.6	15.3	13.2	11.0	15.1	6.7	14.2	18.0	14.0
2.00 to 2.99 .....	23.2	35.1	35.6	33.5	28.6	28.4	31.6	24.3	15.8	19.9	35.2
3.00 or more .....	41.5	50.1	28.5	38.8	46.8	50.1	30.5	62.4	9.9	18.8	40.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families .....	39	47	100	16	10	38	150	54	246	170	57
Percent of all families .....	13.5	3.7	10.5	4.2	4.5	5.6	12.6	3.1	31.5	22.7	4.8
Mean family income .....	\$1 550	\$2 132	\$2 051	...	...	\$2 607	\$2 555	\$1 991	\$2 416	\$2 842	\$2 283
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 788	\$1 208	\$1 216	...	...	\$999	\$1 364	\$1 495	\$1 670	\$1 599	\$1 878
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	20.5	—	21.0	—	—	—	10.0	—	1.5	—	—
Mean size of family .....	3.51	3.49	3.35	...	6	3.84	4.47	3.65	5.07	5.36	4.63
With related children under 18 years .....	21	36	44	16	—	33	121	44	208	148	44
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	1.94	2.95	...	6	2.64	2.86	1.86	3.86	3.95	3.75
With related children under 6 years .....	9	24	33	6	—	8	79	14	141	92	29
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	1.33	...	—	...	1.63	...	1.83	1.86	1.41
Families with female head .....	4	17	24	—	—	17	15	9	9	45	16
With related children under 18 years .....	4	17	18	—	—	17	15	9	81	45	10
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.93	3.51	...
With related children under 6 years .....	4	11	18	—	—	—	7	—	46	21	6
Percent in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.8	...	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.00	...	...
Family heads .....	39	47	100	16	10	38	150	54	246	170	57
Percent 65 years and over .....	20.5	—	28.0	—	—	13.2	10.0	9.3	9.3	12.9	12.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	27	30	54	16	10	16	120	40	127	103	34
Percent in labor force .....	44.4	83.3	79.6	...	...	...	90.0	87.5	92.1	92.2	100.0
Unrelated individuals .....	14	50	65	32	10	23	71	72	64	27	10
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	38.9	45.0	44.2	46.4	...	23.7	37.2	40.2	35.8	33.8	21.7
Mean income .....	...	\$960	\$988	\$936	...	...	\$841	\$769	\$823	\$865	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	\$854	\$817	\$855	...	...	\$996	\$1 078	\$1 013	\$931	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	10.0	27.7	15.6	—	—	15.5	—	—	14.8	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	...	58.0	49.2	40.6	...	...	15.5	22.2	14.1	70.4	—
Persons .....	151	214	400	133	48	169	741	269	1 311	939	274
Percent of all persons .....	14.8	4.4	11.2	9.7	5.3	6.8	16.0	4.1	34.9	27.6	5.9
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	15.9	13.6	21.3	13.5	10.4	2.4	8.6	13.8	3.2	5.5	1.1
Percent 65 years and over .....	15.9	13.6	19.0	9.8	10.4	3.0	7.0	9.7	5.6	6.0	2.6
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	65.5	82.9	...	...	...	88.5	100.0	21.6	92.9	...
Related children under 18 years .....	64	74	139	64	17	80	347	91	755	517	144
Percent living with both parents .....	82.8	48.6	58.3	100.0	...	53.8	86.2	59.3	55.0	65.8	70.1
Households .....	37	73	132	35	20	51	204	108	298	189	67
Percent of all households .....	15.5	6.1	14.4	11.3	8.9	6.9	15.6	5.8	33.2	24.8	5.6
Owner occupied .....	21	63	82	15	15	28	100	72	190	145	56
Mean value of unit .....	...	\$3 300	\$6 700	...	...	...	\$15 600	\$7 200	\$16 400	\$4 500	\$9 700
Renter occupied .....	16	10	50	20	5	23	104	36	108	44	11
Mean gross rent .....	...	...	\$70	...	...	...	\$89	\$118	\$65	\$69	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Ector County			Odessa			Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>								
<b>Male, all ages</b>								
Under 5 years	2 173	2 173	-	1 190	704	230	1 190	230
5 and 4 years	271	271	-	137	95	39	137	39
5 to 9 years	137	137	-	91	31	15	91	15
5 years	265	265	-	120	115	30	120	30
6 years	47	47	-	18	24	5	18	5
6 years	93	93	-	37	46	10	37	10
10 to 14 years	367	367	-	229	91	45	229	45
14 years	67	67	-	24	26	17	24	17
15 to 19 years	237	237	-	154	42	30	154	30
15 years	69	69	-	42	17	10	42	10
16 years	80	80	-	56	8	16	56	16
17 years	34	34	-	27	7	-	27	-
18 years	16	16	-	11	-	-	11	-
19 years	38	38	-	18	10	4	18	4
20 to 24 years	145	145	-	53	48	21	53	21
20 years	63	63	-	32	10	4	32	4
21 years	14	14	-	5	9	-	5	-
25 to 34 years	251	251	-	87	116	40	87	40
35 to 44 years	237	237	-	165	60	7	165	7
45 to 54 years	209	209	-	127	64	18	127	18
55 to 59 years	60	60	-	44	16	-	44	-
60 to 64 years	49	49	-	28	21	-	28	-
65 to 74 years	67	67	-	31	36	-	31	-
75 years and over	15	15	-	15	-	-	15	-
<b>Female, all ages</b>								
Under 5 years	2 373	2 358	15	1 258	840	227	1 263	227
5 and 4 years	253	253	-	101	130	12	101	12
5 to 9 years	107	107	-	40	55	12	40	12
5 years	321	321	-	159	132	30	159	30
6 years	63	63	-	30	33	-	30	-
6 years	42	42	-	20	10	12	20	12
10 to 14 years	303	303	-	172	72	59	172	59
14 years	41	41	-	23	14	4	23	4
15 to 19 years	287	287	-	167	95	20	167	20
15 years	78	78	-	48	18	12	48	12
16 years	53	53	-	47	6	-	47	-
17 years	36	36	-	9	14	8	9	8
18 years	53	53	-	15	38	-	15	-
19 years	67	67	-	48	19	-	48	-
20 to 24 years	174	174	-	75	77	16	75	16
20 years	35	35	-	18	13	4	18	4
21 years	31	31	-	13	14	4	13	4
25 to 34 years	272	272	-	115	102	55	115	55
35 to 44 years	329	329	-	212	96	21	212	21
45 to 54 years	217	212	5	138	65	5	143	5
55 to 59 years	98	93	5	48	40	5	48	5
60 to 64 years	39	39	-	30	5	-	30	-
65 to 74 years	66	61	5	27	26	4	27	4
75 years and over	14	14	-	14	-	-	14	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
All persons	4 546	4 531	15	2 448	1 544	457	2 453	457
In households	4 510	4 495	15	2 448	1 544	457	2 453	457
Head of household	1 274	1 264	10	674	482	93	679	93
Head of family	999	999	-	533	367	93	533	93
Primary individual	275	265	10	141	115	-	146	-
Wife of head	756	751	5	411	239	86	411	86
Other relative of head	2 448	2 448	-	1 346	812	274	1 346	274
Not related to head	32	32	-	17	11	4	17	4
In group quarters	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per household	3.54	3.56	...	3.63	3.20	4.91	3.61	4.91
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
All households	1 274	1 264	10	674	482	93	679	93
Male primary individual	155	155	-	79	71	-	79	-
Female primary individual	120	110	10	62	44	-	67	-
Husband-wife households	709	709	-	387	234	82	387	82
Households with other male head	58	58	-	20	38	-	20	-
Households with female head	232	232	-	126	95	11	126	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	520	520	-	299	148	40	299	40
Not attending school	218	218	-	129	60	24	129	24
Not high school graduates	175	175	-	103	47	20	103	20
Percent of total	33.7	33.7	-	34.4	31.8	50.0	34.4	50.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 923	1 908	15	1 081	647	155	1 086	155
No school years completed	34	34	-	12	22	-	12	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	233	233	-	138	86	9	138	9
5 to 7 years	341	336	5	209	97	30	209	30
8 years	221	216	5	126	75	11	131	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	561	556	5	325	188	39	325	39
4 years	296	296	-	199	72	12	199	12
College: 1 to 3 years	84	84	-	28	51	5	28	5
4 years or more	153	153	-	44	56	49	44	49
Median school years completed	9.7	9.7	...	9.5	9.7	11.1	9.5	11.1
Percent high school graduates	27.7	27.9	-	25.1	27.7	42.6	25.0	42.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	4 017	3 992	25	2 210	1 319	388	2 216	388
Some house as in 1970	1 527	1 508	19	989	501	-	989	-
Different house:								
In central city of this SMSA	1 831	1 831	-	933	615	269	933	269
In other part of this SMSA	25	25	-	18	7	-	18	-
Outside this SMSA:								
North and West	297	297	-	78	100	76	78	76
South	53	53	-	23	15	-	23	-
Abroad	244	244	-	55	85	76	55	76
	11	11	-	11	-	-	11	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Ector County			Odessa			Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	1 201	1 201	--	662	386	106	662	106
Civilian labor force	989	989	--	548	320	94	548	94
Employed	989	989	--	548	320	94	548	94
Unemployed	950	950	--	538	291	94	538	94
Not in labor force	39	39	--	10	29	--	10	--
Total	212	212	--	114	66	12	114	12
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	1 418	1 403	15	778	488	114	783	114
Civilian labor force	845	835	10	481	268	82	486	82
Employed	845	835	10	481	268	82	486	82
Unemployed	777	767	10	427	254	82	432	82
Not in labor force	68	68	--	54	14	--	54	--
Total	573	568	5	297	220	32	297	32
Married women in labor force, husband present	459	459	--	258	135	66	258	66
With own children under 6 years	148	148	--	59	70	19	59	19
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 727	1 717	10	965	545	176	970	176
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	199	199	--	64	60	69	64	69
Managers and administrators, except farm	55	55	--	18	26	11	18	11
Sales workers	36	36	--	7	25	4	7	4
Clerical and kindred workers	109	109	--	43	47	4	43	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	105	105	--	54	24	27	54	27
Operatives, except transport	168	168	--	95	57	16	95	16
Transport equipment operatives	116	116	--	92	19	--	92	--
Laborers, except farm	126	126	--	86	40	--	86	--
Farm workers	5	5	--	5	--	--	5	--
Service workers, except private household	481	481	--	289	158	29	289	29
Private household workers	327	317	10	212	89	16	217	16
Total	777	767	10	427	254	82	432	82
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	129	129	--	47	38	44	47	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	11	--	--	--	11	--	11
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	65	65	--	43	18	--	43	--
Operatives, including transport	33	33	--	23	5	5	23	5
Other blue-collar workers	15	15	--	10	5	--	10	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	204	204	--	99	99	6	99	6
Private household workers	320	310	10	205	89	16	210	16
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>								
All families	999	999	--	533	367	93	533	93
Less than \$1,000	62	62	--	25	26	11	25	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	78	78	--	55	19	4	55	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65	65	--	39	26	--	39	--
\$3,000 to \$3,999	128	128	--	74	54	--	74	--
\$4,000 to \$4,999	154	154	--	73	81	--	73	--
\$5,000 to \$5,999	86	86	--	45	28	13	45	13
\$6,000 to \$6,999	93	93	--	64	29	--	64	--
\$7,000 to \$7,999	100	100	--	52	45	3	52	3
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13	13	--	9	4	--	9	--
\$9,000 to \$9,999	73	73	--	33	24	10	33	10
\$10,000 or more	147	147	--	64	31	52	64	52
Median income: Families	\$5 145	\$5 145	--	\$5 011	\$4 722	\$10 524	\$5 011	\$10 524
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 542	\$4 571	--	\$4 571	\$4 300	\$10 333	\$4 543	\$10 333
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>								
Percent of families with incomes:								
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.9	10.9	--	11.1	10.6	11.8	11.1	11.8
.50 to .74	7.6	7.6	--	10.9	3.8	4.3	10.9	4.3
.75 to .99	9.2	9.2	--	8.4	11.2	6.5	8.4	6.5
1.00 to 1.24	16.4	16.4	--	17.6	19.1	--	17.6	--
1.25 to 1.49	9.7	9.7	--	10.5	10.4	3.2	10.5	3.2
1.50 to 1.99	17.8	17.8	--	13.1	26.2	12.9	13.1	12.9
2.00 or more	28.3	28.3	--	28.3	18.8	61.3	28.3	61.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Percent of all families	27.7	27.7	--	16.2	9.4	21	16.2	21
Mean family income	\$2 203	\$2 203	--	\$2 271	\$2 096	...	\$2 271	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 795	\$1 795	--	\$1 547	\$1 914	...	\$1 547	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.7	26.7	--	17.9	47.9	...	17.9	...
Mean size of family	4.69	4.69	--	4.51	4.52	...	4.51	...
With related children under 18 years	226	226	--	128	77	21	128	21
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.61	3.61	--	3.53	3.26	...	3.53	...
With related children under 6 years	169	169	--	88	60	21	88	21
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.61	1.61	--	1.70	1.50	...	1.70	...
Families with female head	162	162	--	86	65	11	86	11
With related children under 18 years	130	130	--	71	48	11	71	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.61	3.61	--	3.11	3.79	...	3.11	...
With related children under 6 years	98	98	--	46	41	11	46	11
Percent in labor force	59.2	59.2	--	47.8	61.0	...	47.8	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.79	1.79	--	2.00	1.49	...	2.00	...
<b>Family heads</b>	277	277	--	162	94	21	162	21
Percent 65 years and over	6.9	6.9	--	8.0	6.4	--	8.0	--
Civilian male heads under 65 years	102	102	--	63	29	10	63	10
Percent in labor force	86.3	86.3	--	93.7	65.5	...	93.7	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	121	111	10	52	55	4	57	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.4	37.4	...	32.9	43.7	...	35.0	...
Mean income	\$884	\$885	...	\$1 004	\$775	...	\$925	...
Mean income deficit	\$945	\$945	...	\$816	\$1 053	...	\$896	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percent 65 years and over	28.1	30.6	--	17.3	45.5	--	15.8	--
<b>Persons</b>	1 419	1 409	10	782	480	147	787	147
Percent of all persons	31.5	31.3	...	31.9	31.1	32.2	32.1	32.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.1	5.2	--	5.4	6.5	--	5.3	--
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	6.1	--	7.0	6.5	--	7.0	--
Percent receiving Social Security income	54.7	54.7	--	29.1	100.0	--	29.1	--
Related children under 18 years	767	767	--	444	224	94	444	94
Percent living with both parents	35.7	35.7	--	41.4	21.9	43.6	41.4	43.6
<b>Households</b>	367	362	5	209	132	21	214	21
Percent of all households	29.9	29.6	...	32.4	28.3	22.6	32.9	22.6
Owner occupied	186	181	5	114	57	10	119	10
Mean value of unit	\$5 700	\$5 700	...	\$5 600	\$5 800	...	\$5 600	...
Renter occupied	181	181	--	95	75	11	95	11
Mean gross rent	\$62	\$62	--	\$67	\$51	...	\$67	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.7	5.8	--	5.7	6.8	--	5.6	--

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

**Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**AGE BY SEX**

**Male, all ages**

	Ector County			Odessa						Balance of Ector County	Totals for split tracts			
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0015	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
Under 5 years	6 492	5 710	782	242	353	282	686	2 372	922	329	242	353	686	964
3 and 4 years	1 027	883	144	21	78	51	77	370	176	62	21	78	77	182
5 to 9 years	472	384	88	21	31	18	35	165	72	36	21	31	35	78
10 to 14 years	967	876	91	53	65	54	103	344	177	41	53	65	103	184
15 years	187	180	7	5	23	12	14	79	31	5	5	23	14	31
16 years	241	211	30	12	8	—	26	105	29	6	12	8	26	36
17 years	870	725	145	22	24	36	74	307	137	82	22	24	74	137
18 years	212	165	47	—	7	—	20	53	46	29	—	7	20	46
19 years	768	682	86	47	20	—	89	312	96	27	47	20	89	109
20 years	184	149	35	12	—	—	5	78	23	9	12	—	5	30
21 years	199	183	16	7	—	—	37	68	39	10	7	—	37	39
22 years	79	62	17	—	—	—	10	41	11	—	—	—	10	17
23 years	185	173	12	21	13	—	27	60	13	8	21	13	27	13
24 years	121	115	6	7	7	—	10	65	10	—	7	7	10	10
25 to 29 years	461	423	38	6	40	26	85	149	54	10	6	40	85	54
30 years	123	116	7	6	17	7	35	31	6	—	6	17	35	6
31 years	59	59	—	—	—	—	13	8	6	—	—	—	8	6
32 years	948	851	97	40	87	54	47	370	108	29	40	87	47	108
33 years	658	560	98	32	24	35	75	172	109	32	32	24	75	125
34 years	423	385	38	15	6	17	80	164	51	14	15	6	80	51
35 to 39 years	81	—	—	—	—	—	8	52	9	—	—	—	8	9
40 years	146	121	25	6	9	9	18	50	5	12	6	9	18	5
41 years	92	92	—	—	—	—	30	51	—	—	—	—	30	—
42 years	51	31	20	—	—	—	—	31	—	20	—	—	—	—

**Female, all ages**

Under 5 years	6 488	5 717	771	180	368	354	661	2 309	980	280	180	368	661	1 039
3 and 4 years	1 041	967	74	28	90	75	74	408	168	35	28	90	74	168
5 to 9 years	483	444	39	—	20	22	54	182	100	19	—	20	54	100
10 to 14 years	918	785	133	23	43	66	105	332	163	45	23	43	105	178
15 years	197	176	21	7	7	22	29	44	56	17	7	7	29	56
16 years	201	167	34	8	7	7	21	69	42	—	8	7	21	50
17 years	969	837	132	30	26	29	118	290	194	77	30	26	118	209
18 years	199	170	29	6	9	—	16	54	65	29	6	9	16	65
19 years	762	629	133	28	37	66	91	233	99	14	28	37	91	113
20 years	130	110	20	7	—	—	19	14	30	—	7	—	14	30
21 years	106	78	28	—	—	—	5	15	28	7	—	—	15	28
22 years	163	137	26	—	—	—	6	35	13	—	—	—	35	13
23 years	207	168	39	21	30	7	47	77	20	—	21	30	77	27
24 years	156	136	20	—	7	24	20	59	6	—	—	7	20	6
25 to 29 years	577	532	45	9	92	22	31	212	73	33	9	92	31	73
30 years	107	93	14	—	14	6	16	45	5	—	—	—	14	5
31 years	91	86	5	—	8	—	7	52	6	—	—	—	8	6
32 years	788	702	86	22	52	52	70	286	114	28	22	52	70	122
33 years	697	582	115	21	—	29	77	234	109	32	21	—	77	116
34 years	320	314	6	13	21	8	36	119	52	—	13	21	36	52
35 to 39 years	117	91	26	—	—	7	17	50	—	—	—	—	17	—
40 years	111	90	21	6	—	—	17	49	—	—	6	—	17	—
41 years	122	122	—	—	7	—	14	62	—	—	—	7	14	—
42 years	66	66	—	—	—	—	11	34	8	—	—	—	11	8

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

**All persons**

In households	12 980	11 427	1 553	422	721	636	1 347	4 681	1 902	609	422	721	1 347	2 003
Head of household	12 905	11 352	1 553	422	721	636	1 347	4 671	1 902	609	422	721	1 347	2 003
Head of family	2 820	2 497	323	75	162	148	283	1 022	374	111	75	162	283	390
Primary individual	2 665	2 346	319	67	162	127	283	945	363	111	67	162	283	379
Wife of head	155	151	4	8	—	—	21	77	11	—	8	—	21	11
Other relative of head	2 333	2 056	277	77	161	123	216	824	284	87	77	161	216	299
Not related to head	7 611	6 658	953	270	398	353	833	2 742	1 230	411	270	398	833	1 300
In group quarters	141	141	—	—	—	—	12	15	83	14	—	—	15	14
Persons per household	4.58	4.55	4.81	5.63	4.45	4.30	4.76	4.57	5.09	5.49	5.63	4.45	4.76	5.14

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

All households	2 820	2 497	323	75	162	148	283	1 022	374	111	75	162	283	390
Male primary individual	84	80	4	8	—	—	14	—	39	5	8	—	—	5
Female primary individual	71	71	—	—	—	—	7	—	38	6	—	—	—	6
Husband-wife households	2 337	2 054	283	67	155	127	251	775	310	93	67	155	251	326
Households with other male head	134	122	12	—	—	—	18	94	5	12	—	—	18	5
Households with female head	194	170	24	—	7	—	14	76	48	6	—	7	14	48

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	1 596	1 406	190	62	96	73	227	587	165	39	62	96	227	185
Not attending school	797	734	63	27	83	50	88	360	62	15	27	83	88	62
Not high school graduates	598	540	58	27	60	44	60	283	50	15	27	60	60	50
Percent of total	37.5	38.4	30.5	43.5	62.5	60.3	26.4	48.2	30.3	38.5	43.5	62.5	26.4	27.0

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons, 25 years old and over	4 620	4 088	532	155	206	211	500	1 724	565	183	155	206	500	596
No school years completed	576	502	74	7	17	—	128	275	40	54	7	17	128	40
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	967	830	137	12	9	26	189	400	142	69	12	9	189	150
5 to 7 years	1 085	981	104	27	7	99	62	549	167	38	27	7	62	174
8 years	399	352	47	28	30	22	19	141	36	7	28	30	19	52
High school: 1 to 3 years	731	651	80	37	113	33	28	197	110	9	37	113	28	110
4 years	596	526	70	38	24	23	42	129	57	6	38	24	42	57
College: 1 to 3 years	164	144	20	6	6	—	21	14	13	—	6	6	21	13
4 years or more	102	102	—	—	—	—	11	19	—	—	—	—	11	—
Median school years completed	7.0	7.1	6.7	9.3	10.1	7.6	3.6	5.9	6.8	3.2	9.3	10.1	3.6	6.9
Percent high school graduates	18.7	18.9	16.9	28.4	14.6	14.7	14.8	9.4	12.4	3.3	28.4	14.6	14.8	11.7

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	10 912	9 577	1 335	373	553	510	1 196	3 903	1 558	512	373	553	1 196	1 653
Some house as in 1970	5 223	4 356	867	158	75	254	964	1 962	517	293	158	75	964	612
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	2 619	2 471	148	94	178	165	143	909	553	18	94	178	143	553
In other part of this SMSA	198	37	161	—	—	—	—	25	—	132	—	—	—	—
Outside this SMSA	2 166	2 031	135	114	255	91	84	642	395	55	114	255	84	395
North and West	221	203	18	—	30	26	—	80						

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

*Male, 16 years old and over*

Labor force  
Civilian labor force  
Employed  
Unemployed  
Not in labor force

*Female, 16 years old and over*

Labor force  
Civilian labor force  
Employed  
Unemployed  
Not in labor force

Married women in labor force, husband present  
With own children under 6 years

*Total employed, 16 years old and over*

Professional, technical, and kindred workers  
Managers and administrators, except farm  
Sales workers  
Clerical and kindred workers  
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  
Operatives, except transport  
Transport equipment operatives  
Laborers, except farm  
Farm workers  
Service workers, except private household  
Private household workers

*Female employed, 16 years old and over*

Professional, technical, and kindred workers  
Managers and administrators, except farm  
Sales workers  
Clerical and kindred workers  
Operatives, including transport  
Other blue-collar workers  
Farm workers  
Service workers, except private household  
Private household workers

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**

*All families*

Less than \$1,000  
\$1,000 to \$1,999  
\$2,000 to \$2,999  
\$3,000 to \$3,999  
\$4,000 to \$4,999  
\$5,000 to \$5,999  
\$6,000 to \$6,999  
\$7,000 to \$7,999  
\$8,000 to \$8,999  
\$9,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 or more  
Median income: Families  
Families and unrelated individuals

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

*Percent of families with incomes:*

Less than .50 of poverty level  
.50 to .74  
.75 to .99  
1.00 to 1.24  
1.25 to 1.49  
1.50 to 1.99  
2.00 or more

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

*Families*

Percent of all families  
Mean family income  
Mean income deficit  
Percent receiving public assistance income  
Mean size of family  
With related children under 18 years  
Mean number of related children under 18 years  
With related children under 6 years  
Mean number of related children under 6 years  
Families with female head  
With related children under 18 years  
Mean number of related children under 18 years  
With related children under 6 years  
Percent in labor force  
Mean number of related children under 6 years

*Family heads*

Percent 65 years and over  
Civilian male heads under 65 years  
Percent in labor force  
*Unrelated individuals*  
Percent of all unrelated individuals  
Mean income  
Mean income deficit  
Percent receiving public assistance income  
Percent 65 years and over

*Persons*

Percent of all persons  
Percent receiving Social Security income  
Percent 65 years and over  
Percent receiving Social Security income  
Related children under 18 years  
Percent living with both parents  
*Households*  
Percent of all households  
Owner occupied  
Mean value of unit  
Renter occupied  
Mean gross rent  
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities

	Ector County			Odessa						Balance of Ector County	Totals for split tracts			
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0015	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>														
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>	3 444	3 077	367	134	186	141	427	1 273	409	135	134	186	427	431
Labor force	2 842	2 531	311	115	180	141	292	1 020	362	90	115	180	292	384
Civilian labor force	2 842	2 531	311	115	180	141	292	1 020	362	90	115	180	292	384
Employed	2 708	2 397	311	68	180	141	292	940	355	90	68	180	292	377
Unemployed	134	134	-	47	-	-	-	80	7	-	47	-	-	7
Not in labor force	602	546	56	19	6	-	135	253	47	45	19	6	135	47
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>	3 430	3 018	412	92	209	165	350	1 247	425	123	92	209	350	454
Labor force	1 008	872	136	22	30	45	71	351	185	29	22	30	71	199
Civilian labor force	1 008	872	136	22	30	45	71	351	185	29	22	30	71	199
Employed	954	836	118	22	30	45	71	334	173	23	22	30	71	187
Unemployed	54	36	18	-	-	-	-	17	12	6	-	-	-	12
Not in labor force	2 422	2 146	276	70	179	120	279	896	240	94	70	179	279	255
Married women in labor force, husband present	570	487	83	8	23	27	37	179	106	23	8	23	37	106
With own children under 6 years	224	193	31	8	-	12	28	48	52	7	8	-	28	52
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>	3 662	3 233	429	90	210	186	363	1 274	528	113	90	210	363	564
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	211	190	21	-	11	8	10	48	40	-	-	11	10	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	151	115	36	-	14	12	-	13	7	8	-	14	-	7
Sales workers	171	141	30	-	17	-	34	12	13	-	-	17	34	13
Clerical and kindred workers	361	329	32	22	37	25	16	115	34	18	22	37	16	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	726	667	59	7	46	43	67	273	144	11	7	46	67	152
Operatives, except transport	681	596	85	8	34	35	78	278	86	24	8	34	78	94
Transport equipment operatives	226	221	5	25	22	7	19	99	20	-	25	22	19	20
Laborers, except farm	488	434	54	15	29	27	76	204	51	14	15	29	76	57
Farm workers	39	18	21	-	-	-	-	18	-	21	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	489	434	55	13	-	15	52	186	109	10	13	-	52	116
Private household workers	119	88	31	-	-	14	11	28	24	7	-	-	11	24
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>	954	836	118	22	30	45	71	334	173	23	22	30	71	187
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77	62	15	-	-	-	-	13	18	-	-	-	-	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	13	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	-
Sales workers	81	63	18	-	-	-	27	7	6	-	-	-	27	6
Clerical and kindred workers	217	210	7	22	17	18	8	78	26	-	22	17	8	26
Operatives, including transport	129	120	9	-	7	7	11	61	10	9	-	7	11	10
Other blue-collar workers	37	37	-	-	-	-	7	19	11	-	-	-	7	11
Farm workers	16	9	7	-	-	-	-	9	-	7	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	265	234	31	-	-	6	7	112	78	-	-	-	7	85
Private household workers	119	88	31	-	-	14	11	28	24	7	-	-	11	24
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>														
<i>All families</i>	2 665	2 346	319	67	162	127	283	945	363	111	67	162	283	379
Less than \$1,000	96	88	8	7	-	-	33	34	14	8	7	-	33	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	160	120	40	-	6	-	14	71	16	22	-	6	14	16
\$2,000 to \$2,999	180	180	-	-	6	-	18	98	20	-	-	6	18	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	225	206	19	-	5	20	7	131	31	8	-	5	7	31
\$4,000 to \$4,999	319	268	51	-	23	17	28	143	41	22	-	23	28	41
\$5,000 to \$5,999	376	333	43	8	22	21	63	122	53	12	8	22	63	61
\$6,000 to \$6,999	244	220	24	-	16	33	16	68	51	7	-	16	16	51
\$7,000 to \$7,999	296	271	25	27	29	13	39	81	32	18	27	29	39	32
\$8,000 to \$8,999	150	139	11	18	21	-	15	32	28	-	18	21	15	28
\$9,000 to \$9,999	167	123	44	-	-	16	18	34	29	14	-	-	18	29
\$10,000 or more	452	398	54	7	34	7	32	131	48	-	7	34	32	56
Median income: Families	\$5 938	\$5 934	\$5 965	\$7 685	\$7 103	\$6 167	\$5 659	\$4 969	\$6 127	\$4 795	\$7 685	\$7 103	\$5 659	\$6 127
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 690	\$5 661	\$5 919	\$7 833	\$7 103	\$6 000	\$5 659	\$4 602	\$6 118	\$4 795	\$7 833	\$7 103	\$5 659	\$6 118
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
<i>Percent of families with incomes:</i>														
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.6	7.4	9.4	10.4	3.7	-	14.5	8.0	8.5	27.0	10.4	3.7	14.5	8.2
.50 to .74	8.4	8.0	11.9	-	9.3	-	7.1	11.6	6.6	7.2	-	9.3	7.1	6.3
.75 to .99	11.4	12.0	6.9	-	8.6	17.3	14.1	13.5	15.4	-	-	8.6	14.1	14.8
1.00 to 1.24	16.7	16.8	16.3	29.9	-	15.0	19.1	20.6	20.1	21.6	29.9	-	19.1	21.4
1.25 to 1.49	11.6	12.4	6.0	9.0	14.8	25.2	2.5	16.5	6.9	12.6	9.0	14.8	2.5	6.9
1.50 to 1.99	17.5	17.0	21.6	28.4	30.2	29.9	15.9	10.8	20.4	26.1	28.4	30.2	15.9	21.4
2.00 or more	26.8	26.6	27.9	22.4	33.3	12.6	26.9	18.8	22.0	5.4	22.4	33.3	26.9	21.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
<i>Families</i>	731	641	90	7	35	22	101	314	111	38	7	35	101	111
Percent of all families	27.4	27.3	28.2	10.4	21.6	17.3	35.7	33.2	30.6	34.2	10.4	21.6	35.7	29.3
Mean family income	\$2 712	\$2 733	\$2 559	\$3 400	\$3 413	\$2 413	\$2 476	\$3 086	\$1 539	\$1 539	\$3 400	\$2 413	\$2 476	\$3 086
Mean income deficit	\$1 600	\$1 514	\$2 211	\$1 160	\$1 894	\$1 476	\$1 581	\$1 581	\$3 535	\$3 535	\$1 160	\$1 894	\$1 581	\$1 581
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	6.7	-	-	-	-	7.9	7.0	-	-	-	-	7.9	-
Mean size of family	5.25	5.14	6.00	5.54	5.38	5.38	4.82	5.70	5.70	6.58	5.25	5.14	5.38	5.70
With related children under 18 years	6.51	5.61	9.0	7	29	22	95	252	111	38	7	29	95	111
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.67	3.61	4.07	3.59	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.76	3.76	4.74	3.67	3.61	3.52	3.76
With related children under 6 years	4.64	4.00	6.4	7	29	22	64	187	72	38	7	29	64	72
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.98	2.01	1.78	2.05	2.01	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.00	1.98	2.01	2.05	2.06
Families with female head	112	94	18	-	-	-	14	29	31	-	-	-	14	31
With related children under 18 years	106	88	18	-	-	-	14	23	31	-	-	-	14	31
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.32	2.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	21	21	-	-	-	-	13	8	8	-	-	-	13	8
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Family heads</i>	731	641	90	7	35	22	101	314	111	38	7	35	101	111
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	9.9	12.7	-	-	-	-	9.9	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	575	503	72	7	35	22	77	251	80	38	7	35	77	80
Percent in labor force	83.1	82.3	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	75.7	86.3	78.9	83.1	82.3	85.7	86.3
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>	167	107	-	-	-	6	-	85	-	-	-	-	85	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.5	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	-
Mean income	\$663	\$663	-	-										

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Ector County			Odessa								
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>All housing units</b>	<b>30 418</b>	<b>26 142</b>	<b>4 276</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>1 460</b>
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	13	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	<b>30 405</b>	<b>26 135</b>	<b>4 270</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>1 460</b>
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Owner occupied	20 043	16 913	3 130	133	1 320	1 005	1 362	710	...	198	536	951
Cooperative and condominium	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
White	19 091	15 996	3 095	133	1 316	999	1 352	709	...	197	535	941
Negro	847	825	22	-	1	2	-	-	...	-	-	-
Renter occupied	7 545	6 783	762	31	189	168	664	293	...	12	187	379
White	7 089	6 335	754	31	189	166	659	292	...	12	186	374
Negro	416	409	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	7
Vacant year-round	2 817	2 439	378	12	40	38	166	121	...	18	32	130
For sale only	634	583	51	4	21	25	77	31	...	17	16	51
Vacant less than 6 months	344	325	19	...	8	7	38	21	...	14	10	34
Median price asked	\$7 800	\$8 000	\$5000-	...	\$10 300	\$9 600	\$8 300	\$7 500	...	\$9 500	\$9 400	\$7 800
For rent	1 374	1 301	73	6	5	10	43	69	...	1	11	55
Vacant less than 2 months	838	803	35	6	3	9	33	44	...	...	9	30
Median rent asked	\$60	\$60	\$55	\$73	\$95	\$90	\$80	\$56	...	...	\$103	\$57
Other	809	555	254	2	14	3	46	21	...	-	5	24
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
All units	570	391	179	2	1	3	7	6	...	-	6	8
Owner occupied	252	157	95	1	1	-	5	4	...	-	3	5
Negro	46	39	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Renter occupied	165	144	21	-	-	-	2	1	...	-	3	3
Negro	34	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	153	90	63	1	-	3	-	1	...	-	-	-
For sale only	27	10	17	-	-	3	-	-	...	-	-	-
For rent	57	51	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	761	583	178	4	12	32	23	2	...	-	16	48
Access only through other living quarters	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	349	278	71	3	1	2	2	2	...	-	1	7
2 rooms	1 482	1 339	143	3	18	2	3	53	...	-	4	40
3 rooms	3 328	2 896	432	21	3	7	99	162	...	1	56	118
4 rooms	7 577	6 283	1 294	53	152	105	982	315	...	7	130	358
5 rooms	10 566	9 172	1 394	61	671	702	774	512	...	186	345	708
6 rooms	4 970	4 388	582	27	472	332	256	64	...	30	168	199
7 rooms	1 439	1 239	200	6	157	49	59	14	...	4	45	28
8 rooms	469	372	97	2	41	10	15	2	...	-	5	1
9 rooms or more	225	168	57	-	34	2	2	-	...	-	7	7
Median	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.6	...	5.1	5.0	4.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	<b>27 588</b>	<b>23 696</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1 330</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person	3 318	2 912	406	13	75	41	206	114	...	3	57	129
2 persons	7 614	6 561	1 053	57	417	239	668	289	...	36	218	332
3 persons	5 273	4 570	703	28	331	278	468	211	...	47	140	255
4 persons	5 403	4 651	752	30	365	303	409	202	...	48	154	297
5 persons	3 154	2 677	477	16	203	187	165	108	...	16	93	179
6 persons or more	2 826	2 325	501	20	118	125	110	79	...	30	61	138
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	...	3.9	3.1	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.1	...	3.9	3.4	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.6	...	4.3	2.5	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	336	317	19	3	20	8	37	18	...	-	8	23
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	24 373	21 032	3 341	142	1 436	1 066	1 902	883	...	182	680	1 159
1.01 to 1.50	2 210	1 822	388	17	65	97	104	88	...	22	38	130
1.51 or more	1 005	842	163	5	8	10	20	32	...	6	5	41
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	3 104	2 606	498	22	73	707	124	120	...	28	43	170
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units¹	18 229	16 155	2 074	102	1 312	996	1 311	604	...	197	529	915
Less than \$5,000	2 308	1 800	508	20	1	13	36	109	...	2	15	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 525	2 138	387	25	22	39	249	156	...	15	65	171
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 268	2 940	328	15	122	188	569	257	...	96	81	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 349	4 965	384	24	496	598	410	73	...	79	208	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 402	2 235	167	12	350	140	44	4	...	3	101	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 186	1 072	114	5	138	15	3	2	...	1	41	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	799	701	98	-	116	1	-	1	...	1	17	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	267	217	50	-	47	2	-	1	...	-	1	-
\$50,000 or more	125	87	38	1	20	-	-	1	...	-	-	-
Median	\$10 800	\$11 000	\$8 600	\$8 500	\$15 200	\$11 900	\$9 100	\$7 900	...	\$9 600	\$12 400	\$8 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units²	7 468	6 761	707	30	189	167	664	292	...	12	185	376
Less than \$30	267	154	113	-	5	1	2	11	...	-	3	7
\$30 to \$39	211	177	34	2	-	-	5	10	...	-	1	3
\$40 to \$59	1 463	1 306	157	7	-	6	26	72	...	-	9	122
\$60 to \$79	2 116	1 943	173	10	16	24	259	107	...	2	18	144
\$80 to \$99	1 217	1 162	55	8	55	57	281	46	...	4	18	62
\$100 to \$149	1 081	1 046	35	2	77	74	66	30	...	6	44	20
\$150 to \$199	496	490	6	-	20	1	3	1	...	-	80	-
\$200 to \$249	106	104	2	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	6	-
\$250 or more	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
No cash rent	505	375	130	1	13	4	22	15	...	-	6	18
Median	\$74	\$75	\$58	\$67	\$105	\$97	\$82	\$68	...	\$100	\$147	\$67

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Odessa—Con.											Balance of Ector County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 259	2 004	472	2 220	2 420	1 937	1 152	2 482	809	1 493	1 198	578	1	214
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 253	2 004	472	2 220	2 420	1 937	1 151	2 482	809	1 493	1 198	578	1	214
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied.....	494	1 285	116	1 045	1 620	1 504	696	1 137	588	1 222	990	445	...	159
Cooperative and condominium.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	...	-
White.....	489	1 281	115	1 037	1 615	1 500	206	867	499	1 219	985	444	...	159
Negro.....	-	1	-	-	2	-	480	255	79	2	2	-	...	-
Renter occupied.....	592	562	268	951	653	353	243	720	126	228	164	98	...	48
White.....	587	559	267	944	648	352	40	522	115	228	164	97	...	48
Negro.....	1	1	-	1	3	-	202	189	11	-	-	-	...	-
Vacant year-round.....	167	157	88	224	147	80	212	625	95	43	44	35	...	22
For sale only.....	14	29	5	51	23	20	18	96	46	23	16	5	...	1
Vacant less than 6 months.....	11	22	2	31	8	15	11	34	20	23	12	2	...	-
Median price asked.....	\$5000-	\$8 100	...	\$6 300	\$9 500	\$12 000	\$5000-	\$5 200	\$7 600	\$21 300	\$11 900	...	...	...
For rent.....	80	98	60	127	87	43	117	433	33	9	14	7	...	5
Vacant less than 2 months.....	63	75	42	76	58	40	48	238	9	8	12	3	...	3
Median rent asked.....	\$80	\$74	\$70	\$64	\$70	\$83	\$55	\$49	\$56	\$194	\$130	\$55	...	\$55
Other.....	73	30	23	46	37	17	77	96	16	11	14	23	...	16
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units.....	6	19	19	65	30	1	85	120	10	2	1	15	...	8
Owner occupied.....	-	14	2	18	15	1	41	37	7	2	1	12	...	2
Negro.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	15	1	-	-	-	...	-
Renter occupied.....	5	4	10	41	10	-	19	45	1	-	-	1	...	-
Negro.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	21	1	-	-	-	...	-
Vacant year-round.....	1	1	7	6	5	-	25	38	2	-	-	2	...	6
For sale only.....	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	...	-
For rent.....	-	1	3	4	2	-	10	30	1	-	-	1	...	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	43	34	48	93	41	19	69	80	19	-	-	35	...	9
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	31	36	30	35	27	14	8	74	4	-	1	13	...	2
2 rooms.....	122	125	75	191	70	52	178	353	39	-	11	22	...	5
3 rooms.....	278	205	182	414	264	111	210	593	108	41	23	69	...	37
4 rooms.....	357	457	75	981	460	188	335	915	289	88	36	178	...	79
5 rooms.....	306	594	64	428	913	721	314	403	286	407	776	193	...	74
6 rooms.....	124	373	30	137	506	511	88	114	70	582	305	72	...	18
7 rooms.....	25	141	9	23	124	204	15	19	10	266	41	15	...	9
8 rooms.....	2	47	3	5	41	97	3	8	3	82	5	13	...	3
9 rooms or more.....	8	26	4	6	15	39	-	3	-	27	-	3	...	2
Median.....	4.0	4.8	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.3	4.0	3.7	4.4	5.9	5.2	4.5	...	4.4
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 086	1 647	384	1 996	2 273	1 857	939	1 857	714	1 450	1 154	543	...	107
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	326	314	163	454	300	129	153	282	62	47	44	68	...	27
2 persons.....	381	719	131	679	771	427	165	409	149	273	200	157	...	74
3 persons.....	160	339	53	353	433	385	165	284	102	311	227	107	...	29
4 persons.....	115	241	22	237	411	530	134	266	94	435	358	78	...	37
5 persons.....	54	146	9	134	234	270	93	185	74	283	198	53	...	15
6 persons or more.....	50	88	6	139	124	116	229	431	233	101	127	80	...	25
Median, all occupied units.....	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	...	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.0	...	2.9
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.8	2.7	3.6	2.6	...	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	13	33	17	31	18	16	17	31	14	5	5	3	...	2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	1 004	1 757	360	1 772	2 149	1 791	629	1 205	432	1 415	1 067	450	...	180
1.01 to 1.50.....	60	72	16	163	100	60	162	334	179	35	80	63	...	18
1.51 or more.....	22	18	8	61	24	6	148	318	103	-	7	30	...	9
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	82	85	23	223	120	66	291	629	278	35	87	89	...	27
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	465	1 261	93	857	1 540	1 471	671	1 062	568	1 218	982	325	...	89
Less than \$5,000.....	78	18	10	216	47	4	286	648	237	-	3	93	...	24
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	136	126	24	336	72	7	255	293	138	-	9	71	...	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	111	295	17	199	142	54	89	88	135	2	70	47	...	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	109	461	25	89	588	497	33	28	53	214	729	65	...	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	18	179	6	6	417	388	5	2	3	382	155	26	...	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7	66	2	3	160	229	2	1	1	378	13	10	...	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3	59	3	4	81	210	1	1	1	197	3	11	...	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2	39	2	2	23	56	-	1	-	41	-	2	...	1
\$50,000 or more.....	1	18	4	2	10	26	-	-	-	4	-	-	...	-
Median.....	\$7 900	\$11 600	\$9 300	\$6 600	\$14 300	\$17 000	\$5 500	\$5000-	\$5 900	\$20 100	\$12 700	\$7 400	...	\$8 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	590	561	268	951	652	353	240	714	126	227	164	96	...	48
Less than \$30.....	4	10	6	23	14	4	14	45	5	-	-	5	...	2
\$30 to \$39.....	16	8	17	31	3	-	11	61	7	2	-	2	...	2
\$40 to \$59.....	108	67	60	226	67	9	154	337	35	-	1	30	...	19
\$60 to \$79.....	209	213	55	440	129	27	43	190	56	-	1	21	...	9
\$80 to \$99.....	93	149	59	151	89	34	-	15	14	-	27	9	...	6
\$100 to \$149.....	107	69	48	38	214	111	-	1	-	27	112	5	...	4
\$150 to \$199.....	19	5	5	3	87	120	-	-	-	125	21	1	...	1
\$200 to \$249.....	4	-	-	-	4	28	-	-	-	59	-	-	...	-
\$250 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	...	-
No cash rent.....	30	40	18	39	45	18	18	65	9	12	2	23	...	5
Median.....	\$74	\$77	\$73	\$67	\$100	\$144	\$54	\$54	\$62	\$181	\$117	\$60	...	\$69

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Balance of Ector County—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>All housing units</b> .....	184	99	511	34	23	34	33	51	63	760	439	5	74	1 138
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	184	99	511	34	23	34	33	51	63	756	437	5	74	1 138
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	171	62	311	26	16	14	25	20	55	586	226	2	55	956
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	170	61	311	26	16	14	25	—	55	577	226	2	55	953
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	9	26	144	8	5	19	7	5	25	96	152	3	12	105
White .....	9	26	144	8	5	19	7	—	25	96	151	3	12	104
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	1
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	4	11	56	—	2	1	1	26	3	74	59	—	7	77
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	21	6	—	2	11
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Median price asked .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5000—	—	—	—	\$7 500
For rent .....	2	7	19	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	14	—	2	7
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9
Median rent asked .....	—	\$65	\$54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$30—	—	—	\$72
Other .....	2	4	36	—	2	1	—	21	2	48	39	—	3	57
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
<b>All units</b> .....	2	—	4	—	—	1	4	5	—	62	17	—	25	36
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	2	—	4	—	—	—	3	5	—	34	4	—	15	14
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	6	—	—	8	4
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	—	2	18
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	2
For rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	1	—	16	—	—	7	—	2	—	45	30	—	10	23
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room .....	—	1	17	—	—	8	—	2	—	17	4	—	1	6
2 rooms .....	3	3	44	1	—	9	—	10	2	18	3	—	3	20
3 rooms .....	23	13	49	9	1	7	2	10	4	57	41	—	16	94
4 rooms .....	84	47	163	9	4	4	1	19	40	182	153	2	19	310
5 rooms .....	59	31	157	11	11	6	28	3	25	215	172	1	16	392
6 rooms .....	12	3	65	4	7	—	2	5	6	116	47	2	14	209
7 rooms .....	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	1	3	63	11	—	5	77
8 rooms .....	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	1	2	50	2	—	—	21
9 rooms or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	38	4	—	—	9
Median .....	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.1	2.5	5.0	3.7	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.9
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	180	88	455	34	21	33	32	25	80	682	378	5	67	1 061
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person .....	21	12	61	11	—	20	—	9	5	46	36	—	4	86
2 persons .....	66	22	131	12	7	9	—	10	19	161	122	—	4	259
3 persons .....	38	19	74	7	14	2	—	1	17	128	67	1	9	189
4 persons .....	29	17	77	—	—	2	32	1	20	152	76	3	7	221
5 persons .....	18	9	65	4	—	—	—	2	8	104	40	1	5	153
6 persons or more .....	8	9	47	—	—	—	—	2	11	91	37	—	—	153
Median, all occupied units .....	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.8	1.3	4.0	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.0	4.0	6.1	3.5
Median, owner occupied units .....	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.6	4.0	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.9	—	6.7	3.5
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.9	3.5	2.8	1.1	3.0	1.2	4.0	1.8	4.1	3.0	3.1	—	4.0	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	4
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less .....	169	76	384	34	21	32	30	23	67	595	340	5	25	909
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	7	51	—	—	1	2	2	12	50	28	—	19	125
1.51 or more .....	1	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	1	37	10	—	23	27
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	9	12	71	—	—	1	2	2	13	61	36	—	27	148
<b>VALUE</b>														
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	38	25	202	5	16	—	25	20	11	409	160	—	52	695
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	6	76	—	1	—	—	8	—	44	120	—	30	101
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	7	10	48	2	4	—	—	8	3	56	25	—	11	124
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7	4	31	—	4	—	—	4	3	61	10	—	10	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	10	5	34	2	4	—	20	1	3	62	4	—	1	149
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3	—	9	1	2	—	—	—	1	32	1	—	—	82
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	5
Median .....	\$10 000	\$6 600	\$6 300	\$10 600	\$9 400	—	\$11 000	\$5 600	\$9 600	\$12 200	\$5000—	—	\$5000—	\$9 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	8	26	140	8	5	19	7	5	25	83	126	—	11	97
Less than \$30 .....	1	1	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	22	60	—	1	3
\$30 to \$39 .....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	15	—	—	4	6
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	8	54	1	2	—	—	—	2	5	22	—	—	19
\$60 to \$79 .....	1	11	48	7	1	6	—	5	1	8	15	—	1	29
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	4	12	—	1	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	13	1	—	—	—	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	3	2	17	—	1	3	2	—	3	27	14	—	1	25
Median .....	\$75	\$64	\$60	\$74	—	\$30	\$93	\$65	\$104	\$50	\$30	—	\$40	\$64

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts										
	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0025
<b>All housing units</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 272</b>
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 272</b>
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>											
Owner occupied	292	1 176	772	312	224	552	965	1 529	716	643	1 045
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
White	292	1 169	770	312	223	551	955	1 525	206	554	1 040
Negro	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	79	2
Renter occupied	79	177	319	144	20	192	398	360	248	151	176
White	79	175	318	144	20	191	393	359	40	140	176
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	11	—
Vacant year-round	34	42	132	56	18	34	131	81	238	98	51
For sale only	5	25	31	1	17	16	51	21	20	47	18
Vacant less than 6 months	5	7	21	—	14	—	34	16	12	—	14
Median price asked	\$5000—	\$9 600	\$7 500	...	\$9 500	\$9 400	\$7 800	\$11 900	\$5000—	\$7 700	\$11 600
For rent	11	12	76	19	1	9	55	43	120	33	16
Vacant less than 2 months	9	11	48	13	—	—	30	40	49	9	12
Median rent asked	\$58	\$85	\$58	\$54	...	\$103	\$57	\$83	\$56	\$56	\$125
Other	18	5	25	36	—	—	25	17	98	18	17
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
All units	10	5	6	4	—	6	9	5	90	10	26
Owner occupied	3	2	4	4	—	3	5	4	46	7	16
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	1	—
Renter occupied	—	—	1	—	—	3	4	1	19	1	8
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1	—
Vacant year-round	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	25	2	2
For sale only	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
For rent	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	13	33	2	16	—	16	55	19	71	19	10
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	5	2	3	17	—	1	15	14	10	4	2
2 rooms	8	5	56	44	—	4	49	52	188	41	14
3 rooms	58	30	175	49	10	57	125	113	220	112	39
4 rooms	132	189	362	163	16	134	362	189	354	329	55
5 rooms	135	761	543	158	197	356	714	749	317	311	792
6 rooms	45	344	67	65	34	175	199	513	93	76	319
7 rooms	15	51	14	13	4	45	28	204	16	13	46
8 rooms	5	11	3	3	—	5	1	97	4	5	5
9 rooms or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	1	—
Median	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.4	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1 221</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	40	62	126	61	14	57	149	129	162	67	48
2 persons	131	305	311	132	48	225	341	427	175	168	204
3 persons	57	316	230	74	54	154	257	385	166	119	236
4 persons	67	332	219	77	48	154	299	562	135	114	365
5 persons	31	205	117	65	30	93	179	270	95	82	203
6 persons or more	45	133	88	47	—	61	138	116	231	244	165
Median, all occupied units	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.8
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	3.5	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.9	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5	8	19	3	—	8	24	16	17	14	5
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	322	1 235	959	385	216	701	1 191	1 821	652	499	1 092
1.01 to 1.50	35	107	95	51	22	38	131	62	164	191	99
1.51 or more	14	11	37	20	6	5	41	6	148	104	30
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	49	116	132	71	28	43	171	68	293	291	114
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	191	1 034	629	203	202	545	916	1 496	691	579	1 034
Less than \$5,000	44	18	115	76	2	16	57	4	294	237	33
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42	46	166	48	17	69	171	8	263	141	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	195	261	31	96	85	410	58	92	138	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	608	78	35	81	212	251	517	34	56	730
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	143	4	9	4	103	20	388	5	4	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	21	2	1	1	42	5	229	2	1	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	1	1	1	1	17	2	210	1	1	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	56	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Median	\$8 300	\$11 900	\$7 800	\$6 300	\$9 600	\$12 300	\$8 900	\$16 800	\$5 500	\$5 900	\$12 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	78	175	318	140	20	190	395	360	245	151	175
Less than \$30	2	2	12	9	—	3	15	4	14	5	1
\$30 to \$39	4	1	10	—	—	1	4	—	11	7	4
\$40 to \$59	16	6	80	54	1	11	122	10	154	37	5
\$60 to \$79	29	25	118	48	9	19	150	27	48	57	2
\$80 to \$99	14	57	50	12	4	19	62	37	—	20	27
\$100 to \$149	6	76	30	—	6	44	21	112	—	13	112
\$150 to \$199	1	1	—	—	—	80	—	120	—	—	21
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	28	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median	\$6	\$7	\$17	\$17	\$—	\$7	\$21	\$20	\$18	\$12	\$3
	\$68	\$97	\$67	\$60	\$80	\$145	\$67	\$143	\$54	\$64	\$115

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Ector County			Odessa								
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	30 414	26 142	4 272	177	1 549	1 210	2 192	1 128	5	220	773	1 442
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	27 316	23 187	4 129	177	1 490	1 206	1 848	1 054	...	220	684	1 320
2 .....	776	744	32	-	35	-	290	5	...	-	-	53
3 and 4 .....	342	322	20	-	-	-	31	33	...	-	-	4
5 to 49 .....	1 614	1 523	91	-	24	-	23	19	...	-	20	65
50 or more .....	366	366	-	-	-	4	-	17	...	-	69	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970 .....	471	282	189	10	-	5	23	46	...	5	6	9
1965 to 1968 .....	2 280	1 510	770	9	42	8	18	50	...	4	30	48
1960 to 1964 .....	4 228	3 480	748	25	191	42	28	123	...	150	264	250
1950 to 1959 .....	15 992	14 384	1 608	63	1 305	1 150	1 716	715	...	61	458	697
1940 to 1949 .....	6 216	5 448	768	56	11	-	407	189	...	-	11	357
1939 or earlier .....	1 227	1 038	189	14	-	5	-	5	...	-	4	81
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water .....	357	357	-	-	5	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Warm air furnace .....	12 181	10 555	1 626	45	1 194	735	314	223	...	88	425	245
Built-in electric units .....	855	735	120	-	12	59	6	6	...	-	116	196
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	8 940	8 061	879	46	226	390	1 823	483	...	127	165	630
Other means or not heated .....	8 081	6 434	1 647	86	112	26	49	416	...	5	67	371
<b>BASEMENT</b>												
All units with basement .....	670	574	96	6	51	78	25	47	...	-	39	6
One-family houses with basement .....	634	538	96	6	45	78	19	47	...	-	31	6
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With more than 1 bathroom .....	10 509	9 283	1 226	59	1 057	706	267	110	...	30	424	212
With public water supply .....	25 279	24 272	1 007	-	1 402	1 117	2 066	984	...	217	763	1 403
With public sewer .....	26 339	25 794	545	-	1 549	1 203	2 192	1 092	...	212	763	1 446
With air conditioning .....	16 807	14 067	2 740	15	375	79	534	390	...	159	508	1 231
Room unit(s) .....	9 625	8 314	1 311	8	176	32	233	299	...	8	39	689
Central system .....	7 182	5 753	1 429	7	199	47	301	91	...	151	469	542
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	27 588	23 696	3 892	162	1 509	1 175	2 026	1 003	...	205	727	1 326
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970 .....	11 699	10 028	1 671	65	491	476	974	441	...	119	272	614
1965 to 1967 .....	5 197	4 187	1 010	25	277	164	223	231	...	49	155	229
1960 to 1964 .....	4 479	3 848	631	50	279	188	231	114	...	32	168	210
1950 to 1959 .....	5 054	4 516	538	22	462	347	554	178	...	5	132	222
1949 or earlier .....	1 159	1 117	42	-	-	-	44	39	...	-	-	51
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>												
1 .....	10 838	9 339	1 499	23	344	256	985	472	...	62	355	520
2 .....	12 102	10 445	1 657	104	852	684	791	405	...	104	327	620
3 or more .....	3 053	2 531	522	13	305	220	192	50	...	39	38	131
None .....	1 595	1 381	214	22	8	15	58	76	...	-	7	55
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	7 480	6 773	707	31	189	168	664	289	...	...	184	382
Less than \$40 .....	199	84	115	-	6	-	-	12	...	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	750	693	57	-	-	-	25	44	...	-	-	35
\$60 to \$79 .....	1 795	1 622	173	7	-	-	67	87	...	-	16	153
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 496	1 354	142	12	15	31	278	46	...	-	-	89
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 723	1 653	70	12	104	69	251	75	...	-	78	43
\$150 to \$199 .....	673	667	6	-	45	47	37	6	...	-	79	4
\$200 to \$249 .....	242	242	-	-	5	17	6	-	...	-	5	23
\$250 or more .....	30	30	-	-	9	4	-	-	...	-	6	-
No cash rent .....	572	428	144	-	9	-	-	19	...	-	-	35
Median .....	\$69	\$92	\$75	\$93	\$127	\$136	\$98	\$79	...	...	\$149	\$78
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	7 480	6 773	707	31	189	168	664	289	...	...	184	382
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 622	2 384	238	7	17	14	204	91	...	...	30	166
Less than 20 percent .....	343	322	21	7	6	-	6	12	...	...	-	9
20 to 24 percent .....	313	282	31	-	-	-	6	18	...	...	-	25
25 to 34 percent .....	462	428	34	-	-	5	78	26	...	...	-	43
35 percent or more .....	1 113	1 033	80	-	11	9	105	25	...	...	30	69
Not computed .....	391	319	72	-	-	-	9	10	...	...	-	20
Median .....	34.9	35.0	34.1	...	...	...	35.0+	29.0	...	...	35.0+	34.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 161	2 802	359	11	71	80	333	152	...	...	60	175
Less than 20 percent .....	2 258	1 982	276	11	55	52	241	120	...	...	20	143
20 to 24 percent .....	436	427	9	-	12	5	86	17	...	...	10	4
25 to 34 percent .....	205	202	3	-	4	19	6	6	...	...	15	9
35 percent or more .....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	9	...	...	15	-
Not computed .....	216	145	71	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	19
Median .....	15.7	16.0	13.0	...	17.3	18.3	16.7	14.3	...	...	25.0	13.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 195	1 101	94	6	79	46	109	46	...	...	66	33
25 percent or more .....	16	16	-	-	5	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Not computed .....	61	55	6	-	9	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Median .....	13.0	13.4	10.0	...	14.5	15.7	12.5	10.0	...	...	15.7	10.7
\$15,000 or more .....	502	486	16	7	22	28	18	-	...	...	28	8
25 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Not computed .....	19	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Median .....	10.1	10.3	...	...	...	12.8	...	-	...	...	10.0	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Odessa—Con.											Balance of Ector County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 259	2 004	474	2 220	2 420	1 937	1 152	2 482	807	1 493	1 198	456	205	148
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	910	1 825	242	1 892	2 157	1 723	1 040	2 134	807	1 297	1 156	446	185	156
2.....	34	5	45	100	55	—	18	86	—	18	—	4	—	3
3 and 4.....	34	20	56	21	10	—	16	35	—	57	5	—	—	8
5 to 49.....	221	154	131	207	194	58	78	202	—	121	6	6	20	—
50 or more.....	60	—	—	—	4	156	—	25	—	—	31	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970.....	—	17	—	10	10	17	—	29	—	89	6	14	16	8
1965 to 1968.....	10	17	27	72	84	356	14	99	5	552	65	61	14	34
1960 to 1964.....	58	34	—	62	187	679	155	93	55	726	358	86	30	6
1950 to 1959.....	455	932	54	533	1 819	842	808	1 333	552	126	765	252	80	92
1940 to 1949.....	614	856	248	1 330	281	43	170	684	182	—	4	36	58	14
1939 or earlier.....	122	148	145	213	39	—	5	244	13	—	—	7	7	9
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water.....	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	324	—	—	12	—	—	—
Warm air furnace.....	215	527	86	300	1 576	1 742	45	107	124	1 483	1 081	137	59	41
Built-in electric units.....	136	5	6	4	22	—	23	14	75	—	55	4	—	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	342	1 254	138	939	484	12	221	462	263	10	44	170	46	48
Other means or not heated.....	566	216	244	966	333	183	863	1 575	345	—	6	145	100	72
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement.....	27	57	6	38	25	35	28	75	9	—	22	17	8	—
One-family houses with basement.....	22	57	6	33	25	35	28	75	9	—	16	17	8	—
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom.....	172	613	101	167	1 216	1 488	36	128	73	1 441	983	111	41	23
With public water supply.....	1 199	1 959	429	1 941	2 172	1 851	1 092	2 298	780	1 456	1 137	40	22	19
With public sewer.....	1 251	2 004	474	2 220	2 408	1 937	1 128	2 417	807	1 493	1 198	4	18	—
With air conditioning.....	1 186	1 949	399	1 722	996	497	669	1 707	650	723	278	413	—	5
Room unit(s).....	956	1 218	286	1 407	187	88	583	1 467	574	—	64	242	—	5
Central system.....	230	731	113	315	809	409	86	240	76	723	214	171	—	—
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 086	1 847	368	1 996	2 273	1 857	939	1 857	730	1 450	1 154	440	178	148
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970.....	528	687	188	970	916	745	335	772	289	670	476	220	88	82
1965 to 1967.....	132	255	38	254	328	479	132	362	174	445	235	97	34	39
1960 to 1964.....	106	245	29	244	351	365	218	284	109	320	305	59	28	5
1950 to 1959.....	141	401	59	268	646	268	241	287	130	15	138	64	28	17
1949 or earlier.....	179	259	54	260	32	—	13	152	28	—	—	—	—	5
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1.....	621	750	161	1 058	756	413	527	1 021	456	286	273	163	91	75
2.....	277	832	103	633	1 112	1 075	206	412	184	956	762	196	72	48
3 or more.....	87	210	12	122	278	337	51	79	40	208	119	68	11	13
None.....	101	55	92	183	127	32	155	345	50	—	—	13	4	14
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	592	562	251	951	653	353	243	720	143	228	164	63	42	46
Less than \$40.....	5	9	5	—	—	—	5	42	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$40 to \$59.....	74	46	14	104	18	—	43	268	22	—	—	15	9	3
\$60 to \$79.....	150	96	83	346	142	16	151	245	63	—	—	5	16	29
\$80 to \$99.....	159	148	64	319	58	11	22	75	27	—	—	9	9	6
\$100 to \$149.....	107	185	48	135	256	119	—	25	11	7	122	13	2	5
\$150 to \$199.....	54	18	11	10	117	72	—	—	6	119	42	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	21	104	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	43	60	26	37	41	31	22	65	14	22	—	21	3	3
Median.....	\$86	\$96	\$83	\$80	\$115	\$160	\$65	\$61	\$74	\$190	\$138	\$82	\$73	\$76
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	592	562	251	951	653	353	243	720	143	228	164	63	42	46
Less than \$5,000.....	204	202	106	374	188	86	162	463	36	21	13	23	21	20
Less than 20 percent.....	25	15	5	33	14	—	55	119	16	—	—	3	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	26	30	11	58	20	6	19	63	—	—	—	3	—	4
25 to 34 percent.....	29	43	19	82	26	5	8	53	11	—	—	3	3	4
35 percent or more.....	108	64	57	166	99	63	63	147	5	6	6	3	13	9
Not computed.....	16	50	14	35	29	12	17	81	4	15	7	11	5	3
Median.....	35.0+	32.2	35.0+	34.6	35.0+	35.0+	24.6	26.7	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	280	213	102	463	239	88	77	208	84	70	90	31	18	15
Less than 20 percent.....	213	166	57	411	123	17	66	179	69	—	39	16	18	12
20 to 24 percent.....	31	42	27	31	54	23	—	16	5	19	39	—	—	3
25 to 34 percent.....	16	—	11	—	46	32	—	4	—	22	12	3	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	5	5	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	20	5	7	16	11	10	11	9	10	14	—	12	—	—
Median.....	14.4	16.3	19.0	14.5	19.3	24.8	12.2	11.5	15.4	29.1	20.8	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	90	112	29	81	140	62	—	29	23	81	49	9	3	11
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	12	4	4	—	11	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.5	11.6	10.0	10.0	15.2	17.4	—	10.0	...	19.0	15.6	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more.....	18	35	14	33	66	117	4	20	—	56	12	—	—	—
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	5	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	10.0	...	10.0	10.8	13.0	...	...	—	12.6	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Ector County—Con.													
	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
All year-round housing units .....	202	104	492	35	31	28	40	34	85	760	440	6	56	1 133
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	202	101	447	25	31	18	40	28	85	743	435	...	56	1 125
2 .....	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	-	...	-	-
3 and 4 .....	-	-	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
5 to 49 .....	-	-	33	-	-	10	-	3	-	6	5	...	-	8
50 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970 .....	18	5	24	-	-	-	-	-	18	11	4	...	-	71
1965 to 1968 .....	72	15	40	5	4	9	7	-	24	172	23	...	8	282
1960 to 1964 .....	55	14	83	5	7	-	22	7	26	125	12	...	11	251
1950 to 1959 .....	54	37	276	20	13	19	11	27	17	236	100	...	33	341
1940 to 1949 .....	3	33	61	5	7	-	-	-	-	158	240	...	4	149
1939 or earlier .....	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	61	...	-	39
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Warm air furnace .....	130	-	134	21	11	8	24	5	59	362	87	...	21	521
Built-in electric units .....	4	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	-	24	11	...	-	59
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	39	62	102	-	-	5	7	7	21	80	85	...	-	207
Other means or not heated .....	29	42	246	14	20	15	5	22	5	294	257	...	35	346
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement .....	-	5	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	16	6	...	-	15
One-family houses with basement .....	-	5	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	16	6	...	-	15
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom .....	48	6	100	7	6	-	18	-	32	329	65	...	17	423
With public water supply .....	127	97	61	-	-	26	34	38	66	93	333	...	-	51
With public sewer .....	159	97	48	13	-	20	34	35	58	20	7	...	-	32
With air conditioning .....	12	18	91	-	24	20	40	8	78	640	378	...	52	961
Room unit(s) .....	-	-	11	-	9	20	9	5	34	229	248	...	35	464
Central system .....	12	18	80	-	15	-	31	3	44	411	130	...	17	497
All occupied housing units .....	194	87	454	34	24	32	40	3	85	682	401	...	52	1 038
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	67	55	174	14	...	26	25	...	66	274	119	...	16	445
1965 to 1967 .....	62	14	127	15	...	6	15	...	-	175	72	...	-	336
1960 to 1964 .....	38	6	74	5	...	-	-	...	13	123	80	...	12	188
1950 to 1959 .....	27	12	69	-	...	-	-	...	6	96	117	...	24	69
1949 or earlier .....	-	-	10	-	...	-	-	...	-	14	13	...	-	-
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1 .....	45	41	278	14	...	19	-	...	58	215	93	...	34	346
2 .....	113	31	126	7	...	6	40	...	19	281	209	...	12	497
3 or more .....	26	6	13	-	...	-	-	...	-	155	75	...	6	151
None .....	10	9	37	13	...	7	-	...	8	31	24	...	-	44
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	...	33	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	126	...	...	94
Less than \$40 .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	92	...	...	4
\$40 to \$59 .....	...	-	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	-	...	...	-
\$60 to \$79 .....	...	8	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	16	...	...	15
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	25	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	12	...	...	25
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	-	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	-	...	...	11
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
\$250 or more .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
No cash rent .....	...	-	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	6	...	...	33
Median .....	...	\$84	\$77	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$75	\$30-	...	...	\$88
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	...	33	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	126	...	...	94
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	14	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...	...	29
Less than 20 percent .....	...	-	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	4
20 to 24 percent .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12	...	...	4
25 to 34 percent .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	5
35 percent or more .....	...	14	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	6	...	...	-
Not computed .....	...	-	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	6	...	...	16
Median .....	...	...	30.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	19	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	77	...	...	44
Less than 20 percent .....	...	19	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	77	...	...	33
20 to 24 percent .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
25 to 34 percent .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
35 percent or more .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
Not computed .....	...	-	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	-	...	...	11
Median .....	...	...	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0-	...	...	13.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	-	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	21	...	...	21
25 percent or more .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
Not computed .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	6
Median .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	4	...	...	-
25 percent or more .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
Not computed .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
Median .....	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts										
	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0025
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	342	1 412	1 232	497	255	804	1 470	1 977	1 186	892	1 234
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	333	1 408	1 155	452	245	715	1 338	1 763	1 068	892	1 212
2 .....	3	—	8	8	—	—	53	—	21	—	—
3 and 4 .....	6	—	33	4	10	—	4	—	16	—	5
5 to 49 .....	—	—	19	33	—	20	75	58	81	—	6
50 or more .....	—	4	17	—	—	69	—	156	—	—	31
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970 .....	18	23	51	24	5	6	9	17	—	18	6
1965 to 1968 .....	43	80	65	40	9	34	57	363	14	29	73
1960 to 1964 .....	33	97	137	83	155	271	250	701	162	81	369
1950 to 1959 .....	155	1 204	752	276	81	471	716	853	835	569	798
1940 to 1949 .....	70	3	222	66	5	18	357	43	170	182	8
1939 or earlier .....	23	5	5	8	—	4	81	—	5	13	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Warm air furnace .....	86	865	223	134	109	436	253	1 766	50	183	1 102
Built-in electric units .....	4	63	6	10	—	116	196	4	23	75	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	94	429	545	102	127	165	635	19	228	284	44
Other means or not heated .....	158	55	458	251	19	87	386	188	885	350	41
<b>BASEMENT</b>											
All units with basement .....	6	78	52	24	5	39	6	35	28	9	22
One-family houses with basement .....	6	78	52	24	5	31	6	35	28	9	16
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With more than 1 bathroom .....	82	754	116	100	37	430	212	1 506	36	105	1 000
With public water supply .....	19	1 244	1 081	67	217	763	1 429	1 885	1 130	846	1 137
With public sewer .....	—	1 362	1 189	48	225	763	1 466	1 971	1 163	865	1 198
With air conditioning .....	20	91	408	91	159	532	1 251	537	677	728	330
Room unit(s) .....	13	32	299	11	8	48	709	97	588	608	99
Central system .....	7	59	109	80	151	484	542	440	89	120	231
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	310	1 369	1 090	460	239	751	1 358	1 897	942	815	1 206
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970 .....	147	543	496	174	133	272	640	770	335	355	492
1965 to 1967 .....	64	226	245	127	64	170	235	494	135	174	235
1960 to 1964 .....	55	226	120	74	37	168	210	365	218	122	317
1950 to 1959 .....	39	374	190	69	5	141	222	268	241	136	162
1949 or earlier .....	5	—	39	16	—	—	51	—	13	28	—
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>											
1 .....	98	301	513	278	76	379	539	413	530	514	307
2 .....	152	797	436	132	111	327	626	1 115	206	203	774
3 or more .....	24	246	56	13	39	38	131	337	51	40	125
None .....	36	25	85	37	13	7	62	32	155	58	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	77	182	322	138	...	197	397	359	243	160	167
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	12	—	...	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	3	—	44	19	...	—	—	—	43	22	3
\$60 to \$79 .....	36	—	95	42	...	21	168	16	151	68	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	18	31	71	33	...	8	89	11	22	35	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	17	74	75	12	...	78	43	125	—	15	122
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	47	6	—	...	79	4	72	—	6	42
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	17	—	—	...	5	23	104	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	3	13	19	32	...	—	35	31	—	14	—
Median .....	\$79	\$134	\$80	\$77	...	\$145	\$77	\$158	\$65	\$76	\$137
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	77	182	322	138	...	197	397	359	243	160	167
Less than \$5,000 .....	27	14	105	44	...	35	181	86	162	45	13
Less than 20 percent .....	7	—	12	14	...	—	9	—	55	16	—
20 to 24 percent .....	4	—	18	—	...	—	25	6	19	5	—
25 to 34 percent .....	4	5	26	10	...	—	43	5	8	15	—
35 percent or more .....	9	9	39	15	...	35	79	63	63	5	6
Not computed .....	3	—	10	5	...	—	25	12	17	4	7
Median .....	...	...	31.7	30.5	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	24.6	24.5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	26	90	171	83	...	60	175	94	77	92	93
Less than 20 percent .....	23	57	139	56	...	20	143	17	66	77	42
20 to 24 percent .....	3	5	17	—	...	10	4	29	—	5	39
25 to 34 percent .....	—	19	6	—	...	15	9	32	—	—	12
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	15	—	6	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	9	9	27	...	—	19	10	11	10	—
Median .....	15.5	18.2	14.8	16.2	...	25.0	13.4	24.3	12.2	15.8	20.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	17	46	46	11	...	66	33	62	—	23	49
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median .....	...	15.7	10.0	...	...	15.7	10.7	17.4	—	...	15.6
\$15,000 or more .....	7	32	—	—	...	36	8	117	4	—	12
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	4	—	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median .....	...	12.8	—	—	...	10.0	...	13.0	...	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Ector County			Odessa			Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 263</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>								
Owner occupied .....	847	825	22	480	255	79	500	79
With all plumbing facilities .....	801	786	15	457	240	78	472	78
Renter occupied .....	416	409	7	202	189	11	207	11
With all plumbing facilities .....	382	376	6	191	168	10	196	10
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room .....	19	18	1	3	14	-	3	-
2 rooms .....	141	139	2	78	58	1	80	1
3 and 4 rooms .....	551	534	17	303	212	14	318	14
5 and 6 rooms .....	521	514	7	283	150	73	289	73
7 rooms or more .....	31	29	2	15	10	2	17	2
Median .....	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.3	5.0
<b>PERSONS</b>								
1 person .....	245	234	11	139	87	2	148	2
2 and 3 persons .....	466	455	11	258	167	28	269	28
4 and 5 persons .....	303	300	3	162	108	23	165	23
6 persons or more .....	249	245	4	123	82	37	125	37
Median .....	3.1	3.1	1.9	3.0	3.0	4.7	3.0	4.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	28	28	-	15	10	3	15	3
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less .....	941	916	25	514	333	55	537	55
1.01 to 1.50 .....	188	184	4	95	65	21	97	21
1.51 or more .....	134	134	-	73	46	14	73	14
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	306	304	2	163	104	33	165	33
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	815	793	22	463	242	77	483	77
Less than \$5,000 .....	306	296	10	183	104	9	191	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	436	425	11	247	127	47	258	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	55	54	1	25	8	18	26	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	9	9	-	5	1	2	5	2
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	8	8	-	3	1	1	3	1
\$35,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Median .....	\$5 800	\$5 900	\$5 300	\$5 700	\$5 400	\$8 800	\$5 700	\$8 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	388	382	6	190	177	11	195	11
Median .....	\$55	\$55	\$64	\$54	\$56	\$65	\$54	\$65

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Ector County			Odessa			Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
All occupied housing units .....	1 260	1 250	10	686	444	103	691	103
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 150	1 140	...	641	379	103	646	103
2 to 4 .....	63	63	...	17	46	-	17	-
5 or more .....	47	47	...	28	19	-	28	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1960 to March 1970 .....	144	144	...	110	21	13	110	13
1950 to 1959 .....	846	841	...	478	274	77	483	77
1949 or earlier .....	270	265	...	98	149	13	98	13
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>								
With air conditioning .....	834	820	...	433	282	93	436	93
With more than 1 bathroom .....	58	58	...	30	7	21	30	21
With central or built-in heating system .....	525	520	...	183	232	88	188	88
With public water supply .....	1 208	1 205	...	640	444	101	643	101
With public sewer .....	1 246	1 246	...	689	436	101	689	101
With automobile(s) available .....	1 050	1 036	...	556	359	101	559	101
1 .....	686	672	...	362	236	54	365	54
2 or more .....	364	364	...	194	123	47	194	47
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1968 to March 1970 .....	570	570	...	277	187	91	277	91
1960 to 1967 .....	483	480	...	289	181	10	292	10
1959 or earlier .....	221	210	...	129	76	-	129	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	425	425	-	206	189	...	206	...
Less than \$40 .....	21	21	-	-	21	...	-	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	84	84	-	43	41	...	43	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	223	223	-	134	81	...	134	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	62	62	-	22	29	...	22	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	16	16	-	-	5	...	-	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$200 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
No cash rent .....	19	19	-	7	12	...	7	...
Median .....	\$65	\$65	-	\$65	\$64	...	\$65	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....	405	405	-	202	184	...	202	...
25 percent or more .....	120	120	-	62	53	...	62	...
35 percent or more .....	90	90	-	54	31	...	54	...
Not computed .....	30	30	-	13	17	...	13	...
Median .....	19.6	19.6	-	18.9	21.1	...	18.9	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

	Ector County			Odessa						Balance of Ector County	Totals for split tracts			
	Total	Odessa	Balance	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0015	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0018	Tract 0020
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	2 754	2 454	300	79	148	152	244	1 032	361	107	79	148	244	374
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>														
Owner occupied.....	1 939	1 684	255	55	90	76	212	666	305	86	55	90	212	318
With all plumbing facilities.....	1 851	1 654	197	55	90	76	206	642	305	35	55	90	206	318
Renter occupied.....	815	770	45	24	58	76	32	366	56	21	24	58	32	56
With all plumbing facilities.....	793	753	40	...	58	68	...	366	56	...	...	58	...	56
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	39	33	6	9	6	-	-	18	-	-	9	6	-	-
2 rooms.....	136	123	13	6	-	8	5	84	-	13	6	-	5	-
3 and 4 rooms.....	1 467	1 336	131	8	75	90	139	639	223	35	8	75	139	223
5 and 6 rooms.....	1 010	874	136	49	67	38	93	277	131	51	49	67	93	144
7 rooms or more.....	102	88	14	7	-	16	7	14	7	8	7	-	7	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	2 561	2 261	300	79	135	137	244	933	361	107	79	135	244	374
2 to 4.....	88	88	-	-	7	15	-	39	-	-	-	7	-	-
5 or more.....	105	105	-	-	6	-	-	60	-	-	-	6	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1960 to March 1970.....	450	337	113	7	54	-	23	132	34	40	7	54	23	34
1950 to 1959.....	1 517	1 376	141	66	61	39	176	546	234	34	66	61	176	247
1949 or earlier.....	787	741	46	6	33	113	45	354	93	33	6	33	45	93
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	128	123	5	9	-	14	-	52	12	-	9	-	-	12
2 and 3 persons.....	890	791	99	8	53	42	68	389	51	18	8	53	68	51
4 and 5 persons.....	814	750	64	23	65	44	60	284	126	38	23	65	60	126
6 persons or more.....	922	790	132	39	30	52	116	307	172	51	39	30	116	185
Median.....	4.3	4.2	4.8	5.5	4.0	4.0	5.3	3.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.0	5.3	5.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	72	65	7	-	-	-	7	39	13	-	-	-	7	13
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	1 552	1 391	161	51	92	88	92	554	136	49	51	92	92	143
1.01 to 1.50.....	681	601	80	14	36	34	90	240	157	18	14	36	90	163
1.51 or more.....	521	462	59	14	20	30	62	238	68	40	14	20	62	68
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	1 155	1 045	110	28	56	64	147	465	225	29	28	56	147	231
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970.....	1 253	1 135	118	21	120	78	58	464	133	46	21	120	58	133
1960 to 1967.....	998	885	113	52	22	66	61	361	197	41	52	22	61	204
1959 or earlier.....	503	434	69	6	6	8	125	207	31	20	6	6	125	37
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With air conditioning.....	1 948	1 753	195	22	114	111	174	827	290	53	22	114	174	303
With more than 1 bathroom.....	314	243	71	-	-	7	-	65	13	8	-	-	-	26
With central or built-in heating system.....	1 192	1 051	141	42	109	62	36	273	192	23	42	109	36	198
With public water supply.....	2 315	2 300	15	79	141	129	244	929	355	9	79	141	244	355
With public sewer.....	2 407	2 407	-	71	148	152	237	1 008	361	-	71	148	237	361
With automobile(s) available.....	2 490	2 209	281	79	148	144	224	866	331	93	79	148	224	344
1.....	1 545	1 399	146	46	94	67	161	573	221	54	46	94	161	221
2 or more.....	945	810	135	33	54	77	63	293	110	39	33	54	63	123
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	1 834	1 653	181	55	90	69	212	654	299	77	55	90	212	312
Less than \$5,000.....	814	758	56	14	-	23	92	457	150	30	14	-	92	150
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	753	666	87	35	77	38	109	177	135	33	35	77	109	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	164	146	18	6	13	8	11	20	14	6	6	13	11	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	47	39	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	56	44	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	\$5 500	\$5 400	\$6 400	\$7 400	\$8 300	\$5 800	\$5 400	\$5000-	\$5 000	\$5 600	\$7 400	\$8 300	\$5 400	\$5 100
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	810	770	40	...	58	76	...	366	56	...	...	58	...	56
Less than \$40.....	32	27	5	...	-	-	...	13	-	...	...	-	...	-
\$40 to \$59.....	220	215	5	...	13	8	...	178	16	...	...	13	...	16
\$60 to \$79.....	255	241	14	...	21	30	...	111	24	...	...	21	...	24
\$80 to \$99.....	98	98	-	...	6	22	...	20	8	...	...	6	...	8
\$100 to \$149.....	96	91	5	...	12	8	...	14	-	...	...	12	...	-
\$150 to \$199.....	29	29	-	...	-	-	...	-	8	...	...	-	...	8
\$200 or more.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	-
No cash rent.....	80	69	11	...	6	8	...	30	-	...	...	6	...	-
Median.....	\$70	\$70	...	...	\$69	\$78	...	\$58	\$75	...	...	\$69	...	\$75
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	810	770	40	...	58	76	...	366	56	...	...	58	...	56
Median.....	\$58	\$58	...	...	\$56	\$64	...	\$54	\$63	...	...	\$56	...	\$63
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Less than \$10,000.....	722	682	40	...	52	62	...	346	48	...	...	52	...	48
25 percent or more.....	157	157	-	...	-	8	...	69	8	...	...	-	...	8
35 percent or more.....	109	109	-	...	-	-	...	50	-	...	...	-	...	-
Not computed.....	88	77	11	...	6	8	...	38	-	...	...	6	...	-
Median.....	18.0	18.0	...	...	14.3	14.4	...	16.8	16.8	...	...	14.3	...	16.8

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual, Fifth Edition, 1966*, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL . . . . .	App-3
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Age . . . . .	App-3
Race . . . . .	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . .	App-3
Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish mother tongue . . . . .	App-4
Household . . . . .	App-4
Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
Group quarters . . . . .	App-5
Inmate of institution . . . . .	App-5
Family . . . . .	App-5
Own children and related children . . . . .	App-5
Unrelated individuals . . . . .	App-5
Marital status . . . . .	App-5
Children ever born . . . . .	App-6
School enrollment . . . . .	App-6
Years of school completed . . . . .	App-6
Residence in 1965 . . . . .	App-6
Reference week . . . . .	App-6
Employment status . . . . .	App-6
Place of work . . . . .	App-7
Means of transportation to work . . . . .	App-7
Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . .	App-7
Income in 1969 . . . . .	App-7
Poverty status in 1969 . . . . .	App-8
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Housing units and group quarters . . . . .	App-9
Year-round housing units . . . . .	App-9
Occupied housing units . . . . .	App-9
Vacant housing units . . . . .	App-9
Tenure . . . . .	App-10
Persons . . . . .	App-10
Year moved into unit . . . . .	App-10
Complete kitchen facilities . . . . .	App-10
Access . . . . .	App-10
Rooms . . . . .	App-10
Persons per room . . . . .	App-10
Year structure built . . . . .	App-10

Units in structure . . . . .	App-10
Basement . . . . .	App-11
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	App-11
Selected equipment . . . . .	App-11
Heating equipment . . . . .	App-11
Automobiles available . . . . .	App-11
Value . . . . .	App-11
Mean value . . . . .	App-11
Contract rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Mean gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

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## INTRODUCTION—Continued

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

## Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1970 tract	1960 tract
0401 . . . . .	NO-0001 PART
0402 . . . . .	NO-0001 PART
0403 . . . . .	NO-0002 PART
0404 . . . . .	NO-0002 PART
0405 . . . . .	NO-0003 PART
0406 . . . . .	NO-0003 PART
0407 . . . . .	NO-0004 PART
0408 . . . . .	NO-0004 PART
0409 . . . . .	NO-0005
0410 . . . . .	NO-0006
0411 . . . . .	NO-0007
0412 . . . . .	NO-0008
0413 . . . . .	NO-0009
0414 . . . . .	NO-0010
0415 . . . . .	NO-0011
0416 . . . . .	NO-0012
0417 . . . . .	NO-0013
0418 . . . . .	NO-0014
0419 . . . . .	NO-0015
0420 . . . . .	NO-0016
0421 . . . . .	NO-0017
0422 . . . . .	NO-0018
0423 . . . . .	NO-0019
0424 . . . . .	NO-0020
0501 . . . . .	WE-0001
0502 . . . . .	WE-0002
0503 . . . . .	WE-0003
0504 . . . . .	WE-0004
0505 . . . . .	WE-0005
0506 . . . . .	WE-0006

## Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
NO-0001 . . .	0401
	0402
NO-0002 . . .	0403
	0404
NO-0003 . . .	0405
	0406
NO-0004 . . .	0407
	0408
NO-0005 . . .	0409
NO-0006 . . .	0410
NO-0007 . . .	0411
NO-0008 . . .	0412
NO-0009 . . .	0413
NO-0010 . . .	0414
NO-0011 . . .	0415
NO-0012 . . .	0416
NO-0013 . . .	0417
NO-0014 . . .	0418
NO-0015 . . .	0419
NO-0016 . . .	0420
NO-0017 . . .	0421
NO-0018 . . .	0422
NO-0019 . . .	0423
NO-0020 . . .	0424
WE-0001 . . .	0501
WE-0002 . . .	0502
WE-0003 . . .	0503
WE-0004 . . .	0504
WE-0005 . . .	0505
WE-0006 . . .	0506

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	120 099	79 113	40 986	4 082	3 672	2 980	1 971	2 001	2 913	3 657	4 983	1 880	2 687
White	109 987	69 403	40 584	4 018	3 599	2 951	1 959	1 986	2 864	3 614	4 618	1 746	2 050
Negro	9 610	9 336	274	39	46	22	7	10	43	33	359	127	630
Percent Negro	8.0	11.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.9	7.2	6.8	23.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
Male, all ages													
Under 5 years	57 662	37 791	19 871	2 019	1 761	1 471	909	983	1 395	1 839	2 455	887	1 219
3 and 4 years	4 757	3 494	1 263	138	161	144	61	64	107	153	272	91	98
5 to 9 years	2 103	1 484	619	69	70	74	23	22	48	68	130	32	36
10 to 14 years	6 271	4 130	2 141	249	228	159	107	109	193	215	315	91	120
15 to 19 years	1 187	802	385	44	38	40	20	15	31	32	56	16	34
20 to 24 years	1 228	817	411	52	42	32	21	26	36	45	71	18	23
25 to 29 years	6 750	3 956	2 794	316	212	181	111	130	130	223	309	77	92
30 to 34 years	1 412	781	631	67	45	36	20	28	30	38	57	23	16
35 to 39 years	5 336	3 072	2 264	217	146	149	93	102	122	168	221	68	69
40 to 44 years	1 286	729	557	59	35	38	22	24	26	44	44	14	14
45 to 49 years	1 256	683	573	61	30	45	23	27	28	38	56	15	14
50 to 54 years	1 233	671	562	47	37	31	18	21	30	51	36	12	13
55 to 59 years	884	539	345	29	25	21	15	17	22	15	47	14	15
60 to 64 years	677	450	227	21	19	14	15	13	16	20	38	13	13
65 to 69 years	3 151	2 320	831	70	80	58	31	46	44	90	110	69	102
70 to 74 years	681	472	209	19	18	17	11	14	9	35	19	12	21
75 years and over	590	424	166	14	22	13	4	10	9	23	19	9	15
Under 5 years	6 550	5 052	1 498	170	204	160	108	93	145	175	328	141	182
3 and 4 years	8 012	4 939	3 073	309	289	218	122	138	192	265	341	95	162
5 to 9 years	7 739	4 648	3 091	326	235	222	113	167	212	301	245	89	118
10 to 14 years	2 974	1 915	1 059	85	76	59	48	49	85	89	117	54	63
15 to 19 years	2 299	1 612	687	68	60	54	51	26	66	75	91	42	61
20 to 24 years	2 539	1 738	801	50	42	38	47	44	75	69	76	45	88
25 to 29 years	1 284	915	369	21	28	29	17	15	24	16	30	25	64
Female, all ages													
Under 5 years	62 437	41 322	21 115	2 063	1 911	1 509	1 062	1 018	1 518	1 818	2 528	993	1 468
3 and 4 years	4 681	3 499	1 182	154	166	122	94	72	128	128	245	83	99
5 to 9 years	2 068	1 498	570	67	80	53	47	31	63	56	101	32	41
10 to 14 years	6 109	4 008	2 101	220	199	142	93	125	145	208	319	94	132
15 to 19 years	1 200	826	374	50	38	26	13	29	25	37	69	24	22
20 to 24 years	1 247	845	402	38	35	38	19	23	38	40	77	16	28
25 to 29 years	6 405	3 786	2 619	267	228	161	110	114	160	214	288	79	104
30 to 34 years	1 273	740	533	43	54	36	20	21	28	43	51	16	21
35 to 39 years	5 121	3 070	2 051	188	153	136	83	84	124	165	186	68	95
40 to 44 years	1 199	697	502	57	33	29	26	22	37	42	46	9	29
45 to 49 years	1 235	675	560	44	40	43	15	12	26	43	39	16	19
50 to 54 years	1 090	636	454	45	31	29	14	20	36	33	37	11	20
55 to 59 years	885	582	303	25	28	21	14	18	15	27	35	16	15
60 to 64 years	712	480	232	17	21	14	14	12	10	20	29	16	12
65 to 69 years	3 980	3 089	891	91	104	81	39	39	59	71	152	99	120
70 to 74 years	759	552	207	15	17	18	6	7	16	19	26	15	18
75 years and over	719	565	154	19	18	22	10	6	16	11	38	11	20
Under 5 years	7 642	5 565	2 077	223	281	184	128	119	189	208	352	136	187
3 and 4 years	8 599	5 186	3 413	357	283	244	124	162	196	301	336	114	146
5 to 9 years	8 245	5 062	3 183	276	235	206	137	136	204	276	314	104	145
10 to 14 years	3 128	2 149	979	94	71	62	64	48	86	87	116	63	68
15 to 19 years	2 464	1 699	765	54	56	44	56	29	71	53	73	47	71
20 to 24 years	3 575	2 503	1 072	96	82	80	66	49	96	78	109	65	170
25 to 29 years	2 488	1 706	782	43	53	47	68	41	60	29	38	41	131
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	120 099	79 113	40 986	4 082	3 672	2 980	1 971	2 001	2 913	3 657	4 983	1 880	2 687
In households	119 270	78 626	40 644	4 066	3 654	2 958	1 902	2 001	2 913	3 621	4 979	1 874	2 664
Head of household	36 771	24 943	11 828	1 103	1 039	830	567	573	858	1 023	1 356	627	1 004
Head of family	30 755	20 468	10 287	1 014	928	778	492	498	776	929	1 248	513	668
Primary individual	6 016	4 475	1 541	89	111	52	75	75	82	94	108	114	336
Wife of head	27 075	17 714	9 361	942	854	729	446	462	718	858	1 102	433	545
Other relative of head	53 333	34 609	18 724	1 987	1 719	1 380	872	935	1 304	1 694	2 466	772	1 016
Not related to head	2 091	1 360	731	34	42	19	17	31	33	46	55	42	99
In group quarters	829	487	342	16	18	22	69	-	-	36	4	6	23
Persons per household	3.24	3.15	3.44	3.69	3.52	3.56	3.35	3.49	3.40	3.54	3.67	2.99	2.65
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	30 755	20 468	10 287	1 014	928	778	492	498	776	929	1 248	513	668
With own children under 18 years	18 043	11 561	6 482	692	631	512	288	311	445	591	804	274	315
Number of children	40 670	25 746	14 924	1 616	1 365	1 105	685	712	1 012	1 357	1 944	563	687
Husband-wife families	27 075	17 714	9 361	942	854	729	446	462	718	858	1 102	433	545
With own children under 18 years	16 278	10 261	6 017	655	600	492	265	296	423	560	731	232	261
Number of children	37 036	22 998	14 038	1 551	1 307	1 070	648	687	957	1 289	1 776	466	579
Percent of total under 18 years	87.6	85.3	91.7	93.6	93.4	95.2	93.4	92.8	91.5	92.6	88.5	78.7	76.8
Families with other male head	719	539	180	13	20	13	6	13	11	19	33	14	28
With own children under 18 years	202	143	59	5	2	6	-	4	7	2	12	5	3
Number of children	369	263	106	8	4	9	-	7	22	2	28	7	4
Families with female head	2 961	2 215	746	59	54	36	40	23	47	52	113	66	95
With own children under 18 years	1 563	1 157	406	32	29	14	23	11	15	29	61	37	51
Number of children	3 265	2 485	790	57	54	26	37	18	33	66	140	90	104
Percent of total under 18 years	7.7	9.2	5.1	3.4	3.9	2.3	5.3	2.4	3.2	4.7	7.0	15.2	13.8
Persons under 18 years	42 272	26 964	15 308	1 657	1 400	1 124	694	740	1 046	1 392	2 006	592	754
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over													
Single	41 296	26 992	14 304	1 383	1 205	1 023	650	708	995	1 286	1 616	651	925
Married	11 142	6 972	4 170	379	284	256	170	206	227	358	417	165	247
Separated	28 418	18 758	9 660	966	889	747	458	480	735	883	1 147	457	604
Widowed	503	412	91	4	11	2	-	5	6	9	18	11	33
Divorced	952	696	256	18	15	13	14	14	20	18	38	17	46
	784	566	218	20	17	7	8	8	13	27	14	12	28
Female, 14 years old and over													
Single	46 515	30 769	15 746	1 465	1 372	1 120	785	728	1 113	1 311	1 727	753	1 154
Married	10 750	6 819	3 931	334	313	269	186	147	225	286	338	152	250
Separated	29 089	19 268	9 821	978	907	750	475	489	742	888	1 183	477	620
Widowed	1 033	862	171	13	16	6	8	1					

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Norwalk—Con.													
Census Tracts		Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons .....		2 245	4 617	3 128	2 077	6 061	2 935	4 795	2 964	2 428	2 976	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 792
White .....		2 125	4 566	2 918	1 579	5 589	2 312	4 617	2 332	1 498	2 636	2 324	2 282	1 873	3 767
Negro .....		116	44	199	909	385	598	170	618	913	329	164	1 510	2 051	14
Percent Negro .....		5.2	1.0	6.4	43.8	6.4	20.4	3.5	20.9	37.6	11.1	6.6	39.4	52.1	0.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
Male, all ages .....		1 055	2 192	1 418	936	2 881	1 372	2 348	1 415	1 179	1 431	1 152	1 792	1 873	1 809
Under 5 years .....		111	185	111	92	303	145	229	145	138	118	95	190	201	142
3 and 4 years .....		48	76	53	39	109	54	97	59	63	51	37	72	98	58
5 to 9 years .....		95	251	143	70	252	54	257	161	125	131	92	194	251	219
5 years .....		18	43	31	23	54	26	59	29	28	23	11	33	51	47
6 years .....		25	47	28	10	55	22	37	28	28	16	42	43	42	42
10 to 14 years .....		113	225	147	52	230	91	257	135	94	136	89	172	215	219
14 years .....		24	40	21	14	47	22	50	24	17	32	19	28	43	40
15 to 19 years .....		94	185	92	52	210	77	189	91	78	134	76	126	176	137
15 years .....		20	45	27	13	41	19	44	23	15	31	22	25	47	37
16 years .....		13	38	16	8	49	10	47	17	16	27	14	22	34	35
17 years .....		23	40	21	15	49	12	40	19	12	32	13	29	37	33
18 years .....		21	36	14	6	42	15	33	18	14	30	18	22	30	20
19 years .....		17	36	14	10	29	21	25	14	21	14	9	28	28	12
20 to 24 years .....		45	104	92	83	256	148	125	123	97	88	63	151	157	88
20 years .....		5	25	15	16	35	24	29	22	19	13	10	29	34	23
21 years .....		11	25	15	14	40	19	19	22	14	21	11	22	38	15
25 to 34 years .....		133	304	175	148	556	272	302	212	187	157	149	316	259	176
35 to 44 years .....		156	320	169	106	363	149	304	160	134	151	125	175	223	273
45 to 54 years .....		119	299	156	100	316	143	306	153	120	193	138	186	159	232
55 to 59 years .....		39	101	90	69	134	55	140	69	66	90	71	91	73	102
60 to 64 years .....		59	95	67	67	86	63	95	65	39	90	76	78	54	84
65 to 74 years .....		59	82	124	60	103	71	96	71	62	96	109	77	61	93
75 years and over .....		32	41	52	37	72	55	48	30	39	47	69	36	44	44
Female, all ages .....		1 190	2 425	1 710	1 141	3 180	1 563	2 447	1 549	1 249	1 545	1 350	2 040	2 062	1 983
Under 5 years .....		90	187	120	102	323	141	210	165	111	102	100	215	203	139
3 and 4 years .....		40	89	52	45	109	58	90	59	45	48	39	90	91	72
5 to 9 years .....		90	244	155	102	224	108	273	151	143	122	97	183	261	178
5 years .....		16	44	37	27	52	29	57	32	32	24	21	42	49	31
6 years .....		20	51	31	23	52	18	52	29	35	21	23	36	55	47
10 to 14 years .....		121	265	120	77	207	91	218	82	87	117	109	157	205	205
14 years .....		19	62	25	15	40	11	40	16	22	19	22	29	51	36
15 to 19 years .....		93	188	122	72	193	98	169	93	83	118	76	161	180	142
15 years .....		27	52	27	11	28	16	38	19	13	22	11	32	39	32
16 years .....		21	49	30	14	32	12	41	16	16	24	16	35	42	30
17 years .....		18	34	21	15	48	16	33	15	13	20	22	36	33	36
18 years .....		16	39	28	15	41	24	34	19	21	17	18	28	39	27
19 years .....		11	14	16	17	44	28	23	24	20	35	9	30	27	17
20 to 24 years .....		62	161	118	98	403	213	167	158	114	138	107	223	147	125
20 years .....		14	32	15	28	65	34	33	28	19	22	12	34	35	24
21 years .....		11	38	23	22	64	37	28	27	22	25	20	31	30	16
25 to 34 years .....		168	333	224	171	516	255	328	254	193	148	130	289	296	253
35 to 44 years .....		140	328	174	95	350	143	318	157	122	211	141	210	251	283
45 to 54 years .....		130	322	203	138	342	160	341	177	142	204	181	235	193	261
55 to 59 years .....		68	125	116	67	147	83	147	76	59	107	95	109	94	95
60 to 64 years .....		50	101	87	64	128	75	102	73	68	87	77	74	64	95
65 to 74 years .....		92	105	164	107	155	113	100	93	82	123	147	103	109	119
75 years and over .....		86	66	107	48	192	83	74	70	45	68	90	81	57	88
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons .....		2 245	4 617	3 128	2 077	6 061	2 935	4 795	2 964	2 428	2 976	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 792
In households .....		2 207	4 617	3 128	2 060	5 861	2 930	4 795	2 964	2 402	2 976	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 785
Head of household .....		672	1 403	1 071	852	2 028	1 157	1 421	992	911	981	895	1 221	1 152	1 207
Head of family .....		582	1 213	848	520	1 606	777	1 286	805	556	824	693	996	921	997
Primary individual .....		90	190	223	332	422	380	135	187	355	157	202	225	231	210
Wife of head .....		522	1 104	727	364	1 400	625	1 177	666	388	701	595	775	688	893
Other relative of head .....		987	2 058	1 288	771	2 342	1 065	2 156	1 251	1 033	1 243	971	1 707	2 021	1 571
Not related to head .....		26	52	42	73	91	83	41	55	70	51	41	129	74	114
In group quarters .....		38	-	-	17	200	5	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	7
Persons per household .....		3.28	3.29	2.92	2.42	2.89	2.53	3.37	2.99	2.64	3.03	2.80	3.14	3.42	3.14
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families .....		582	1 213	848	520	1 606	777	1 286	805	556	824	693	996	921	997
With own children under 18 years .....		320	700	401	233	872	363	728	426	299	401	305	536	553	561
Number of children .....		717	1 591	905	490	1 715	714	1 625	866	722	832	641	1 178	1 459	1 245
Husband-wife families .....		522	1 104	727	364	1 400	625	1 177	666	388	701	595	775	688	893
With own children under 18 years .....		302	657	359	157	771	292	683	358	208	351	272	410	412	514
Number of children .....		689	1 522	810	334	1 539	578	1 533	728	499	738	588	856	1 097	1 157
Percent of total under 18 years .....		92.9	94.2	86.4	58.5	86.2	75.7	90.9	76.8	63.7	83.7	86.5	66.4	70.0	88.7
Families with other male head .....		15	19	16	25	39	34	24	23	22	26	22	37	46	21
With own children under 18 years .....		2	4	4	6	10	7	7	7	2	6	5	11	21	5
Number of children .....		3	6	9	13	25	9	15	8	3	6	6	14	48	7
Families with female head .....		45	90	105	131	167	118	85	116	146	97	76	184	187	83
With own children under 18 years .....		16	39	38	70	91	64	38	61	89	44	28	115	120	42
Number of children .....		25	63	86	143	151	127	77	130	220	88	47	308	314	81
Percent of total under 18 years .....		3.4	3.9	9.2	25.0	8.5	16.6	4.6	13.7	28.1	10.0	6.9	23.9	20.0	6.2
Persons under 18 years .....		742	1 615	938	571	1 786	764	1 687	948	783	882	680	1 290	1 568	1 305
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over .....		760	1 571	1 038	736	2 143	1 055	1 655	998	839	1 078	895	1 264	1 249	1 269
Single .....		188	381	230	225	533	259	383	235	295	295	205	337	401	296
Married .....		540	1 141	746	436	1 496	705	1 219	717	463	732	630	865	785	917
Separated .....		7	11	6	47	37	42	12	22	40	8	6	38	30	7
Widowed .....		20	26	36	37	60	36	28	25	45	27	38	34	37	34

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
<b>RACE</b>												
All persons .....	6 874	1 939	2 350	2 409	3 936	4 045	8 603	2 729	4 870	3 231	3 667	3 750
White .....	6 835	1 918	2 337	2 381	3 874	3 986	8 514	2 704	4 838	3 197	3 637	3 727
Negro .....	25	8	7	11	41	46	67	20	25	24	14	15
Percent Negro .....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
<b>Male, all ages .....</b>												
Under 5 years .....	3 415	941	1 109	1 176	1 912	1 916	4 193	1 310	2 315	1 584	1 855	1 853
3 and 4 years .....	254	74	62	80	129	118	214	95	141	96	158	120
5 to 9 years .....	120	34	31	37	71	62	94	46	74	48	78	58
10 to 14 years .....	395	103	164	132	187	181	466	109	244	160	243	215
15 to 19 years .....	69	19	31	21	32	32	73	20	56	32	37	36
20 to 24 years .....	65	22	24	35	43	34	87	25	48	28	52	40
25 to 34 years .....	520	123	175	181	272	212	645	144	318	204	265	280
35 to 44 years .....	106	27	37	37	62	57	148	36	85	41	53	61
45 to 54 years .....	369	97	119	124	233	213	568	127	215	199	195	207
55 to 64 years .....	91	29	34	31	54	44	136	26	69	41	55	53
65 to 74 years .....	91	29	26	31	60	62	138	34	46	45	53	54
75 years and over .....	79	20	26	27	63	65	152	30	51	40	36	50
	75	12	23	22	32	33	77	16	36	29	35	31
	33	7	10	11	24	19	65	21	13	24	16	19
	119	38	33	38	65	88	176	87	121	66	53	65
	29	7	7	7	22	16	51	18	27	21	10	19
	21	5	8	8	117	207	235	146	197	122	157	133
	266	75	51	82	117	21	41	18	20	9	10	15
	567	124	198	208	288	266	703	163	346	210	311	291
	498	140	174	173	325	279	683	200	344	275	265	314
	141	57	51	54	115	121	203	86	144	87	91	81
	93	39	39	54	56	79	123	45	86	73	46	71
	128	42	29	35	85	107	141	64	105	65	51	51
	65	29	14	15	40	45	36	44	54	27	20	25
<b>Female, all ages .....</b>												
Under 5 years .....	3 459	998	1 241	1 233	2 024	2 129	4 410	1 419	2 555	1 647	1 812	1 897
3 and 4 years .....	234	55	69	68	100	132	229	83	142	70	132	110
5 to 9 years .....	121	23	37	34	46	57	121	37	60	34	59	53
10 to 14 years .....	392	98	133	136	194	184	474	94	241	155	191	220
15 to 19 years .....	85	18	27	20	30	34	84	13	39	24	32	36
20 to 24 years .....	69	16	22	21	41	33	99	17	43	41	34	50
25 to 34 years .....	494	98	165	158	262	207	617	115	290	213	229	241
35 to 44 years .....	91	22	31	36	62	43	117	17	68	46	45	52
45 to 54 years .....	297	80	117	119	206	176	497	122	273	164	176	189
55 to 64 years .....	65	17	32	27	51	38	135	25	72	40	41	52
65 to 74 years .....	100	25	32	35	56	52	125	27	65	43	41	45
75 years and over .....	58	15	22	27	55	39	113	27	60	38	50	37
	52	12	14	14	25	27	64	19	52	24	23	29
	52	11	17	16	19	20	60	24	24	19	21	26
	122	30	50	43	56	110	174	102	139	65	71	74
	31	6	16	12	16	22	50	20	17	17	12	18
	32	5	9	9	10	14	32	11	21	11	8	22
	373	100	103	121	190	241	394	147	247	161	221	188
	588	155	214	211	340	289	803	182	380	251	312	338
	479	145	180	180	335	325	688	219	366	266	256	287
	131	52	57	54	101	100	169	96	118	101	64	86
	99	45	41	46	81	87	127	65	105	69	40	56
	142	84	56	62	108	163	148	70	152	87	69	62
	108	56	56	35	51	115	90	124	102	45	51	41
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All persons .....	6 874	1 939	2 350	2 409	3 936	4 045	8 603	2 729	4 870	3 231	3 667	3 750
In households .....	6 851	1 939	2 238	2 409	3 936	4 038	8 529	2 616	4 859	3 229	3 667	3 746
Head of household .....	1 898	617	590	683	1 145	1 339	2 300	852	1 445	959	1 005	1 043
Head of family .....	1 707	502	553	612	1 014	1 061	2 107	693	1 227	811	906	930
Primary individual .....	191	115	37	71	131	193	278	159	218	148	99	113
Wife of head .....	1 594	453	524	570	920	923	1 948	610	1 086	733	860	870
Other relative of head .....	3 275	834	1 104	1 124	1 790	1 702	4 146	1 086	2 178	1 485	1 741	1 747
Not related to head .....	84	35	20	32	81	74	135	68	150	52	61	86
In group quarters .....	23	-	112	-	-	7	74	113	11	2	-	4
Persons per household .....	3.61	3.14	3.79	3.53	3.44	3.02	3.71	3.07	3.36	3.37	3.65	3.59
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
All families .....	1 707	502	553	612	1 014	1 061	2 107	693	1 227	811	906	930
With own children under 18 years .....	1 142	284	368	374	640	609	1 457	371	753	484	621	622
Number of children .....	2 717	670	924	899	1 454	1 293	3 365	769	1 695	1 138	1 459	1 449
Husband-wife families .....	1 594	453	524	570	920	923	1 948	610	1 086	733	860	870
With own children under 18 years .....	1 079	264	353	351	588	541	1 371	342	685	443	596	582
Number of children .....	2 591	637	883	849	1 356	1 176	3 210	716	1 561	1 059	1 407	1 371
Percent of total under 18 years .....	93.4	92.9	93.9	90.8	88.2	88.2	93.2	88.5	89.8	90.9	94.2	92.5
Families with other male head .....	24	10	5	11	15	25	28	13	30	19	13	6
With own children under 18 years .....	8	2	3	5	8	7	9	2	10	5	8	2
Number of children .....	15	2	8	14	14	8	16	2	17	10	19	4
Families with female head .....	89	39	24	31	79	113	131	70	111	59	33	54
With own children under 18 years .....	55	18	12	18	44	61	77	27	58	36	17	38
Number of children .....	111	31	33	36	84	109	139	51	117	69	33	74
Percent of total under 18 years .....	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.9	5.7	8.2	4.0	6.3	6.7	5.9	2.2	5.0
Persons under 18 years .....	2 773	686	940	935	1 483	1 334	3 444	809	1 739	1 165	1 494	1 482
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over .....	2 352	663	745	820	1 386	1 462	3 016	998	1 697	1 165	1 242	1 299
Single .....	645	181	196	221	392	434	939	302	511	349	343	382
Married .....	1 638	459	537	582	951	957	1 997	646	1 128	765	880	891
Separated .....	13	2	6	4	9	12	14	9	13	9	6	4
Widowed .....	38	13	7	10	23	37	47	26	28	27	9	10
Divorced .....	31	10	5	7	20	34	33	24	30	24	10	16
Female, 14 years old and over .....	2 430	749	905	907	1 530	1 649	3 207	1 144	1 950	1 255	1 305	1 373
Single .....	533	162	302	211	390	378	844	258	526	327	305	341
Married .....	1 650	468	541	591	962	967	2 057	658	1 156	771	885	914
Separated .....	20	8	8	5	17	20	39	17	24	13	5	15
Widowed .....	182	100	50	82	120	212	206	184	189	111	74	85
Divorced .....	65	39	12	23	58	92	100	44	79	46	41	33

**Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
<b>All persons</b>	<b>120 167</b>	<b>79 192</b>	<b>40 975</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>3 672</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>4 983</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>1 867</b>
Native of native parentage	81 611	52 329	29 282	2 753	2 292	1 919	1 360	1 523	1 996	2 451	3 295	1 095	1 797
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	27 194	18 365	8 829	1 089	906	775	434	321	665	880	1 184	379	658
Foreign born	11 362	8 498	2 864	240	474	286	218	141	263	290	504	250	352
<b>Foreign stock</b>	<b>38 556</b>	<b>26 863</b>	<b>11 693</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 010</b>
United Kingdom	3 424	2 040	1 384	167	209	156	42	7	74	118	112	53	121
Ireland (Eire)	2 182	1 456	726	47	58	98	61	59	72	85	83	40	71
Sweden	561	293	268	24	14	15	8	16	-	-	10	-	9
Germany	3 286	2 256	1 030	89	105	179	121	39	105	132	126	11	79
Poland	1 892	1 331	561	68	49	55	28	44	58	99	93	117	104
Czechoslovakia	551	305	246	13	23	5	16	14	5	6	20	14	17
Austria	961	579	382	23	46	37	24	34	33	25	27	-	28
Hungary	2 643	2 208	405	118	81	25	59	17	22	99	101	4	76
U.S.S.R.	2 513	1 329	1 184	81	96	129	13	29	93	43	78	-	10
Italy	8 697	7 217	1 480	321	305	129	128	92	274	181	530	248	233
Canada	3 523	2 297	1 226	88	50	71	73	43	54	208	237	28	70
Mexico	69	117	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Cuba	169	117	52	5	12	-	-	6	-	5	7	-	-
Other America	1 707	1 333	374	-	51	-	6	6	30	10	101	17	-
All other and not reported	6 378	4 067	2 311	285	281	162	73	56	108	159	163	92	192
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	4 143	3 240	903	22	38	-	11	25	26	65	182	89	67
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	3 237	2 711	526	7	6	-	11	13	26	22	120	39	35
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 461	1 433	28	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	39	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>	<b>37 032</b>	<b>22 292</b>	<b>14 740</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>631</b>
Nursery school	1 477	848	629	12	36	63	15	14	47	56	44	13	20
Public	323	226	97	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	8	-	7
Kindergarten	2 278	1 547	731	60	81	42	49	47	73	56	105	20	71
Public	2 241	1 524	717	60	81	42	49	47	73	56	105	20	71
Elementary	20 758	12 792	7 966	942	673	471	324	399	509	665	921	242	387
Public	18 079	10 853	7 226	812	609	369	227	377	495	599	877	120	310
High school	9 590	5 343	4 247	416	332	326	131	214	242	358	327	80	112
Public	8 164	4 362	3 802	349	297	265	89	184	211	272	272	80	94
College	2 929	1 762	1 167	93	143	60	88	50	42	108	82	60	63
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	94.6	92.4	97.4	99.9	99.9	98.6	85.4	99.9	99.9	96.5	84.8	52.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	61.8	57.2	70.8	77.8	88.5	84.8	68.6	58.5	80.0	83.2	52.8	43.5	62.0
20 and 21 years	30.7	21.1	53.7	30.9	31.0	50.0	58.3	42.6	-	39.2	14.8	12.9	28.6
22 to 24 years	11.4	8.9	19.9	11.8	25.0	-	28.0	27.3	32.1	6.3	2.0	10.1	8.1
25 to 34 years	5.6	5.8	5.0	12.9	7.5	4.7	9.2	5.1	4.1	8.2	4.3	10.5	2.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	11.1	14.7	4.9	4.0	-	2.3	3.5	5.8	2.0	7.1	19.9	29.5	19.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>67 537</b>	<b>44 759</b>	<b>22 778</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>1 652</b>
No school years completed	661	561	100	5	20	-	-	-	23	6	18	18	47
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 198	1 093	105	28	11	14	-	-	29	9	32	50	36
5 to 7 years	5 297	4 656	641	65	98	49	35	35	139	81	307	163	175
8 years	5 507	4 453	1 054	140	119	112	68	50	137	186	304	114	238
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 664	8 720	1 944	317	313	172	289	151	235	303	641	233	481
4 years	19 446	13 783	5 663	717	635	578	431	344	659	620	933	303	474
College: 1 to 3 years	9 077	4 844	4 233	303	289	268	118	156	189	280	189	100	97
4 years or more	15 687	6 649	9 038	600	492	474	248	287	319	555	162	85	104
Median school years completed	12.5	12.2	14.3	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.0	11.4	11.1
Percent high school graduates	65.5	56.5	83.1	74.5	71.6	79.2	66.4	76.9	67.5	71.3	49.7	45.8	40.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>	<b>8 303</b>	<b>5 038</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>131</b>
Children ever born	23 266	14 004	9 262	1 160	812	509	298	436	461	786	759	391	401
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 802	2 780	2 837	2 871	2 716	2 412	2 661	2 550	2 519	2 879	2 701	2 523	3 314
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>110 690</b>	<b>72 150</b>	<b>38 540</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 355</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>2 533</b>
Same house as in 1970	59 592	40 303	19 289	2 086	1 675	1 764	1 237	1 041	1 680	2 056	2 654	758	1 480
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	11 615	10 561	1 054	735	563	268	197	247	323	385	774	381	525
In other part of this SMSA	13 476	7 392	6 084	198	351	156	157	117	286	330	250	234	132
Outside this SMSA	17 933	8 618	9 315	654	597	458	159	415	294	408	363	103	260
North and West	14 701	6 726	7 975	486	549	385	159	317	244	345	261	91	185
South	3 232	1 892	1 340	168	48	73	-	98	50	63	102	12	75
Abroad	3 364	2 158	1 206	42	75	28	44	20	43	86	126	74	27
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
<b>All workers</b>	<b>50 779</b>	<b>34 599</b>	<b>16 180</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1 161</b>
Private auto: Driver	35 921	25 338	10 583	1 286	1 305	1 099	679	547	982	1 127	1 700	629	834
Passenger	4 723	3 718	1 005	152	139	76	52	48	25	78	241	140	99
Bus or streetcar	502	66	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 507	1 634	2 873	116	107	60	53	79	102	173	22	9	12
Walked to work	2 461	2 201	460	24	61	60	16	28	13	53	48	38	118
Worked at home	1 463	528	935	13	21	13	11	49	25	26	8	-	36
Other	1 002	764	238	33	39	17	25	34	50	19	62	29	40
Inside SMSA:													
Norwalk city	28 887	20 953	7 934	969	958	773	538	487	666	745	1 259	573	811
Westport town	20 652	18 761	1 891	860	797	658	506	439	634	669	1 141	533	661
Wilton town	5 812	1 193	4 619	48	115	56	19	15	10	14	60	11	80
Outside SMSA	2 423	999	1 424	61	46	59	13	33	22	62	58	29	70
Place of work not reported	17 875	10 753	7 122	592	600	450	274	272	476	631	657	199	251
	4 017	2 893	1 124	63	114	113	36	26	70	100	176	83	99

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norwalk—Con.													
	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	2 267	4 631	3 128	2 295	5 843	2 931	4 795	2 964	2 413	2 991	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 875
Native of native parentage	1 501	2 887	1 806	1 644	3 447	1 758	3 019	1 833	1 900	1 855	1 467	2 853	3 014	2 864
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	583	1 264	951	407	1 538	711	1 381	762	207	790	709	549	465	757
Foreign born	189	480	371	244	858	462	395	369	306	346	326	430	456	254
<b>Foreign stock</b>														
United Kingdom	41	126	87	25	190	57	78	12	—	56	96	37	10	166
Ireland (Eire)	30	63	118	33	81	70	113	36	5	63	13	49	22	86
Sweden	—	62	5	7	34	16	11	—	9	28	—	—	6	8
Germany	134	130	85	15	144	110	145	92	18	68	112	45	11	161
Poland	54	60	63	23	63	51	75	31	23	61	26	18	19	49
Czechoslovakia	12	13	14	—	70	—	20	—	—	23	—	—	—	20
Austria	11	51	40	18	41	13	49	21	—	—	5	—	—	5
Hungary	55	119	114	15	79	94	430	248	17	105	66	89	169	36
U.S.S.R.	50	154	121	13	147	42	37	12	19	55	52	27	—	28
Italy	242	559	332	109	689	247	502	430	165	476	275	238	435	77
Canada	42	90	120	89	266	84	192	50	8	70	99	173	17	75
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	8	—	24	—	8	31	11	—	—	—	—
Other America	6	16	83	89	122	23	8	38	200	23	46	208	190	60
All other and not reported	89	301	140	207	470	342	116	142	27	116	217	95	37	197
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	36	46	108	234	120	161	45	154	615	99	75	349	620	53
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	5	17	97	199	61	139	41	148	595	90	68	338	606	28
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	32	94	—	99	38	51	360	79	19	153	441	5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	617	1 419	750	441	1 249	582	1 513	692	579	777	547	864	1 258	1 220
Nursery school	42	50	26	3	25	11	86	49	11	30	20	39	55	81
Public	—	5	6	3	18	5	27	26	4	—	—	25	55	16
Kindergarten	46	81	77	30	101	40	85	59	50	72	39	88	112	63
Public	46	81	70	30	101	40	85	59	50	72	39	88	112	47
Elementary	382	833	438	274	679	316	841	407	392	410	302	494	772	719
Public	244	671	255	268	631	292	714	292	382	241	275	384	725	684
High school	124	314	174	112	330	125	348	121	103	198	127	150	274	305
Public	101	233	119	106	264	95	262	108	88	151	108	143	267	204
College	23	141	35	22	114	90	153	56	23	67	59	93	45	52
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>														
16 and 17 years	90.2	82.7	76.7	99.9	90.2	74.0	99.9	84.5	68.8	77.5	98.4	76.5	92.5	99.9
18 and 19 years	—	67.1	50.0	19.7	54.5	43.1	58.7	41.1	64.1	62.0	42.4	45.8	25.2	51.5
20 and 21 years	—	37.6	22.4	12.5	13.4	22.1	55.7	—	16.2	14.0	14.7	—	—	11.5
22 to 24 years	17.1	18.4	7.1	4.8	4.0	15.1	8.7	14.2	4.5	2.5	12.1	3.2	7.4	—
25 to 34 years	3.0	6.8	4.0	2.1	3.9	4.2	7.7	3.8	3.9	8.6	5.7	6.0	4.3	11.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.8	1.4	16.6	24.1	11.3	30.0	8.0	33.8	41.3	22.8	10.9	24.5	32.7	6.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 334	2 619	1 876	1 335	3 378	1 726	2 683	1 696	1 349	1 780	1 604	2 086	1 942	2 235
No school years completed	12	38	14	10	94	19	14	27	55	30	4	26	70	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23	60	51	36	112	51	52	113	79	56	17	78	141	4
5 to 7 years	74	220	240	281	356	255	339	268	270	206	308	358	45	45
8 years	149	214	184	236	337	271	284	249	180	191	124	225	256	85
High school: 1 to 3 years	252	471	307	301	808	335	451	302	369	466	256	538	537	192
4 years	526	897	723	283	1 027	501	810	432	297	417	569	548	479	580
College: 1 to 3 years	148	249	178	83	377	185	365	123	72	185	213	168	82	427
4 years or more	150	470	179	105	267	109	418	111	29	165	215	195	19	891
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.0	11.9	11.4	12.3	9.8	11.2	9.8	11.2	11.3	9.8	14.4
Percent high school graduates	61.8	61.7	57.6	35.3	49.5	46.1	59.4	39.3	29.5	43.1	62.2	43.7	29.9	84.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	130	319	146	101	380	131	329	157	111	163	124	155	269	313
Children ever born	334	841	446	298	856	368	952	389	322	460	413	516	1 082	714
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 569	2 636	3 055	2 950	2 253	2 809	2 894	2 478	2 901	2 822	3 331	3 329	4 022	2 281
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 046	4 255	2 911	2 042	5 251	2 642	4 355	2 650	2 184	2 782	2 310	3 420	3 545	3 588
Same house as in 1970	1 195	2 567	1 756	958	2 236	1 272	2 610	1 351	1 023	1 840	1 549	1 603	1 982	1 930
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	377	479	325	506	731	482	344	533	362	469	21	818	675	41
In other part of this SMSA	180	430	459	220	895	276	682	144	325	154	414	176	150	676
Outside this SMSA	226	654	142	273	664	283	533	281	166	150	156	441	139	799
North and West	226	518	122	92	630	191	369	242	98	105	156	188	47	720
South	—	136	20	161	34	92	164	39	68	45	—	253	92	79
Abroad	14	67	110	41	241	141	30	66	212	113	92	190	209	67
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	963	2 116	1 423	1 093	2 834	1 467	2 074	1 392	888	1 334	1 144	1 800	1 487	1 523
Private auto: Driver	693	1 662	1 027	673	2 134	1 043	1 546	967	422	936	877	1 227	1 008	935
Passenger	164	199	233	129	339	223	225	188	190	179	84	232	207	76
Bus or streetcar	—	7	15	88	11	18	—	21	63	8	—	21	77	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	37	66	16	14	28	10	196	12	39	28	39	35	5	374
Walked to work	52	111	90	145	199	141	20	154	158	132	78	245	179	38
Worked at home	5	45	6	7	26	21	29	17	—	43	37	13	—	77
Other	12	24	36	37	97	11	58	33	16	8	29	27	11	17
Inside SMSA:														
Norwalk city	676	1 532	920	733	1 262	986	1 140	885	644	950	795	1 227	957	467
Westport town	598	1 381	830	606	1 132	925	1 049	749	607	856	714	1 125	872	419
Wilton town	53	114	61	64	57	51	31	70	16	48	47	73	48	32
Outside SMSA	25	37	29	63	73	10	60	21	46	34	29	37	16	16
Place of work not reported	210	538	409	241	1 230	347	818	285	109	309	308	342	246	959
	77	46	94	119	342	134	116	222	135	75	41	231	284	97

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	6 874	1 945	2 269	2 484	4 014	4 045	8 603	2 649	4 722	3 370	3 667	3 750
Native of native parentage	5 211	1 509	1 754	1 842	2 824	2 717	6 105	1 767	3 212	2 341	2 810	2 995
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 377	334	365	475	761	942	2 033	734	1 007	801	666	624
Foreign born	286	102	150	167	429	386	465	148	503	228	191	131
<b>Foreign stock</b>												
United Kingdom	1 663	436	515	642	1 190	1 328	2 498	882	1 510	1 029	857	755
Ireland (Eire)	208	66	40	118	143	160	209	96	198	146	154	74
Sweden	106	18	43	52	44	72	143	7	86	86	87	56
Germany	33	14	31	—	22	21	38	7	55	47	91	28
Poland	173	66	67	57	113	88	236	67	157	6	84	111
Czechoslovakia	53	6	8	30	14	85	175	51	42	97	17	37
Austria	16	14	19	6	39	28	23	—	54	47	22	—
Hungary	56	33	33	17	35	32	126	15	21	14	7	28
U.S.S.R.	48	12	46	5	38	36	138	—	24	58	32	18
Italy	73	32	36	71	159	138	406	42	103	124	77	111
Canada	211	32	39	42	132	192	243	318	201	70	59	77
Mexico	223	8	71	132	86	190	311	75	82	48	91	50
Cuba	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	42	7	7	7	117	57	19	20	78	20	6	6
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	415	128	75	105	248	183	431	109	351	266	122	159
Other persons of Spanish name <sup>1</sup>	111	35	47	7	128	94	118	41	283	39	60	60
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	71	23	14	7	55	85	42	32	177	20	54	30
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 638	707	848	891	1 498	1 281	3 419	690	1 512	1 254	1 518	1 518
Nursery school	131	44	24	20	65	64	104	40	84	53	90	58
Public	22	16	—	—	5	8	15	25	6	—	32	—
Kindergarten	145	34	82	51	62	35	147	57	58	60	71	56
Public	139	34	82	51	62	27	147	57	58	60	71	56
Elementary	1 545	391	478	554	751	644	1 786	318	857	642	773	766
Public	1 406	356	447	503	631	605	1 690	300	720	568	765	739
High school	630	189	191	194	461	446	1 119	179	428	410	471	455
Public	542	172	180	170	382	439	1 060	156	339	362	358	441
College	187	49	73	72	159	92	263	96	85	91	113	143
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>												
16 and 17 years	98.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	92.7	98.6	93.1	77.9	89.6	99.9	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	62.5	81.6	84.2	47.6	96.7	81.7	75.6	71.8	48.4	60.0	67.4	68.1
20 and 21 years	57.9	38.2	61.2	64.2	85.7	29.2	59.2	34.0	45.5	46.9	46.8	85.3
22 to 24 years	17.2	8.1	23.1	39.1	35.3	28.8	15.5	18.7	17.3	11.1	59.6	46.8
25 to 34 years	7.0	3.3	—	3.3	11.4	3.7	4.5	1.8	1.7	9.8	15.0	6.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.3	—	—	5.5	1.1	6.0	5.3	12.1	6.5	5.4	3.4	1.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 633	1 115	1 235	1 374	2 272	2 425	4 553	1 622	2 764	1 785	1 935	2 012
No school years completed	—	—	—	5	—	22	25	38	—	10	12	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	9	14	—	6	13	13	37	8	5	19	6
5 to 7 years	92	9	32	30	53	138	102	90	70	25	37	33
8 years	124	33	56	60	79	148	115	141	150	148	58	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	344	102	68	51	111	230	346	233	284	175	149	68
4 years	945	296	265	364	485	689	1 025	458	736	430	423	388
College: 4 years or more	656	218	228	289	452	460	956	188	441	345	443	515
Median school years completed	1 472	448	602	575	1 086	725	1 971	675	1 075	647	794	957
Percent high school graduates	14.4	14.5	15.8	14.8	15.7	13.0	15.0	12.6	13.9	13.9	14.8	15.7
	84.6	86.3	86.2	89.4	89.0	77.3	86.8	66.8	81.5	79.7	85.8	92.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	569	125	161	223	332	275	818	170	360	232	337	339
Children ever born	1 617	372	561	579	928	717	2 371	404	1 016	697	996	918
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 842	2 976	3 484	2 596	2 795	2 607	2 899	2 376	2 822	3 004	2 955	2 790
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	6 387	1 835	2 100	2 356	3 777	3 797	8 151	2 498	4 473	3 166	3 377	3 516
Same house as in 1970	2 947	800	894	1 282	1 843	2 212	4 458	1 060	2 197	1 596	1 688	1 385
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	230	27	87	206	328	61	5	—	98	12	10	12
In other part of this SMSA	996	378	306	339	417	631	1 066	763	543	645	561	717
Outside this SMSA	1 831	456	465	376	854	595	2 132	545	1 363	698	798	1 173
North and West	1 632	366	394	376	715	525	1 708	437	1 236	586	738	978
South	199	90	71	—	139	70	424	108	127	112	60	195
Abroad	95	34	98	63	217	198	152	42	194	113	102	91
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	2 583	802	821	900	1 590	1 850	3 241	1 187	1 910	1 296	1 360	1 354
Private auto: Driver	1 752	603	517	559	993	1 358	1 994	790	1 256	761	951	784
Passenger	121	66	40	56	110	90	225	95	105	97	92	90
Bus or streetcar	6	12	—	13	7	13	17	11	7	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	531	78	207	186	330	238	619	119	304	261	214	349
Walked to work	22	6	22	31	38	70	82	84	53	52	15	21
Worked at home	107	25	30	55	93	52	263	67	139	104	88	78
Other	44	12	5	—	19	29	41	21	46	21	—	34
Inside SMSA	1 107	472	209	400	694	1 080	1 611	756	906	699	349	268
Norwalk city	361	119	57	155	180	255	236	214	199	115	120	44
Westport town	84	33	18	60	508	781	1 357	536	673	569	152	207
Wilton town	662	320	134	185	6	44	18	6	34	15	77	17
Outside SMSA	1 377	309	387	445	764	672	1 454	344	876	494	930	1 027
Place of work not reported	99	21	225	55	132	98	176	87	128	103	81	61

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>38 502</b>	<b>25 447</b>	<b>13 055</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>924</b>
Labor force	32 364	21 585	10 779	1 094	1 037	812	509	504	832	1 025	1 376	523	722
Percent of total	84.1	84.8	82.6	88.9	89.6	85.7	82.0	83.8	84.3	82.8	89.9	63.7	78.1
Civilian labor force	32 291	21 543	10 748	1 094	1 037	812	509	506	832	1 025	1 363	519	722
Employed	31 428	20 922	10 506	1 062	1 006	812	499	497	814	1 015	1 354	497	701
Unemployed	863	621	242	32	31	—	10	9	18	10	29	22	21
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	—	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.0	2.1	4.2	2.9
Not in labor force	6 138	3 862	2 276	137	120	135	112	98	155	213	155	102	202
Inmate of institution	84	57	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 414	1 197	1 217	74	66	64	54	55	69	97	39	29	34
Other under 65 years	1 340	922	418	17	23	20	28	23	35	51	35	30	37
Other 65 years and over	2 300	1 686	614	46	31	51	23	20	51	65	81	43	131
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	<b>5 232</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>107</b>
Not enrolled in school	1 338	1 052	286	26	23	15	15	26	42	26	87	56	69
Not high school graduates	596	509	87	9	—	—	—	6	—	10	63	36	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	133	112	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	18	7
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>43 995</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>14 689</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1 038</b>
Labor force	20 311	14 354	5 957	562	673	530	364	255	439	552	799	478	481
Percent of total	46.2	49.0	40.6	41.2	53.2	49.4	48.0	38.3	42.5	44.2	48.9	64.2	46.3
Civilian labor force	20 311	14 354	5 957	562	673	530	364	255	439	552	799	478	481
Employed	19 737	13 965	5 772	530	664	525	364	250	429	542	785	451	463
Unemployed	574	389	185	32	9	5	—	5	10	10	14	27	18
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	2.7	3.1	5.7	1.3	0.9	—	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	5.6	3.7
Not in labor force	23 684	14 952	8 732	802	593	542	394	410	595	698	835	267	557
Married women, husband present	27 383	18 050	9 333	942	859	742	468	423	734	898	1 070	427	582
In labor force	11 369	8 013	3 356	335	398	368	215	164	326	392	455	258	243
With own children under 6 years	7 339	5 205	2 134	201	237	228	139	96	201	251	394	80	179
In labor force	1 687	1 339	348	18	47	65	32	6	22	60	104	24	63
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>51 165</b>	<b>34 887</b>	<b>16 278</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 164</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 211	6 336	4 875	452	448	419	158	165	241	363	312	152	148
Health workers	1 237	836	401	51	64	52	23	6	15	34	42	30	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 238	1 240	998	97	94	79	22	36	67	41	7	26	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 174	3 450	3 724	300	195	184	165	122	165	308	155	74	34
Salaried	6 411	3 024	3 387	258	170	173	135	95	165	290	146	64	34
Self-employed in retail trade	343	245	98	23	21	—	25	—	—	18	4	—	—
Sales workers	4 049	2 435	1 614	115	194	132	49	67	134	119	153	47	57
Retail trade	1 908	1 279	629	57	88	49	15	26	69	92	100	28	40
Clerical and kindred workers	9 369	6 789	2 580	274	271	267	166	187	244	310	374	223	236
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 939	4 834	1 105	149	203	133	155	76	250	183	391	126	198
Construction craftsmen	1 782	1 375	407	67	58	34	20	25	89	70	126	33	62
Mechanics and repairmen	1 018	604	214	28	28	6	8	30	53	40	66	24	26
Operatives, except transport	5 562	5 125	437	101	122	51	73	59	82	129	302	169	221
Transport equipment operatives	1 048	896	152	20	41	37	4	10	33	9	63	31	79
Laborers, except farm	1 724	1 291	433	26	33	28	21	14	13	41	95	29	60
Farm workers	234	92	142	7	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	4 104	3 165	939	131	163	80	72	37	77	81	244	88	113
Cleaning and food service workers	2 101	1 618	483	66	49	54	39	15	31	42	141	35	38
Protective service workers	537	401	136	21	23	8	7	12	24	11	45	13	41
Personal and health service workers	1 057	1 245	39	86	6	22	10	17	28	35	36	25	25
Private household workers	751	474	277	17	—	—	—	10	4	9	30	4	18
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>19 737</b>	<b>13 965</b>	<b>5 772</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>463</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 981	2 287	1 694	142	172	157	68	41	68	95	73	69	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 684	925	759	66	79	61	19	22	31	51	8	7	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 785	445	340	24	23	31	59	5	33	28	25	22	—
Sales workers	1 563	955	608	31	75	49	22	17	54	49	79	24	22
Clerical and kindred workers	7 325	5 273	2 052	205	230	177	142	140	180	252	301	174	185
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 854	1 999	855	90	108	117	53	32	90	92	128	60	95
Operatives, including transport	2 816	2 653	1 63	59	41	32	19	21	55	46	143	107	119
Other blue-collar workers	473	341	132	5	6	18	11	—	9	23	9	20	34
Farm workers	82	24	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	1 994	1 526	468	47	117	61	43	16	26	40	125	26	53
Private household workers	718	461	257	17	—	—	—	10	4	9	30	4	18
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>51 165</b>	<b>34 887</b>	<b>16 278</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 164</b>
Construction	3 095	2 352	743	105	88	43	31	61	102	109	190	71	132
Manufacturing	16 236	12 112	4 124	483	467	394	276	256	375	471	721	397	433
Durable goods	9 601	7 435	2 166	273	249	263	180	184	229	271	494	252	216
Transportation	1 235	763	472	26	31	26	29	28	21	20	52	9	37
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 308	984	324	28	79	29	46	5	49	41	44	16	31
Wholesale trade	2 048	1 260	788	63	67	58	67	35	59	34	50	5	44
Retail trade	7 583	5 385	2 198	306	313	226	127	102	196	276	413	155	104
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 530	1 493	1 037	77	64	46	55	81	88	64	81	52	39
Business and repair services	2 881	1 634	1 247	121	75	76	21	22	54	111	59	22	84
Personal services	1 806	1 264	542	34	33	27	9	14	35	43	78	35	26
Health services	2 426	1 773	653	76	172	82	57	16	33	56	71	57	49
Educational services	4 295	2 316	1 979	148	147	158	60	44	70	146	106	36	70
Other professional and related services	3 053	1 904	1 149	73	78	70	58	50	81	123	105	48	26
Public administration	1 470	1 072	398	29	31	64	14	28	65	21	111	22	79
Other industries	1 199	575	624	23	25	38	13	5	15	42	38	23	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>51 165</b>	<b>34 887</b>	<b>16 278</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 164</b>
Private wage and salary workers	41 268	28 775	12 493	1 269	1 367	1 062	700	584	1 048	1 299	1 779	817	954
Government workers	5 560	3 545	2 015	154	196	71	62	120	126	243	85	85	135
Local government workers	4 314	2 578	1 736	129	176	128	58	41	80	110	156	51	99
Self-employed workers	4 109	2 393	1 716	151	105	79	81	90	72	119	92	46	75
Unpaid family workers	228	174	54	18	7	—	11	11	3	13	5	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts**

Norwalk—Con.

	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	726	1 424	982	683	2 060	1 002	1 511	951	777	1 031	839	1 239	1 161	1 198
Percent of total	86.5	89.0	84.8	80.5	83.7	87.6	86.6	79.5	78.6	84.1	85.8	82.0	82.0	82.0
Civilian labor force	628	1 261	833	550	1 724	868	1 315	821	618	804	706	1 063	952	981
Employed	612	1 244	804	531	1 696	832	1 284	757	545	768	684	1 039	927	962
Unemployed	16	17	29	19	28	36	31	64	73	36	22	24	25	19
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	1.3	3.5	3.5	1.6	4.1	2.4	7.8	11.8	4.5	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.9
Not in labor force	98	157	149	133	336	124	196	127	159	221	133	176	209	215
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	28	62	26	19	90	19	80	28	22	64	27	40	45	66
Other under 65 years	24	28	20	70	64	18	26	21	86	45	10	77	85	49
Other 65 years and over	46	67	103	44	132	87	90	78	51	112	96	59	79	100
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>														
Not enrolled in school	89	161	80	68	263	89	175	106	75	155	60	166	178	127
Not high school graduates	16	29	15	38	96	44	27	66	48	58	17	73	101	39
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	5	11	17	35	18	15	46	39	38	—	39	64	15
	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	19	7	10	—	7	14	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	815	1 716	1 272	952	2 294	1 198	1 697	1 154	898	1 188	1 059	1 465	1 316	1 458
Percent of total	386	49.5	50.3	59.3	53.0	52.8	49.0	54.5	48.0	45.5	44.8	50.4	46.4	46.6
Civilian labor force	47.4	49.5	50.3	59.3	53.0	52.8	49.0	54.5	48.0	45.5	44.8	50.4	46.4	46.6
Employed	379	837	609	552	1 187	619	810	615	412	527	462	712	582	657
Unemployed	7	13	31	13	28	13	21	19	13	12	27	29	29	19
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	1.5	4.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.7	2.8
Not in labor force	429	866	632	387	1 079	566	866	525	467	648	585	726	705	778
Married women, husband present	543	1 144	710	392	1 343	661	1 241	676	415	722	653	825	713	867
In labor force	233	528	297	217	654	350	557	314	180	242	267	385	311	324
With own children under 6 years	195	325	168	97	433	190	351	183	130	184	154	296	257	236
In labor force	30	62	29	68	116	84	70	61	36	28	31	122	103	58
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	991	2 081	1 413	1 083	2 883	1 451	2 094	1 372	957	1 295	1 146	1 751	1 509	1 621
Health workers	155	381	206	120	497	226	394	141	84	152	235	174	92	621
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	44	45	6	139	32	60	5	—	26	10	18	22	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	74	28	51	109	36	77	42	15	10	42	41	10	197
Salaried	110	197	98	49	170	59	218	83	9	127	140	147	23	318
Self-employed in retail trade	100	171	72	43	148	49	177	79	9	108	101	113	15	309
Other	6	15	26	—	4	—	21	4	—	19	25	26	6	—
Sales workers	69	210	121	21	203	82	111	64	9	97	82	94	43	164
Retail trade	52	119	75	21	103	40	46	27	9	53	34	59	37	40
Clerical and kindred workers	272	512	355	182	626	279	460	276	107	258	231	276	199	204
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	114	277	197	152	468	227	315	230	124	160	157	216	244	89
Construction craftsmen	29	58	54	14	142	84	75	75	25	48	25	51	74	37
Mechanics and repairmen	13	26	42	38	83	37	34	37	9	39	41	38	47	11
Operatives, except transport	110	284	249	307	413	254	289	252	336	215	132	434	440	101
Transport equipment operatives	39	35	32	11	90	57	60	42	41	36	5	55	52	14
Laborers, except farm	32	40	56	53	143	88	55	96	65	74	55	56	102	16
Farm workers	—	5	—	6	6	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	25	5
Service workers	87	129	91	141	234	155	175	138	163	149	93	208	237	79
Cleaning and food service workers	35	71	73	91	122	103	74	64	83	83	31	96	142	40
Protective service workers	18	4	14	6	5	9	20	23	5	22	31	7	10	22
Personal and health service workers	34	37	4	39	76	19	57	51	30	27	31	43	48	12
Private household workers	3	11	8	41	35	24	4	41	19	27	16	91	52	10
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	379	837	609	552	1 187	619	810	615	412	527	462	712	582	657
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	88	100	43	226	91	136	57	34	55	87	58	55	295
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	48	20	33	75	15	64	33	10	10	22	36	10	178
Sales workers	8	21	13	6	7	5	10	7	—	21	27	32	5	33
Clerical and kindred workers	46	77	46	21	65	28	29	25	9	30	39	42	9	67
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	205	392	230	152	511	248	371	210	76	220	165	216	131	160
Operatives, including transport	85	150	68	38	203	80	130	47	12	72	57	101	23	68
Other blue-collar workers	34	171	167	172	202	143	133	176	187	102	67	179	234	44
Farm workers	6	4	23	49	20	37	16	16	6	7	15	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Private household workers	32	73	22	68	121	52	106	83	81	65	46	91	82	50
	3	11	8	41	35	15	4	41	19	27	16	87	52	10
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Construction	991	2 081	1 413	1 083	2 883	1 451	2 094	1 372	957	1 295	1 146	1 751	1 509	1 621
Manufacturing	41	105	85	40	220	112	153	128	66	79	66	168	109	48
Durable goods	316	763	455	459	977	575	769	486	530	493	354	642	690	330
Transportation	183	508	240	315	588	389	536	293	329	255	192	405	432	159
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	23	24	34	21	85	30	75	32	28	23	5	25	33	46
Wholesale trade	20	41	30	25	68	67	41	106	16	35	31	42	44	50
Retail trade	19	76	65	44	141	51	79	61	16	36	49	74	79	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	205	423	256	136	463	181	244	159	84	206	204	254	180	172
Business and repair services	80	98	59	36	96	42	64	43	15	36	55	55	22	145
Personal services	43	104	87	33	116	78	158	68	6	61	36	59	32	108
Health services	42	42	68	83	110	34	55	64	53	62	52	134	103	28
Educational services	45	64	61	54	278	76	89	63	41	54	75	80	68	76
Other professional and related services	55	154	66	71	139	77	153	72	21	67	74	62	41	279
Public administration	71	111	50	53	113	45	101	61	70	64	79	92	88	194
Other industries	31	49	67	6	43	62	74	24	11	55	40	43	31	62
	—	27	30	22	34	21	39	25	—	24	26	21	4	35
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Private wage and salary workers	991	2 081	1 413	1 083	2 883	1 451	2 094	1 372	957	1 295	1 146	1 751	1 509	1 621
Government workers	829	1 722	1 129	950	2 519	1 218	1 718	1 141	854	1 098	861	1 428	1 316	1 113
Local government workers	66	192	169	89	201	164	205	172	71	116	96	179	149	293
Self-employed workers	43	156	98	73	158	108	154	110	40	101	73	109	83	244
Unpaid family workers	77	156	97	44	163	69	166	48	32	81	168	140	38	204
	19	11	18	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	21	4	6	11

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>	2 131	663	637	705	1 286	1 351	2 753	915	1 532	1 082	1 118	1 182
Labor force	1 767	552	521	589	1 078	1 122	2 251	754	1 277	868	913	993
Percent of total	82.9	83.3	81.8	83.5	83.8	83.0	81.8	82.4	83.4	80.2	81.7	84.0
Civilian labor force	1 763	552	521	589	1 073	1 100	2 251	754	1 277	868	913	993
Employed	1 726	541	521	570	1 062	1 076	2 202	735	1 224	849	897	972
Unemployed	37	11	—	19	11	24	49	19	53	19	16	21
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	2.0	—	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	4.2	2.2	1.8	2.1
Not in labor force	364	111	116	116	208	229	502	161	255	214	205	189
Inmate of institution	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	195	52	34	52	111	99	356	88	93	137	144	134
Other under 65 years	65	25	41	25	35	45	52	14	67	49	34	16
Other 65 years and over	99	34	41	39	62	85	84	47	95	28	27	39
<i>Male, 16 to 21 years old</i>	326	107	75	69	190	205	548	120	173	174	165	190
Not enrolled in school	55	24	13	9	6	48	73	22	26	10	9	9
Not high school graduates	20	—	—	5	—	16	33	8	5	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>	2 251	682	829	904	1 443	1 571	2 946	1 115	1 805	1 143	1 213	1 257
Labor force	886	274	307	340	517	790	1 127	461	813	448	426	402
Percent of total	39.4	40.2	37.0	37.6	35.4	50.3	38.3	41.3	45.0	39.2	35.1	32.0
Civilian labor force	886	274	307	340	511	790	1 127	461	813	448	426	402
Employed	862	268	307	340	507	757	1 087	445	774	425	404	398
Unemployed	24	6	—	—	4	33	40	16	39	23	22	4
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.2	—	—	0.8	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	1.0
Not in labor force	1 365	408	522	564	932	781	1 819	654	992	695	787	855
Married women, husband present	1 597	457	509	588	952	915	1 951	590	1 048	726	894	899
In labor force	600	187	189	192	278	405	663	235	378	229	282	238
With own children under 6 years	434	120	167	115	158	196	443	122	237	142	282	211
In labor force	66	15	41	30	19	45	48	23	50	11	49	26
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>	2 588	809	828	910	1 569	1 833	3 289	1 180	1 998	1 274	1 301	1 370
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	826	206	304	283	543	530	923	297	635	328	421	416
Health workers	70	6	10	22	71	53	121	14	14	20	14	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	138	62	52	35	107	125	147	104	197	31	86	64
Managers and administrators, except farm	648	187	164	174	458	314	483	205	409	282	301	485
Salaried	593	166	156	164	429	292	839	163	355	230	278	459
Self-employed in retail trade	10	11	—	5	5	—	12	18	6	31	—	—
Sales workers	165	62	79	113	159	269	347	111	174	135	132	160
Retail trade	72	22	14	33	45	145	153	19	67	59	25	55
Clerical and kindred workers	429	132	87	168	191	348	482	188	321	234	188	147
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	195	81	44	65	46	117	217	120	137	83	101	51
Construction craftsmen	53	39	4	30	33	51	52	44	63	38	38	12
Mechanics and repairmen	40	12	9	—	—	26	84	15	13	15	5	14
Operatives, except transport	55	37	19	35	31	40	68	77	31	44	85	12
Transport equipment operatives	34	5	—	—	15	9	39	19	15	16	19	9
Laborers, except farm	87	29	33	33	37	43	69	41	59	26	4	15
Farm workers	7	4	—	—	6	11	25	—	5	11	5	4
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	111	66	32	14	67	131	168	108	165	77	32	46
Cleaning and food service workers	53	43	15	—	41	67	90	73	64	37	22	29
Protective service workers	13	15	—	—	—	25	35	7	30	5	4	5
Personal and health service workers	40	—	4	6	22	34	29	19	67	22	6	12
Private household workers	31	—	17	25	16	21	68	14	47	38	13	25
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>	862	268	307	340	507	757	1 087	445	774	425	404	398
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	284	80	86	70	229	186	311	137	255	56	112	130
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	116	31	47	22	91	103	104	90	129	26	50	50
Managers and administrators, except farm	66	19	14	19	50	36	66	27	24	19	44	58
Sales workers	67	18	24	41	23	152	138	36	74	35	15	47
Clerical and kindred workers	319	119	87	148	140	278	381	130	249	201	144	94
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	122	54	42	80	55	142	145	48	98	69	82	37
Operatives, including transport	20	9	5	24	6	23	20	34	10	12	38	14
Other blue-collar workers	32	8	5	5	13	14	22	10	12	11	26	4
Farm workers	—	—	42	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	43	15	27	8	29	45	86	57	103	55	17	26
Private household workers	31	—	17	25	11	17	63	14	47	32	8	25
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>	2 588	809	828	910	1 569	1 833	3 289	1 180	1 998	1 274	1 301	1 370
Construction	134	60	36	40	48	54	106	102	113	50	66	53
Manufacturing	796	209	218	336	389	469	790	242	408	267	424	408
Durable goods	435	138	127	175	173	282	399	123	184	130	238	221
Transportation	85	10	19	20	25	16	70	49	119	59	43	76
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	58	7	13	21	54	19	61	29	38	24	24	15
Wholesale trade	115	38	47	52	109	84	156	48	85	54	98	85
Retail trade	269	136	81	88	234	314	488	140	228	220	112	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	45	72	97	112	129	176	63	128	89	78	102
Business and repair services	183	59	47	30	108	121	339	91	153	116	59	132
Personal services	78	5	34	25	25	67	119	42	88	59	33	39
Health services	125	6	21	37	69	77	176	38	43	51	37	28
Educational services	298	124	89	75	205	227	362	166	343	90	147	119
Other professional and related services	178	44	59	58	130	98	228	105	135	114	137	101
Public administration	40	36	4	12	23	93	56	48	51	35	10	33
Other industries	93	30	88	19	38	65	162	17	66	46	33	19
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>	2 588	809	828	910	1 569	1 833	3 289	1 180	1 998	1 274	1 301	1 370
Private wage and salary workers	2 040	606	626	798	1 176	1 426	2 563	813	1 441	1 004	1 015	1 109
Government workers	301	121	71	64	220	276	350	195	318	99	160	138
Local government workers	248	108	56	64	204	230	326	148	279	73	134	124
Self-employed workers	230	82	125	48	163	131	372	172	233	160	115	123
Unpaid family workers	17	—	6	—	10	—	4	—	6	11	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
All families	30 672	20 452	10 220	1 006	907	790	517	452	795	949	1 252	501	442
Less than \$1,000	379	250	129	-	5	16	5	-	-	16	14	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	363	309	54	20	7	4	-	-	-	5	8	25	43
\$2,000 to \$2,999	533	466	67	17	4	7	6	-	3	-	15	24	23
\$3,000 to \$3,999	660	538	122	17	5	32	-	-	6	24	15	19	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	671	580	91	7	5	12	10	15	10	20	13	12	42
\$5,000 to \$5,999	890	730	160	10	5	-	-	9	7	24	64	5	25
\$6,000 to \$6,999	931	772	159	24	6	10	-	5	10	14	55	31	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 182	947	235	23	30	11	17	19	20	48	78	32	49
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 393	1 147	246	44	21	31	24	30	30	31	102	27	58
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 514	1 240	274	47	66	37	30	10	33	29	71	32	43
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 313	2 647	666	81	144	60	95	47	96	78	195	57	122
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 524	3 551	973	146	177	151	99	56	182	116	229	95	98
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 471	5 339	3 132	376	361	283	189	148	292	299	329	141	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 854	1 717	3 137	200	63	115	42	95	89	236	60	18	23
\$50,000 or more	994	219	775	6	15	21	-	13	11	9	-	-	-
Median income	\$14 326	\$12 507	\$21 175	\$17 101	\$14 754	\$15 848	\$14 167	\$17 027	\$14 909	\$17 324	\$11 918	\$12 111	\$10 213
Mean income	\$17 845	\$14 226	\$25 085	\$18 361	\$16 398	\$17 627	\$15 149	\$19 255	\$16 794	\$18 544	\$12 700	\$12 450	\$10 657
Families and unrelated individuals	38 895	26 147	12 748	1 135	1 091	865	608	556	878	1 093	1 403	632	1 074
Median income	\$12 214	\$10 752	\$17 978	\$15 610	\$13 636	\$14 891	\$12 970	\$14 500	\$14 225	\$15 437	\$11 328	\$10 516	\$7 327
Mean income	\$15 370	\$12 284	\$21 698	\$16 848	\$14 964	\$16 544	\$13 703	\$16 867	\$15 606	\$16 869	\$11 942	\$10 966	\$8 239
Unrelated individuals	8 223	5 695	2 528	129	184	75	91	104	83	144	151	131	392
Median income	\$4 756	\$4 299	\$6 119	\$2 875	\$7 467	\$2 775	\$3 833	\$5 200	\$3 450	\$3 250	\$4 885	\$3 795	\$2 956
Mean income	\$6 138	\$5 309	\$8 006	\$5 052	\$7 895	\$5 131	\$5 485	\$6 491	\$4 234	\$5 835	\$5 658	\$5 292	\$4 043
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>													
All families	30 672	20 452	10 220	1 006	907	790	517	452	795	949	1 252	501	442
With wage or salary income	27 746	18 525	9 221	900	875	736	462	416	752	883	1 192	437	576
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 684	\$12 971	\$21 134	\$16 840	\$14 840	\$15 333	\$13 256	\$15 681	\$14 805	\$16 656	\$11 838	\$11 816	\$10 380
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 648	2 709	1 939	158	115	111	77	95	99	148	144	92	60
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 636	\$9 548	\$12 155	\$12 499	\$10 640	\$12 117	\$14 212	\$15 795	\$5 616	\$8 748	\$6 988	\$7 935	\$10 563
With farm self-employment income	128	56	72	13	5	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 196	\$9 843	\$1 582	151	111	134	63	75	186	137	150	111	165
With Social Security income	4 813	3 437	1 376	111	111	134	63	75	186	137	150	111	165
Mean Social Security income	\$1 595	\$1 598	\$1 589	\$1 558	\$1 317	\$1 437	\$1 433	\$1 591	\$1 713	\$1 746	\$1 723	\$1 302	\$1 727
With public assistance or public welfare income	844	736	108	21	10	10	10	5	21	13	28	3	41
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 799	\$1 932	\$898	545	481	451	206	183	439	537	507	198	207
With other income	14 886	8 238	6 648	545	481	451	206	183	439	537	507	198	207
Mean other income	\$3 549	\$2 104	\$5 340	\$1 932	\$1 075	\$1 515	\$2 514	\$3 051	\$3 003	\$2 470	\$940	\$963	\$1 326
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.0	-	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6
.50 to .74	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.5	2.2	0.7
.75 to .99	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	-	0.9	1.4	2.4	7.3
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	2.5	0.6	-	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.8	4.0
1.25 to 1.49	1.9	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.1	2.4	-	1.1	-	1.4	4.8	3.8	1.2
1.50 to 1.99	4.7	5.9	2.3	2.1	4.4	5.9	2.1	2.9	2.6	5.2	6.4	5.2	8.9
2.00 to 2.99	16.4	20.2	9.0	14.3	16.5	11.3	20.7	19.0	14.2	17.0	27.1	18.2	27.1
3.00 or more	70.7	63.9	84.3	78.4	77.0	76.7	74.3	75.7	81.3	73.3	56.5	65.9	50.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families	1 337	1 060	277	29	9	25	11	6	9	25	37	26	59
Percent of all families	4.4	5.2	2.7	2.9	1.0	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	3.0	5.2	8.7
Mean family income	\$1 871	\$1 979	\$1 457	\$2 057	...	\$1 398	...	...	...	\$1 124	\$1 734	\$2 667	\$2 530
Mean income deficit	\$1 535	\$1 409	\$2 016	\$2 054	...	\$1 758	...	...	...	\$1 751	\$1 463	\$1 086	\$578
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.2	18.6	2.2	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.9
Mean size of family	3.64	3.63	3.69	4.52	...	3.32	...	...	...	2.96	3.19	3.96	3.12
With related children under 18 years	899	683	216	29	4	9	...	...	...	9	20	21	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.70	2.78	2.43	2.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.71
With related children under 6 years	483	408	75	15	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.49	1.50	1.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	536	411	125	5	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	468	361	107	5	4	...	...	...	...	16	21	12	10
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	2.56	2.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	21	12	10
With related children under 6 years	260	227	33	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	31.5	36.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6	7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.45	1.46	1.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	1 337	1 060	277	29	9	25	11	6	9	25	37	26	59
Percent 65 years and over	23.7	27.0	11.2	...	...	44.0	...	...	...	...	43.2	23.1	52.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	552	415	137	24	...	14	11	6	9	9	...	14	18
Percent in labor force	76.8	74.9	82.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	1 881	1 389	492	43	16	18	17	31	20	34	43	41	138
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.9	24.4	19.5	33.3	8.7	24.0	18.7	29.8	24.1	23.6	28.5	31.3	35.2
Mean income	\$826	\$855	\$744	\$829	...	...	...	\$731	...	\$860	\$1 014	\$1 013	\$857
Mean income deficit	\$985	\$957	\$1 064	\$1 004	...	...	...	\$1 127	...	\$1 064	\$752	\$771	\$946
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.0	8.1	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2
Percent 65 years and over	52.7	54.3	48.4	44.2	...	...	...	25.8	...	14.7	86.0	61.0	56.5
Persons	6 748	5 235	1 513	174	38	101	39	67	65	108	161	144	322
Percent of all persons	5.7	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.0	3.4	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	7.7	11.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.7	19.5	16.0	11.5	42.1	13.9	25.6	28.4	13.8	9.3	28.6	18.1	33.5
Percent 65 years and over	22.8	23.9	19.0	10.9	71.1	37.6	30.8	11.9	30.8	4.6	39.1	21.5	41.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.6	70.4	65.9	...	59.3	36.8	...	...	...	...	73.0	83.9	73.5
Related children under 18 years	2 387	1 855	532	76	9	29	...	17	29	26	46	42	73
Percent living with both parents	48.8	48.9	48.7	90.8	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	30.8	...	...	64.4
Households	2 295	1 819	476	43	25	36	17	32	23	25	67	61	118
Percent of all households	8.8	8.0	4.3	4.1	2.5	4.4	3.0	6.2	2.8	2.9	5.1	11.2	13.9
Owner occupied	916	631	285	28	10	32	17	22	20	17	41	31	11
Mean value of unit	\$35 200	\$31 000	\$44 700	\$50 600	...	\$35 500	...	...	...	...	\$25 700	\$21 800	...
Renter occupied	1 379	1 188	191	15	15	4	...	10	3	8	26	30	107
Mean gross rent	\$123	\$124	\$113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$115	\$109	\$87
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	6.7	7.4	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.0	10.2

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norwalk—Con.													
	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	589	1 189	860	537	1 592	779	1 232	776	575	858	698	975	966	975
Less than \$1,000	10	11	11	3	10	25	8	—	18	26	5	29	29	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	4	15	22	14	—	14	34	4	21	5	23	60	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11	22	29	29	26	30	16	30	52	26	18	18	44	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	25	17	29	28	16	45	13	12	43	24	5	52	86	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8	17	16	20	55	32	35	27	69	21	28	21	72	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	18	28	33	44	47	49	50	38	54	28	102	55	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	20	29	37	59	88	41	41	6	45	52	43	58	53	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26	42	27	36	97	36	34	39	79	46	20	75	49	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28	52	45	62	109	32	34	46	55	81	39	46	65	55
\$9,000 to \$9,999	39	61	85	59	113	76	75	87	32	46	54	41	59	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999	82	156	90	46	247	107	158	110	57	103	108	151	162	95
\$12,000 to \$14,999	105	262	186	64	404	150	264	124	62	127	101	136	109	108
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160	440	231	57	348	143	375	190	17	125	171	169	99	285
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	52	31	14	21	4	105	13	4	79	67	42	19	265
\$50,000 or more	—	6	—	5	—	11	11	—	—	27	6	12	5	63
Median income	\$12 871	\$13 895	\$12 290	\$8 621	\$11 814	\$10 477	\$13 580	\$11 036	\$7 234	\$10 621	\$11 926	\$10 298	\$8 538	\$19 053
Mean income	\$14 148	\$14 212	\$12 364	\$9 775	\$11 906	\$11 451	\$15 079	\$12 164	\$7 399	\$14 923	\$11 432	\$11 491	\$9 095	\$23 491
Families and unrelated individuals	678	1 439	1 100	953	2 102	1 222	1 400	1 033	986	1 042	905	1 341	1 263	1 348
Median income	\$11 814	\$12 648	\$10 393	\$6 621	\$10 487	\$7 780	\$12 830	\$9 500	\$5 465	\$9 094	\$10 528	\$7 855	\$6 408	\$14 357
Mean income	\$12 994	\$12 742	\$10 863	\$7 706	\$10 549	\$8 990	\$13 960	\$10 258	\$5 851	\$13 163	\$11 986	\$9 565	\$7 701	\$19 603
Unrelated individuals	89	250	240	416	510	443	168	257	411	184	207	366	297	373
Median income	\$4 188	\$5 370	\$4 761	\$5 109	\$5 400	\$3 338	\$5 500	\$3 271	\$3 411	\$4 824	\$3 214	\$4 783	\$3 011	\$7 260
Mean income	\$5 360	\$5 755	\$5 485	\$5 035	\$6 314	\$4 662	\$5 754	\$4 502	\$3 685	\$4 958	\$4 547	\$4 595	\$3 168	\$9 438
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	589	1 189	860	537	1 592	779	1 232	776	575	858	698	975	966	975
With wage or salary income	531	1 095	771	485	1 492	727	1 126	705	480	730	584	853	845	872
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 926	\$13 422	\$11 275	\$10 030	\$11 571	\$10 110	\$13 581	\$11 136	\$7 532	\$12 934	\$12 063	\$10 436	\$9 405	\$19 844
With nonfarm self-employment income	89	158	132	11	172	76	183	56	28	105	214	124	38	224
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 756	\$8 934	\$6 760	...	\$6 111	\$13 122	\$11 975	\$5 621	\$7 264	\$11 695	\$7 276	\$10 358	\$7 170	\$9 903
With farm self-employment income	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	127	147	215	110	190	106	188	136	81	207	156	166	150	175
Mean Social Security income	\$1 827	\$1 376	\$1 655	\$1 246	\$1 446	\$1 924	\$1 703	\$1 596	\$1 631	\$1 582	\$2 104	\$1 267	\$1 653	\$1 568
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	7	31	53	22	38	16	39	109	28	18	78	91	26
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$1 105	\$1 799	...	\$2 108	...	\$2 376	\$2 201	\$2 296	...	\$3 235	\$1 847	\$1 131
With other income	262	462	375	139	420	240	583	220	66	345	284	307	90	691
Mean other income	\$1 346	\$1 156	\$1 755	\$981	\$775	\$1 054	\$1 265	\$4 382	\$965	\$5 050	\$3 335	\$1 579	\$1 524	\$4 455
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.1	3.2	0.6	3.4	3.1	3.6	0.7	3.4	6.1	1.4
.50 to .74	—	—	1.7	3.4	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.5	3.7	1.7	—	3.9	3.5	0.4
.75 to .99	0.8	0.5	1.5	7.3	1.1	2.6	1.3	4.8	8.9	2.7	1.4	3.5	6.4	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	4.6	13.2	0.5	1.9	3.4	11.1	0.8
1.25 to 1.49	0.8	1.4	4.0	2.2	1.6	3.7	2.0	0.9	3.8	2.2	1.9	4.2	5.1	1.2
1.50 to 1.99	4.4	1.8	3.8	10.6	7.8	7.8	4.0	6.4	13.2	10.1	5.2	7.3	12.3	2.8
2.00 to 2.99	18.8	19.6	24.8	30.2	23.9	23.4	17.9	17.3	25.7	24.4	24.9	20.0	21.8	9.0
3.00 or more	70.5	73.0	59.9	41.2	61.7	54.9	71.6	62.1	28.3	54.8	64.0	54.4	33.6	82.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	21	21	39	66	47	60	33	67	90	69	15	105	155	36
Percent of all families	3.6	1.8	4.5	12.3	3.0	7.7	2.7	8.6	15.7	8.0	2.1	10.8	16.0	3.7
Mean family income	...	...	\$1 437	\$2 321	\$2 284	\$1 845	\$1 505	\$2 108	\$2 543	\$1 438	...	\$2 081	\$2 139	\$1 838
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 272	\$887	\$1 228	\$1 574	\$1 818	\$857	\$1 262	\$1 716	...	\$1 520	\$1 627	\$1 539
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	15.4	27.3	3.79	3.55	3.67	3.01	4.37	3.23	...	3.93	4.28	3.67
Mean size of family	...	...	2.51	3.29	3.36	3.43	3.15	3.43	3.66	3.29	...	3.67	3.51	2.8
With related children under 18 years	16	6	27	43	24.7	24.2	...	2.28	3.26	2.76	...	3.58	3.51	1.96
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	1.37	2.56	2.6	31	15	34	38	24	...	48	54	14
With related children under 6 years	10	—	10	36	26	31	15	34	38	24	...	1.50	1.70	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.33	1.31	1.81	11	30	37	20	15	...	51	81	...
Families with female head	5	10	12	40	24	17	7	30	37	15	...	45	76	...
With related children under 18 years	—	—	12	36	...	...	...	2.23	2.95	...	...	3.49	2.87	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	2.36	...	8	17	7	30	23	10	...	37	27	...
With related children under 6 years	—	—	32	...	...	...	...	26.7	—	—	...	29.7	33.3	...
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	53.1	...	...	...	1.53	...	...	...	1.46	1.52	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	21	21	39	66	47	60	33	67	90	69	15	105	155	36
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	30.8	34.8	23.4	11.7	30.3	35.8	6.7	58.0	...	17.1	21.9	22.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	16	11	15	7	18	36	12	13	50	14	...	42	48	28
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	86.1	...	...	...	78.0	...	...	52.4	64.6	82.1
Unrelated individuals	19	44	38	80	88	142	35	78	128	27	65	93	86	65
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.3	17.6	15.8	19.2	17.3	32.1	20.8	30.4	31.1	14.7	31.4	25.4	29.0	17.4
Mean income	...	\$823	\$314	\$1 017	\$668	\$925	\$834	\$926	\$828	\$493	\$1 142	\$734	\$830	\$973
Mean income deficit	...	\$975	\$1 344	\$827	\$1 144	\$884	\$999	\$898	\$998	\$1 296	\$629	\$1 125	\$988	\$842
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	5.0	...	13.4	...	...	...	23.4	25.9	6.2	15.1	10.5	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	81.8	23.7	42.5	56.8	64.8	57.1	41.0	51.6	51.9	73.8	45.2	53.5	41.5
Persons	104	98	136	297	266	355	156	280	521	250	100	506	750	197
Percent of all persons	4.7	2.1	4.4	13.5	4.6	12.1	3.3	9.4	21.6	8.4	4.0	13.3	19.1	5.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.3	26.5	16.2	29.3	15.8	24.5	26.9	32.1	9.2	23.6	58.0	10.7	10.5	16.2
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	40.8	25.7	23.9	25.9	27.9	26.9	28.6	15.0	28.4	78.0	14.2	13.9	20.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	65.0	62.9	85.9	60.9	59.6	90.5	100.0	56.4	76.1	74.4	58.3	70.2	80.0
Related children under 18 years	43	12	36	117	95	105	51	127	203	74	...	206	379	60
Percent living with both parents	100.0	...	44.4	14.5	49.5	61.9	80.4	29.9	37.4	35.1	...	36.9	50.4	100.0
Households	32	65	57	118	115	153	53	101	187	77	53	125	166	70
Percent of all households	5.2	4.8	5.8	14.5	6.3	15.8	4.2	12.2	22.8	9.1	7.1	11.2	16.8	6.1
Owner occupied	27	47	31	5	45	33	28	30	—	24	49	12	13	58
Mean value of unit	\$29 200	\$26 400	\$32 400	...	\$31 100	\$29 000	\$							

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families .....	1 692	483	537	617	1 034	1 039	2 115	688	1 214	801	900	940
Less than \$1,000 .....	12	19	5	—	10	16	22	22	23	—	9	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	17	6	—	11	—	—	14	—	—	6	4	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	10	—	5	—	15	5	4	—	28	—	28	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	16	6	18	6	11	8	25	15	8	9	10	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	18	—	6	—	7	12	8	11	13	16	4	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	24	5	—	4	11	36	26	13	16	25	16	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	31	—	—	16	10	30	13	12	28	19	15	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	33	16	—	40	24	23	33	34	22	10	11	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	5	12	4	15	4	37	47	29	83	10	13	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	50	11	20	5	5	45	45	44	32	17	29	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	119	25	37	24	29	106	130	70	62	64	49	41
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	176	78	27	43	56	134	170	84	125	80	71	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	588	182	227	201	253	361	530	141	428	221	330	216
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	533	89	160	198	422	190	834	160	283	268	270	398
\$50,000 or more .....	60	34	28	54	177	36	214	53	63	56	41	136
Median income .....	\$20 697	\$18 489	\$21 454	\$22 189	\$29 858	\$16 870	\$24 821	\$15 709	\$18 902	\$21 538	\$20 788	\$29 020
Mean income .....	\$22 177	\$22 568	\$25 167	\$25 246	\$32 274	\$18 574	\$30 286	\$22 098	\$22 409	\$24 623	\$23 773	\$31 789
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b> .....	1 990	642	704	715	1 243	1 427	2 420	935	1 675	997	1 039	1 075
Median income .....	\$19 010	\$15 051	\$17 900	\$20 049	\$24 630	\$13 540	\$22 459	\$12 153	\$14 755	\$18 326	\$19 157	\$25 031
Mean income .....	\$20 439	\$18 827	\$19 800	\$22 836	\$28 424	\$15 508	\$27 572	\$17 857	\$18 801	\$21 273	\$21 741	\$28 736
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	298	159	167	98	209	388	305	247	461	196	139	135
Median income .....	\$6 840	\$6 472	\$935	\$6 600	\$6 054	\$6 500	\$5 303	\$5 548	\$7 613	\$5 394	\$7 500	\$5 338
Mean income .....	\$10 569	\$7 464	\$2 541	\$7 662	\$9 380	\$7 300	\$8 752	\$6 044	\$9 299	\$7 581	\$8 586	\$7 478
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>												
All Families .....	1 692	483	537	617	1 034	1 039	2 115	688	1 214	801	900	940
With wage or salary income .....	1 558	421	490	562	930	949	1 929	626	1 062	694	803	869
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$18 961	\$20 240	\$21 926	\$21 997	\$27 562	\$16 656	\$23 970	\$18 167	\$18 952	\$20 943	\$22 045	\$25 802
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	284	109	87	68	182	198	413	197	243	158	144	170
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$10 659	\$9 583	\$10 858	\$14 507	\$20 216	\$6 566	\$15 162	\$9 952	\$11 390	\$10 104	\$12 003	\$23 486
With farm self-employment income .....	—	10	28	6	—	5	12	6	—	—	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income .....	—	—	\$479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	186	73	80	113	95	153	252	86	237	101	113	72
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 953	\$1 347	\$1 495	\$1 576	\$1 435	\$1 768	\$1 519	\$1 316	\$1 519	\$1 624	\$1 585	\$1 844
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	14	5	9	4	6	25	14	20	6	5	10	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income .....	1 128	260	345	402	769	610	1 414	317	811	592	591	581
Mean other income .....	\$4 062	\$4 721	\$4 905	\$5 067	\$5 096	\$3 116	\$7 855	\$5 446	\$4 868	\$5 676	\$3 018	\$5 686
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	1.4	5.2	0.9	—	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.2	2.4	0.7	1.0	0.6
.50 to .74 .....	0.4	—	—	1.0	0.5	—	0.7	—	—	—	0.4	—
.75 to .99 .....	1.0	1.2	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	—	1.4	—	0.7	0.4
1.00 to 1.24 .....	0.2	—	—	—	1.5	0.6	0.5	—	0.9	0.6	1.9	—
1.25 to 1.49 .....	1.7	—	1.1	—	—	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	—
1.50 to 1.99 .....	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	—	1.6	1.9	5.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	2.7
2.00 to 2.99 .....	6.8	7.0	5.8	11.2	6.1	13.2	6.8	14.0	11.5	11.2	7.1	4.3
3.00 or more .....	85.2	84.5	87.0	85.4	89.4	80.8	87.8	75.0	79.7	83.8	84.3	92.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Families</b> .....	46	31	22	11	26	21	46	22	46	6	19	10
Percent of all families .....	2.7	6.4	4.1	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.8	0.7	2.1	1.1
Mean family income .....	\$1 795	\$1 050	—	—	\$1 898	—	\$1 280	—	\$1 832	—	—	—
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 624	\$1 963	—	—	\$1 929	—	\$1 780	—	\$1 956	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	—	—	—
Mean size of family .....	4.87	3.10	—	—	4.31	—	3.07	—	4.04	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	46	22	17	—	22	11	28	18	46	6	6	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.48	—	—	—	—	—	2.21	—	2.78	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years .....	11	22	6	—	5	5	9	9	8	—	6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	19	10	—	—	6	5	27	18	40	—	—	6
With related children under 18 years .....	19	5	—	—	6	—	19	18	40	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.45	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years .....	6	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	8	—	—	—
Percent in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	46	31	22	11	26	21	46	22	46	6	19	10
Percent 65 years and over .....	—	16.1	—	—	15.4	—	10.9	—	23.9	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	27	21	22	5	16	16	14	4	6	6	15	4
Percent in labor force .....	81.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	53	12	114	17	32	89	36	58	44	37	16	24
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	17.8	7.5	68.3	17.3	15.3	22.9	11.8	23.5	9.5	18.9	11.5	17.8
Mean income .....	\$832	—	\$280	—	\$1 086	\$946	\$1 068	\$1 172	\$570	\$677	—	—
Mean income deficit .....	\$981	—	\$1 510	—	\$716	\$868	\$716	\$649	\$1 257	\$1 153	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	—	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	8.6	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	58.5	—	50.0	—	68.8	53.9	61.1	27.6	38.6	35.1	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	277	108	198	39	144	142	177	143	230	55	60	48
Percent of all persons .....	4.1	5.4	8.8	1.6	3.6	3.5	2.1	5.6	4.8	1.8	1.6	1.3
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	13.4	—	4.5	35.9	18.1	29.6	22.6	21.7	14.8	16.4	21.7	27.1
Percent 65 years and over .....	11.2	13.0	28.8	48.7	18.1	33.8	19.8	11.2	12.2	23.6	21.7	45.8
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	100.0	—	7.0	—	100.0	79.2	74.3	—	89.3	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years .....	115	37	38	—	65	13	67	59	133	5	4	4
Percent living with both parents .....	60.0	83.8	100.0	—	78.5	—	29.9	—	24.1	—	—	—
<b>Households</b> .....	69	37	31	28	42	79	52	45	67	26	18	15
Percent of all households .....	3.8	6.6	5.6	4.2	3.8	6.2	2.4	5.9	4.7	2.9	1.9	1.5
Owner occupied .....	58	24	26	17	32	16	47	10	41	14	18	5
Mean value of unit .....	\$48 000	—	\$49 900	—	\$49 700	—	\$47 000	—	\$43 100	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	11	13	5	11	10	—	5	—	35	26	—	10
Mean gross rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	\$83	—	—	\$83	\$169	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.